Health Management and Social Care

Fíeld Learning Resources Series

Student Handbook



Currículum Development Instítute, Education Bureau

	Contents	
	Introduction	2
1.	Field Learning of Health Management and Social Care Curriculum	3-4
2.	Self-regulated Learning Model	5
3.	Field Learning Plan	6-7
4	Team Work	8
5	Examples on Field Learning Activities	9-22
6.	Field Notes	23
7.	Observation Checklist in Field Learning	24-27
8.	Checklist of Communication Skills / Peer Assessment	28-29
9.	Communication Skills in Discussion / Interview	30
10.	Consent for Interview / Audio / Video Recordings (Group Activity)	31
11.	Declaration of Disposition of Personal Data of Client	32
12.	Student Feedback on Field Learning	33
13.	Assessment Criteria of Reflective Journal	34
14.	My Reflective Journal	35
15.	Assessment Rubrics for Reflective Journal	36

Field Learning Resources Series (4)

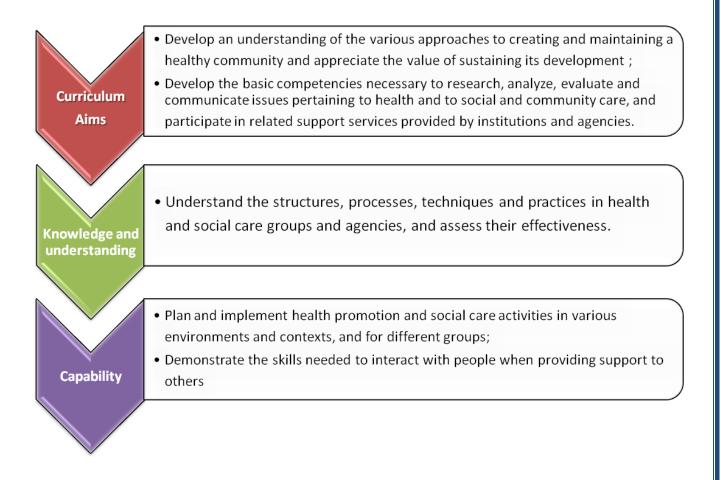
Student Handbook

Introduction

This series aims at providing students of Health Management and Social Care with learning tools to help them plan and conduct field learning aligning with the relevant targets, features and skills of field learning. It also provides frameworks for thinking and organizations so as to facilitate effective learning. 1. Field Learning in Health Management and Social Care Curriculum :

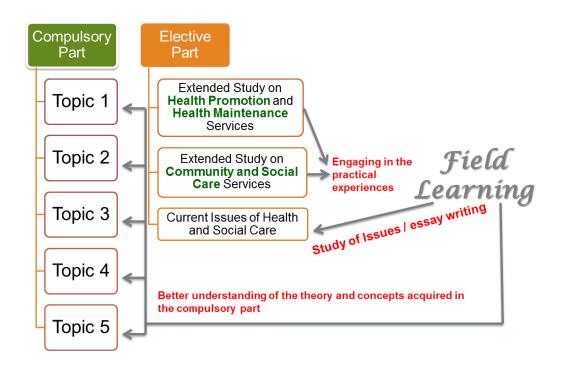
Field learning is a part of the Curriculum. It aims at helping students to apply classroom learning into real life situations so that theories (compulsory part) and practice (elective part) can be integrated.

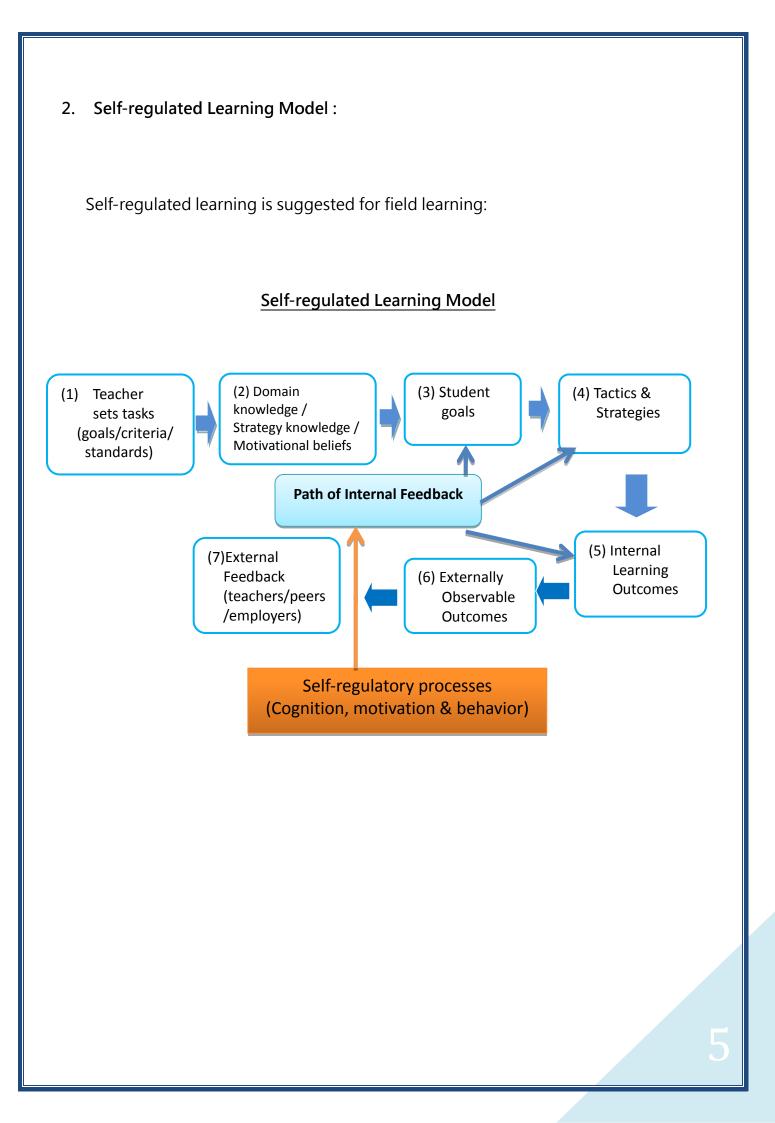
As an essential component of the HMSC, the design of field learning can achieve some of the curriculum aims and learning objectives such as :



The learning outcomes for field learning could be:

- to demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the concepts of the subject matter;
- to apply knowledge and skills to address health and social issues;
- to plan and carry out tasks for support services provided by institutions and organisations;
- to show competencies in communication and empathy in collaboration and service provision;
- to reflect upon the field learning tasks and be able to suggest alternatives for improvements; and
- to perform interpersonal skills needed in communication when giving support to others.





3. Field Learning Plan

Theme			
Level			
Duration	From (Start Date) to (Er	nd Date)	
Торіс			
	In this activity, I expect	I can have more in-de	pth understanding
	of the following related	d topic(s) / social issue	(s)?
	•		
Key questions	The following is the qu	estion I planned to exp	plore : (Reason for
	choosing this key ques	tion / preliminary exp	ected outcome (s))
	•		
Target(s) /			
Expected			
Outcome(s)			
Activities	1	2	3
Date			
Time			
Target			

Activities	1	2	3
Agency			
Observation			
Interview			
Services /			
Activities			

4. Team Work

(Refer to Topic 5D and Booklet 14.2 Roles, Skills and Approaches in Management)

	Roles of Team Leader	Self-assess (1-3)	Peer-assess (1-3)
Management	Directing the discussion and providing structure for planning and action to take place Reinforcing productive team efforts, and ensuring all team members are actively involved in the process Asking questions if members are having problems, giving helpful suggestions, and recommending outside resources that helps to alleviate the problem		
Team Building	Improving communication and feedback among team members Managing conflicts so that a constructive solution can be found Enhancing a harmonious atmosphere for collaboration		
	Developing a cohesive and collaborative team		

	Roles of Team Member	Self-assess (1-3)	Peer-assess (1-3)
Involvement	Contributing expertise, experience, and skills to achieve mutual goals Recognizing and following certain agreed-upon behaviors to achieve mutual goals Motivating others by getting their ideas or views		
Team work	Actively listening and encouraging others to express their views Whenever necessary, giving up a stance for problem solving to take place supporting and encouraging the team member s to strengthen confidence and trust		

5. Examples of Field Learning Activities :

Setting: Social Service Units

Service Unit	Observation	Interview	Service / Activity	
Children and Youth Centre	(childhood and adExamples of relevant	levant concepts : communication skills, peer elf-concept, parenting skills, interpersonal onflict management		
	 Characteristics of client groups Learning atmosphere Services provided Job duties of various workers in the unit 	 Views on services Experience of using the services Relevant questions to explore other concepts Working condition Duties Intervention objectives, approaches and skills Work related training programmes / pathways Difficulties related to the jobs 	<pre>through:</pre>	

Service Unit	Observation	Interview	Service / Activity
Service Unit Anti-drug Abuse Centre	Topic : Addiction	<pre>xClients</pre>	
		 Working condition Duties Intervention objectives, approaches and 	Sharing of ex-drug addicts
		 Work related training programmes / pathways Difficulties related to the jobs 	

Service Unit	Observation	Interview	Service / Activity
Special	Topics : Personal growth	and development (childh	ood stage)
Education	/vulnerable groups		
Centre for	Examples of relevant concepts: justice, discrimination, community		
Children	resources, characteristics of students in childhood, peer relationship,		
	self-concept, parentir	ng skills, pressure on care	takers.
	Environment: safety	Clients : Parents	Volunteer services
	measures	□ Needs	can be provided
	Characteristics of	Views on services	through:
	client groups	Experience of using	□ Communication
	🗆 Learning	the services	games
	atmosphere	Family relationship	Exercises
	Services provided	□ Stressors	Neighbourhood
	□ Job duties of various	Stress management	scheme
	workers in the unit	Peer relationship	
		Relevant questions	Sit in / Be an
		to explore other	observer in:
		concepts	Workshop on
			parenting skills
		%Professional	
		□ Duties / division of	
		work	
		□ Intervention	
		objectives,	
		approaches and	
		skills	
		□ Work related	
		training	
		programmes /	
		pathways	
		□ Difficulties related to	
		the jobs	

Service Unit	Observation	Interview	Service / Activity
Service Unit Elderly Centre	Topics : Personal growthsocial welfare system, heExamples of relevant	and development (elderly althcare system concepts: elderly eating h terpersonal relationship, %Clients Deeds Views on services Experience of using the services Health literacy Healthy lifestyles Relevant questions to explore other concepts %Professional Duties / division of work Intervention objectives, approaches and skills Work related training	 aging problem, abits, health literacy, communication skills. Volunteer services can be provided through: Health promotion activities Visits Writing life stories Intergenerational learning program – teaching computer knowledge / exercises to elderly Chinese medicine promotion Carnival Neighbourhood scheme
			-
		□ Difficulties related to the jobs	 Prevention of fall Intergenerational Sports Day

Service Unit	Observation	Interview	Service / Activity
Integrated	Topics : Personal growth (family roles) , family relationship, family		
Family	problems, social welfare system		
Service	 Examples of relevant concepts : interpersonal relationship, family 		
Centre	relationship, communication among family members, holistic health		
	□ Atmosphere of the	X Client	Volunteer services
	centre	□ Needs	can be provided
	Services provided	Views on services	through:
	□ Job duties of various	□ Experience of using	□ Assist in
	workers in the unit	the services	organising family
		Physical, intellectual,	activities, for
		emotional and social	example: family
		aspects of health	picnic
		(PIES)	Community
		Family relationship	survey
		Relevant questions	Neighbourhood
		to explore other	scheme
		concepts	
			Sit in / Be an
		※ Professionals	observer in:
		□ Duties / division of	Workshop on
		work	parenting skills
		□ Intervention	
		objectives,	
		approaches and	
		skills	
		□ Work related	
		training	
		programmes /	
		pathways	
		□ Difficulties related to	
		the jobs	

Service Unit	Observation	Interview	Service / Activity
New	Topics : Vulnerable group	os, Caring community	
Immigrant	> Examples of relevant	concepts: equality, discrir	nination, cultural
Service	differences, community resources, self-concept, vulnerable groups,		
Centre	community work, community support network, different forms of		
	care, empowerment,	holistic health, social welf	are system.
	Environment: safety	※ Clients	Volunteer services
	measures	Problems	can be provided
	Characteristics of	□ Needs	through:
	client groups	Views on services	□ After-school care
	□ Atmosphere of the	□ Experience of using	programmes
	centre	the services	Neighbourhood
	Services provided	Physical, intellectual,	scheme
	□ Job duties of various	emotional and social	
	workers in the unit	aspects of health	Sit in / Be an
		(PIES)	observer in:
		Relevant questions	Workshop on
		to explore other	parenting skills
		concepts	□ Home safety
			measures
		※Professionals	
		□ Duties / division of	
		work	
		□ Intervention	
		objectives,	
		approaches and	
		skills	
		□ Work related	
		training	
		programmes /	
		pathways	
		□ Difficulties related to	
		the jobs	

Service Unit	Observation	Interview	Service / Activity	
Organisaions / services for poverty alleviation	assets -based approa community resources	thy city, poverty at concepts : poverty, need-based approach, bach, equality, discrimination, cultural difference ses , self-concept, vulnerable groups, community upport network, different forms of care,		
	empowerment, holistic health, social welfare system.			
	Environment and facilities of the centre	※ Clients □ Problems	Volunteer services can be provided	
	□ Characteristics of	□ Needs	through:	
	client groups	□ Views on services	Hunger Banquet	
	□ Atmosphere of the	□ Experience of using	Cyber School	
	centre	the services	□ Volunteer service	
	 Services provided - need-based 	Neighbourhood relationship	□ School Donations	
	approach, assets	□Physical, intellectual,	Possible learning	
	-based approach	emotional and social	activities:	
	□ Job duties of various	aspects of health	□ Observing	
	workers in the	(PIES)	squatter occupant	
	centre	□ Relevant questions	living condition	
		to explore other concepts	Visiting people in bed space and	
		* Professionals	cubicle	
		※Professionals □ Duties / division of work	apartments □ Community tours	
			Sit in / Be an	
		objectives,	observer in:	
		approaches and	□ Food Bank	
		skills	District	
		□ Work related	partnership	
		training	programmes	
		programmes /		

Service Unit	Observation	Interview	Service / Activity
		pathways □ Difficulties related to the jobs □ Approach on alleviating poverty	
		※Other students, school staff □ Views on poverty	

Setting: Health / Medical Service Units

Service Unit	Observation	Interview	Service / Activity
Health Centre /	Topics : Health promotion, disease prevention		
Community	Examples of relevant concepts : holistic health, health		
Health	education, models o	of health promotion, pe	ersonal health
Promotion	practices and public	health, healthy praction	ces, different stages
(e.g. Health	of illness prevention	n, healthy lifestyle	
InfoWorld of	□ Environment: safety	*Clients	Volunteer services
Hospital	measures	□ Need	can be provided
Authority)	□ Characteristics of	□ Views on services	through:
	client groups	□ Experience of	🗆 Health
	□ Atmosphere of the	using the services	promotion
	centre	Risk assessment	activity – health
	□ Services provided -	□ Relevant	education
	for example:	questions to	exhibition
	 Vaccination 	explore other	🗆 Quiz on
	Outreaching		communicable
	service		diseases
	 Community 	%Professionals	
	service	□ Duties / division	Sit in / Be an
	Job duties of	of work	observer in:
	various workers in	□ Promotion and	🗆 Physical
	the centre	intervention	check-ups
		methods	Health talks
		□ Work related	
		training	
		programmes /	
		pathways	
		□ Difficulties	
		related to the	
		jobs	

Service Unit	Observation	Interview	Service / Activity
Hospitals /	Topic : Health care syste		
care-and–	 Examples of relevant concepts : three levels of medical care, 		
attention	first aid skills, diseas	e prevention and infec	tion control,
homes /	hospital three-tier a	lert mechanism, reside	ntial care,
day hospitals	community care, me	edical care	
	□ Environment of the	※Patient and care	Volunteer services
	institution	givers	can be provided
	□ Atmosphere of the	□ Need	through:
	institution	□ Difficulties: e.g.	□ Health
	Services provided,	reactions after	promotion
	for example:	medication	activities
	 Polyclinic 	□ Views on services	□ Visits
	 Outpatient 	□ Experience of	
	clinic	using the services	Sit in / Be an
	 Pharmacy 	🗆 Relevant	observer in:
	 Three-tier 	questions to	□ Seminars on
	medical care	explore other	infection control
	□ Characteristics of	concepts	□ Talks on the
	client groups		needs of
	□ Job duties of	※Professionals	patients
	various workers in	□ Duties / division	□ Seminars on
	the centre	of work	communication
	□ Atmosphere of the	□ Work related	skills with
	team work	training	patients
	Risk assessment		
		□Difficulties related	
		to the jobs	
		□ Roles and skills of	
		management	

Service Unit	Observation	Interview	Service / Activity
Rehabilitation	Topics : Health care system, mental health, rehabilitation services		
Service	Examples of relevan	t concepts : residential	care, community
e.g.: Half-way	care, rehabilitation s	services, classification o	of mental illness,
Home	needs of patients wi	th mental illness, isolat	tion, discrimination,
(Psychiatric)	institutionalization	1	
	□ Environment of the	*Clients	Volunteer services
	institution	□ Needs	can be provided
	□ Atmosphere of the	□ Difficulties: e.g	through:
	institution	community	□ Health
	Services provided	integration, living in	promotion
	□ Characteristics of	the community	activities
	client groups	□ Views on services	□ Visits
	□ Job duties of	□ Experience of	□ Health
	various workers in	using the services	information
	the centre	□ Relevant	Exhibition
	□ Atmosphere of the	questions to	
	team work	explore other	Possible learning
	□ Risk assessment	concepts	activities:
			□ Sharing of
		* Family members	Rehabilitees
		of patients	□ Stress
		□ Informal care	management
		□ Feelings	workshop
		□ Support network	Workshops on
			health care
		※Professionals	practice
		□ Work condition	□ Seminars on
		□ Intervention	positive
		approach and skills	psychology
		□ Training	
		□ System of the	
		institution	

Patient Topic : Caring Community self-help > Examples of relevant concepts: vulnerable groups, communication skills, community work, community support network, different forms of care, models of health promotion, empowerment, needs of caregiver, holistic health, health care and social welfare systems hearing-impaired, bearing-impaired, speech-impaired, speech-impaired, □ Environment and facilities of the centre □ Needs can be provided □ Characteristics of client groups □ Needs can be provided promotion □ Relationship among patients □ Views on services □ Neighbourhood activities □ Atmosphere of the centre □ Services provided □ Nelpate of various workers in the centre □ Relevant questions to explore other concepts 0 besrver in: the patients □ Home help & care services □ Informal support/ Support network □ Freelings "Work condition aprocah and skills □ Training for the daily lives of the dialy lives

Setting: Schools

Target Groups	Observation Interview Service / Ac		Service / Activity
Students and	Topic : Healthy School		
School	> Examples of relevant	concepts: health advocad	zy, safety settings,
Staff	holistic health, risk, ri	sk assessment, risk mana	gement, healthy
	lifestyles, interpersonal relationship, peers, disease prevention.		
	Risk assessment:	※Students and school	□ School tour-
	□ School environment:	Staff	Assessing the
	lighting < safety	🗆 Eating habit	safety and risks
	measures etc.	🗆 Health knowledge –	of facilities
	□ Work condition of	drug addiction	Inside and
	school staff	Physical, intellectual,	outside school
		emotional and social	□ Health
	Holistic health:	aspects of health	promotion
	Supply of snacks at	(PIES)	activities
	tuck shops	□ Attitude towards	Food label
	🗆 Exercises / PE	disease prevention /	design
	lessons	healthy lifestyles	competition
	School breakfast	Peer relationship	Healthy diet
	and lunch		carnival
			🗆 Peer
		※Parent	counseling
		Parenting skills /	schemes
		counseling skills	□ Questionnaires
		□ Communication	survey :
		skills	different
			people with
			different
			perspectives
			on health
			□ Sharing of
			anti-drug

ambassadors
□ Stress
management,
such as 'Mind
Oasis' mental
health
workshop
🗆 Eat
smart@school
campaign
Collecting and
analyzing data
related to
healthy diets at
schools

6. Field Notes				
Name of Student: Class: Class no	0.:			
Name of Agency:				
Address of Agency :				
Date and Time: (YYYY) (MM)	(DD)			
a.m. / p.m. (hh) (mm) to (hh)	(mm)			
Theme of Field Learning:				
Related Area / Topic :	_			
Observation:				
ConcernedDescribe theAreas forQuestions to beIssueEventreflectionexplored or(Category/(Content /further studiedItem / Event)Situation)Item / Event	Suggestions and Follow up items or plan			

7. Observation Checklist in Field Learning

I. Environment (*Refer to Booklet 9.5 B. Hazards to health)

Action	s take to ensure health and safety in the service unit	Marks (1-3)	Good practice / Areas for Improvement
Safety			
Me	Lamps, fans / visual equipment hanging on the wall are		
cha	fixed in a secured manner		
Mechanical	Service users will not contact with the parts of machinery		
<u>a</u>	and equipment with potential dangers		
	All the tools and equipment are placed neatly and		
	orderly		
	Safety instructions, rules and signs are displayed clearly.		
Eŋ	Enough space is provided for the activities of service		
viro	users		
Environmental	Floor is flat, without cracks and pitting		
enta	Facilities to cater the needs of the disabled, such as		
	handrails, non-slippery surface of floor		
	Adequate lighting		
	Passageways are unobstructed		
	Emergency exits are unobstructed with adequate		
	lighting and signs		
	Escape routes are clearly shown		
Ъ	Chemicals are properly stored and managed		
Chemical	First aid kit is well-equipped and put in the proper		
ical	position		
	Flammable items are properly stored and managed.		
	Fire equipment is adequate and accessible		
Enviro	ronmental Hygiene and Disease Prevention		
Нy	Rubbish containers and trashes are sufficient and		
Hygiene	properly covered		
ne	Stagnant water is drained away from the pot plants		
	Measures are taken to prevent rats, cockroaches,		

		mosquitoes, flies, fleas and other animal-borne diseases.	
Pre	D.	Enough face masks	
ever	Disease	Adequate hand sanitizer.	
ntion	ě	Good ventilation and air circulation.	

II. Service Delivery (Refer to Topic 5B - Health and social care services and

agencies)

Types of services	 Health services: General Practices, hospital, dental services, chiropody, physiotherapy, occupational therapy, community health services, dietetic advice Social services: residential care, day care and home care, community services, counseling Other modes of services: mutual aid groups, support groups on Internet, hotlines, others: : 		
Purposes of	Preventive (primary care, education)		
service	Intervention/curative treatment		
	Emergencies (first aid, medical care)		
	Rehabilitation (shelter workshops, drug addicts, gamblers, mental		
	illness)		
	Others :		
Forms of	□ Integrated service / specialised service/centre-based service /		
service	outreach service/ home-help service / residential services		
delivery	Others :		
Service items			
Target groups			
and the			
characteristics			
of clients			

III. Professionals in the service unit (Refer to 5A - Professionals in health and social services)

Institutions and	hospitals, clinics, health centres, care homes, laboratories, service		
settings	centres :		
* Professionals	No. Tasks		

* Health services: doctors, nurses, dentists, physiotherapists, occupational therapist, dietitians, healthcare assistants etc.

* Social services: social workers, welfare workers, counselors etc.

	Agree	Disagree	Not
			Applicable
Adequate manpower			
Friendly and supportive			
Able to meet the needs of the clients			
Other opinions :			

IV. Services and activities

	Agree	Disagree	Not Applicable
Well-prepared			
Good allocation of time			
Goals achieved			
Effective speakers / facilitators			
Clear objectives to participants			
High involvement of participants			
Quality interactions among participants			
Other opinions :			

Other aspects of observation (*e.g. atmosphere*)

Reflection on observation

8. Checklist of Communication Skills / Peer Assessment (Refer to Topic 4D, 5A and 5D)

	Different Communication Skills	Always	Often	Some times	Never
A.	Relationship Building			times	
1.	Show the understanding of the emotional, social and physical needs of the service users				
2.	Show positive attitudes towards service users				
3.	Respect the privacy and confidentiality of service users				
4.	Treat every service user equally and fairly				
5.	Understand conflicts and use conflict management strategies				
6.	Gives appropriate compliments				
В.	Active listening				
7.	Be active in listening to and understanding the physical, emotional and social needs of service users				
8.	Take in the whole picture - interpret feelings and emotions as well as factual content, pay attention to vocal cues and nonverbal signals so as to identify the subtle messages				
9.	Ask questions – to clarify and ensure understanding				
10.	Paraphrase - restating what the speaker has said in the listener' s own words to verify the accuracy of the listener' s understanding				
11.	Not to interrupt - allow participants to complete their statement without interruption				

12.	Wait for right timing to initiate appropriate		
	conversations		
С.	Non-verbal Communication		
13.	Use tone, pace, eye contact and posture that		
	show care and concern	 	
14.	Maintain appropriate proximity to participants		
15.	Orient body toward speaker		
16.	Nod head to exhibit listening and/or understanding		
17.	Keep smiling		
18.	Pay attention to participants' non-verbal		
	language and respond to the message behind		
	(e.g. invite a rest, when appropriate, if		
	participant(s) shows any sign of tiredness)		
19.	Avoid distracting actions		
20.	Make no negative signs during		
	communication (e.g. disagreement,		
	disappointment, not interested)		
D.	Empathy	 	
21.	Understand the Perspectives of Participants		
	- to understand what the speaker sees and		
	feels by putting herself in his shoes		
22.	Not to project our own needs and intentions		
	onto the speaker		
23.	Discern exaggeration, bias, prejudice, or		
	emotional hype in language		
24.	Respond explicitly to participants'		
	statements about ideas and feelings		
25.	Explain by using words that participant can		
	understand		

9. Communication Skills in Discussion / Interview

A. Open Up Discussion/ Interview

- 1. Prepare the clients greet in warm and friendly manner and introduce the members to clients politely
- 2. Explain and/or negotiate the agenda of the discussion / interview, taking the feeling and expectations of clients into consideration

B. Process - Gather Information

- 3. Ask about the life event, circumstances, other people that might relate to a specified topic to help elicit clients' beliefs, concerns, and expectations
- 4. Assess and understand clients' problem and desire for more information
- 5. Ask questions that extend what is being narrated or told
- 6. Ask for clarification whenever appropriate and necessary
- 7. Encourages others to engage into communication (applied to group discussion)

C. Process – Share Information

8. Give timely response to the questions of the clients

9. Show understanding of the clients' views on specified topics

- 10. Clarify details as necessary exhibit prior preparation to facilitate the communication (e.g. shows understanding of the services that participants are receiving)
- 11. Give appropriate suggestions based on the information (e.g. healthy lifestyle)
- D. Closure / conclusion
- 12. Ask if participants have questions, concerns or other issues
- 13. Summarize the overall communication and give opportunities to correct or add information
- 14. Clarify follow-up or contact arrangements, if available
- 15. Acknowledge participants and close communication

10. Consent for Interview / Audio / Video Recordings (Group Activity)

Name of Field Learning Age	ency :	
Date / Period of Interview	:	
	ording :	
Venue of Audio- / video-ree	cording :	
 to participate in these a 2. I request / do not request 3. I request / do not request / do not request 	activities. est to re-play / re-listen the reco uest all recording should be de essary to do it in front of me. uest if your school published a	estroyed on, and
Name of Client	Signature	Date
Name of Student :	Signature :	Date :
Responsible teacher :	Signature :	Date :
	ency : Signature :	
		21

11. Declaration of Disposition of Personal Data of Client

I agree / disagree to accept the students to have interview / audio / video recordings with me for their field learning task.

(If agree) A student has to follow the undersigned instruction,

- 1. Keeping my information confidential and protecting my privacy.
- 2. If there is no dispute, hand in all records containing my personal information (e.g. written and printed copies, audio or video, computer back up copies, USB copies, etc.) to the responsible teacher to destroy them after completion of the task.

Signature: _____

Name of Client: _____

Date: _____

Declaration of Disposition of Personal Data of Client Students must fill in this form and hand it to the responsible teacher for filing.

I, the undersigned, declared that:

- 1. I have full understanding of the principle of keeping confidentiality and protecting the privacy rights of the clients whom I serve / have served during the Field Learning period.
- 2. If there is no dispute, I will hand in all records (e.g. written and printed copies, audio or video, computer back-up copies, USB copies, etc.) to my teacher containing all the personal data of the clients after confirmation of the final grade of the subject.

Name of Student :	Signature :	
Class :	Class No. :	

12. Student Feedback on Field Learning

• To facilitate communication between students, teachers and the agency, a student can use this form to express his / her concern and comments on field learning tasks for effective learning and teaching.

Name of Student: _____ Class: ____ Date: _____

Please use 1 - 7 to indicate your level of satisfaction :

	Satisfactory				Unsatisfactory		
Field learning helps me apply knowledge learnt in classroom	7	6	5	4	3	2	1
Field learning facilitates my personal growth	7	6	5	4	3	2	1
The agency which offered field learning has provided adequate learning opportunities to me to.	7	6	5	4	3	2	1
The observation checklist, fieldnotes and reflective journal facilitate my learning.	7	6	5	4	3	2	1

1. I appreciate the following areas in field learning:

2. My suggestions for field learning: (please suggest measures to be taken)

13. Assessment Criteria of Reflective Journal

- Structure of the journal
 - Development of ideas (logical sequence/ organization of work)
 - Presentation (format, style, clarity)
- Knowledge / understanding of the Subject
 - Application of HMSC theories/ terminology/ ideas
 - Use of HMSC framework; issues are analyzed from various perspectives/ levels
- Accuracy and application of collected data
 - Sufficiency of information collection to support views (collection of 1st and 2nd hand information; the expected performance should be manageable to senior

secondary students)

- Collection of field data through essential observation and communication skills
- Accuracy of the collected data
- Relevancy of reflection and suggestions for improvement
 - Relevancy of reflection (with the theme or selected topic/ authentic field experiences)
 - Implications of the field learning understanding of problems / needs of others
 - Feasibility of suggestions

14. My Reflective Journal

- Process of the activity design
- How the observation / the related data collection methods help address the study questions?
- Reflection on activity (Is *there any discrepancies on expected outcomes from observation / data collected? Does this activity meet the needs of service users?*)
- The response to the study questions (Use the theories / terminologies / frameworks to give suggestions).

(Please use separate papers if needed)

	15. Assessment Rubrics For Reflective Journal						
		1	2	3	4		
journal	Structure of the	Only parts of the plan are completed	All items of the plan are completed	Logical development of ideas with clear presentation	Logical development of ideas with clear presentation, well organisation of work (e.g. with frameworks)		
understanding of the	Knowledge /	Merely describe the activity without HMSC theories/ terminology/ frameworks	Basic use of HMSC theories/ terminology/ ideas but lack of appropriate explanation and elaboration	Appropriately use, explain and elaborate HMSC theories/ terminology/ ideas with the attempt to apply HMSC frameworks	Able to apply HMSC frameworks to give in-depth analysis on experience, and also appropriately use, explain and elaborate HMSC theories/ terminology/ ideas		
application of	Accuracy and	Data collection methods are mentioned, such as observation or interview	Basic use of observation and communication skills as well as relevant data to answer the study questions	Data collected from observation and interaction is sufficiently and accurately used for justification of view points	Both primary and secondary data are used sufficiently and accurately used for justification of view points		
suggestions for improvement	Relevancy of reflection and	Merely describe experiences without responding to the theme	The experiences described can respond to the theme	The experiences described can respond to the theme, and the inspiration from field learning is also clearly stated e.g. understanding the problems and needs of others	The experiences described can respond to the theme, and the inspiration from field learning is also clearly stated with suggestions given.		

15. Assessment Rubrics For Reflective Journal