# Flipped Classroom - An Alternative Approach to Enhance the Effectiveness of Learning and Teaching in Primary Schools

HKU e-Learning Development Laboratory

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Course Designer: Mr. Ha Chi Hung

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## Session 1 Schedule

Time	Topic
1.1	Introduction of the idea of 'Flipping the Classroom'
1.2	Using "Screencast-o-matic" to create micro-lesson videos
1.3	Uploading Videos and Peer Sharing
1.4	Introduction of Different Means of Distributing Lesson Videos
1.5	Tips for Doing Screencasting and Preparation for session 2
1.6	Discussion of the Flip lesson design
1.7	Flipped Classroom Examples

## 1.1 Introduction of the idea of 'Flipping the Classroom'

## Reboot

SALMAN KHAN'S YOUTUBE LESSONS HAVE ALREADY MADE HIM A GEEK CELEBRITY. NOW HE WANTS TO REINVENT HOMEWORK, BANISH CLASSROOM LECTURES—AND

MAYBE SAVE EDUCATION



## School

College Preparatory School in East Palo Alto, Calif., sit at their desks with netbooks.

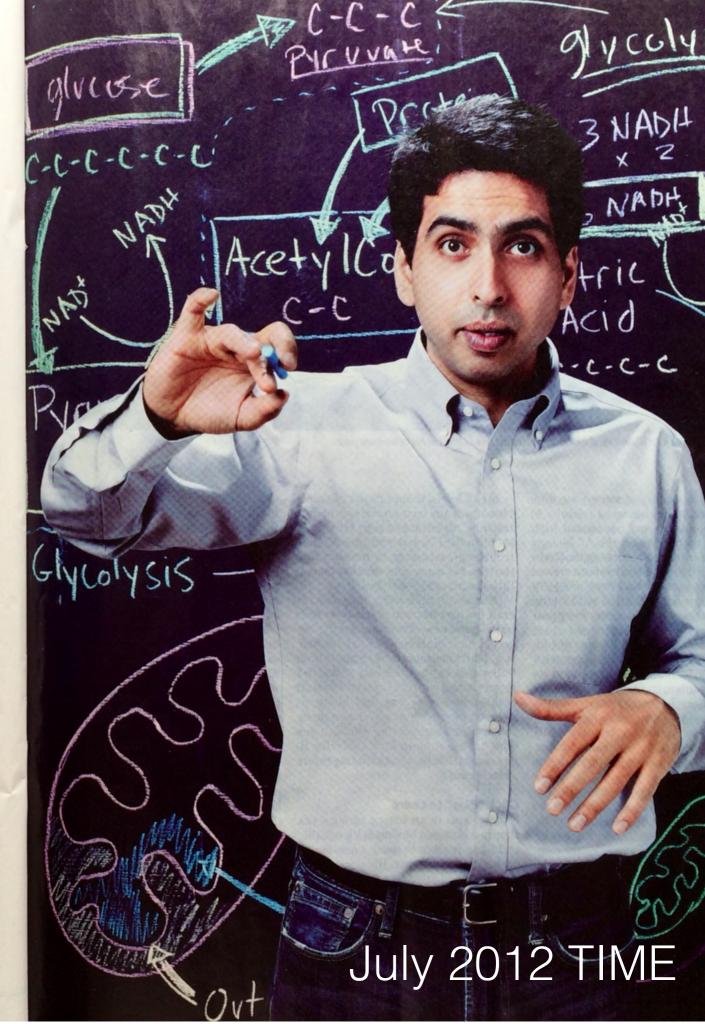
They're in the middle of a math lesson, listening as a teacher explains how to convert percentages to decimals. "If we get rid of the percent sign, we just have to move the decimal sign two places to the left," the instructor says. Pens scribble across notebooks.

Eleven thousand kilometers away in Accra, Ghana, students at the African School for Excellence are studying logarithms. Their teacher is the same one firing off math tips in California—both

groups of kids are learning by watching online videos. While the screen shows a march of equations and diagrams, the students never actually see the face of the lecturer. There's just a voice, deep, patient and unrehearsed—think NPR host crossed with Mister Rogers. His inflection rises at times to underscore a point or when he gets really excited. "Math is not just random things to memorize and regurgitate on a test next week," he says. "It's the purest way of describing the universe!"

The voice belongs to Salman Khan, a 35-year-old hedge-fund manager turned YouTube professor to millions around the world. Thanks to his Khan Academy,

**Photograph by Jamie Chung for TIME** 



right next to you explaining the

s as your own private tutor.

the 11-min. video is uploaded, auses, checks his e-mail and runs his mental to-do list. There won't eal break; Khan skips breakfast ch, preferring to subsist only on er during the day and to eat a day's of food at night. "A lion runs the when he is hungry," he says.

morning's macroeconomics aimed primarily at college-level s; other lessons range from basic to calculus. There's also everyom astronomy and chemistry to er science and SAT prep. Once ontan's lectures become available to for free, at any time and any place. Fill call up one of his videos at home struggle through an assignment or for an exam, getting a better undergof material their teachers have alcolated with their own classroom alks. That's fine with Khan. "That's got popular," he says.

Khan believes he's onto something igger—a buzzy concept educators "flipped classroom." In Khan's nere is no need for students to be into grades by age. Instead, they learn at their own pace, moving

## The Flipped Classroom

Turning homework and class time upside down



### Traditional Way

Day: Teacher delivers lecture to class

Night: Students complete homework exercises

### Khan's Way

Night: Students receive instruction from videos

O Day: Students do exercises while teacher helps those who are struggling concepts as homework and then class to demonstrate their learning there would be no need for a teach stand in front of the class and give ture ever again.

Flipping 800 Years of Teaching

much back in seventh-grade history they struggled to keep their eyes during a review of key Revolutionary battles, but the concept of a classrowhich a teacher stands at the front liver a lesson goes back a long way. It way, in fact, to medieval universities 14th century. Gutenberg and the propress were still 100 years in the fand teachers were human textle Even after it became possible to represent teaching materials, the lecture remains the standard propression of the propression of

Eventually new technologies at to help teachers present informate students. In the beginning of the 20 tury, early forms of the projector protector of the obsolete in schools. Scholars will structed through the eye." In the radios became prevalent in class allowing "schools of the air" to brotessons to millions of American students.

Watch

Attend

Participate

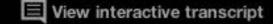
About

Search...

Salman Khan:

Let's use video to reinvent education

TED2011 · 20:27 · Filmed Mar 2011 Subtitles available in 42 languages





Share this idea











3,377,859 Total views

Share this talk and track your influence!

Salman Khan talks about how and why he created the remarkable Khan Academy, a carefully structured series of educational videos offering complete curricula in math and, now, other subjects. He shows the power of interactive exercises, and calls for teachers to consider flipping the traditional classroom script — give students video lectures to watch at home, and do "homework" in the classroom with the teacher available to help.

#### Related playlists & talks



Playlist Re-imagining school



Playlist MOOCs 101



There are much more productive ways of learning everything than sitting in lectures.

Salman Khan

Let's try out

You only have to know one thing:

## You can learn anything

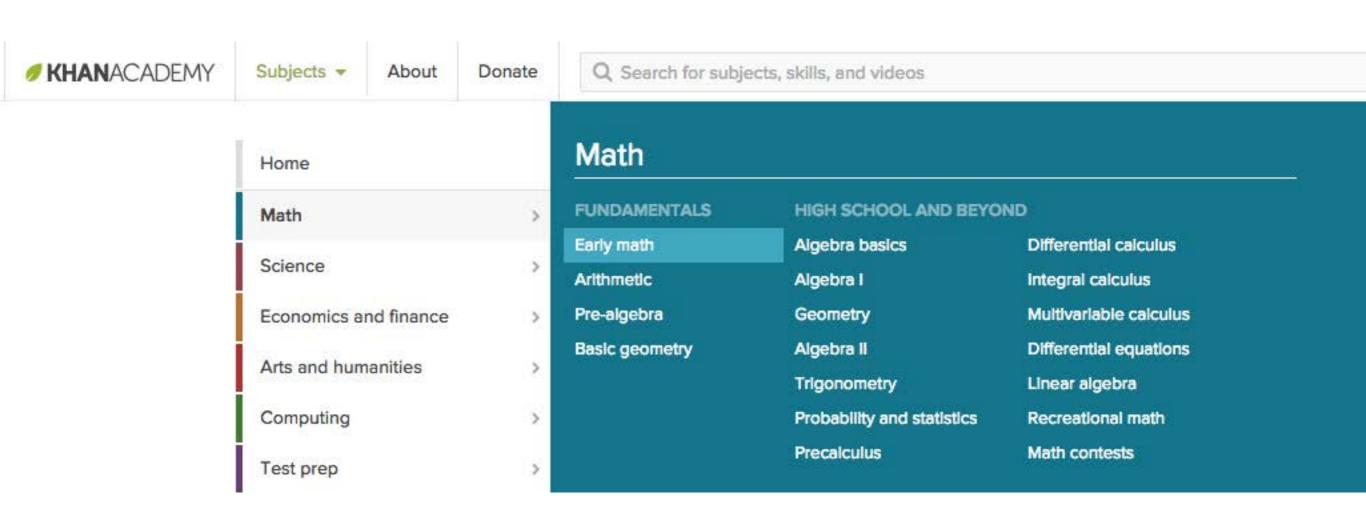
For free. For everyone. Forever.

Start learning now

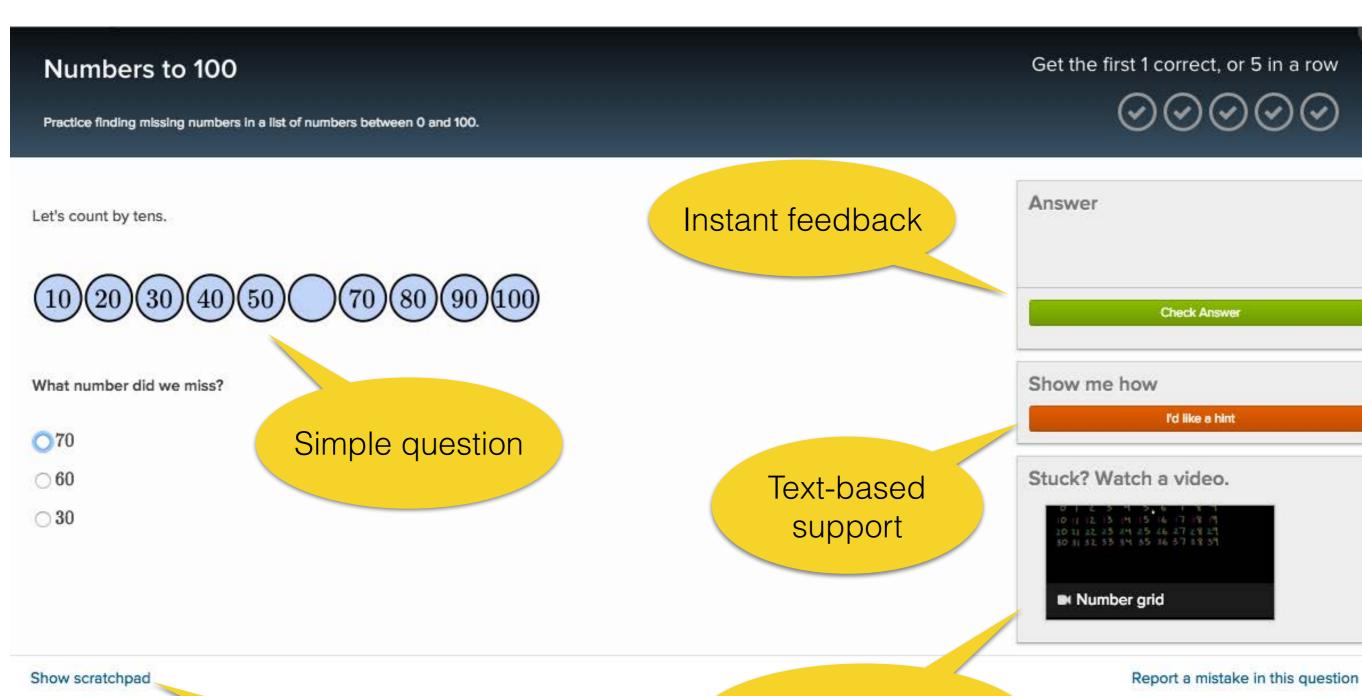
Teachers, start here

Parents, start here

## Knowledge Structure



## Can we learn from this?



Scratch facilitate thinking

Video instruction support

## Why Flipping Your Class?

To boot up learning and teaching capacity

To gain time for active and engaging learning tasks (e.g. e-Learning) in day time lessons

To build up self-directed pre-learning habit of your students

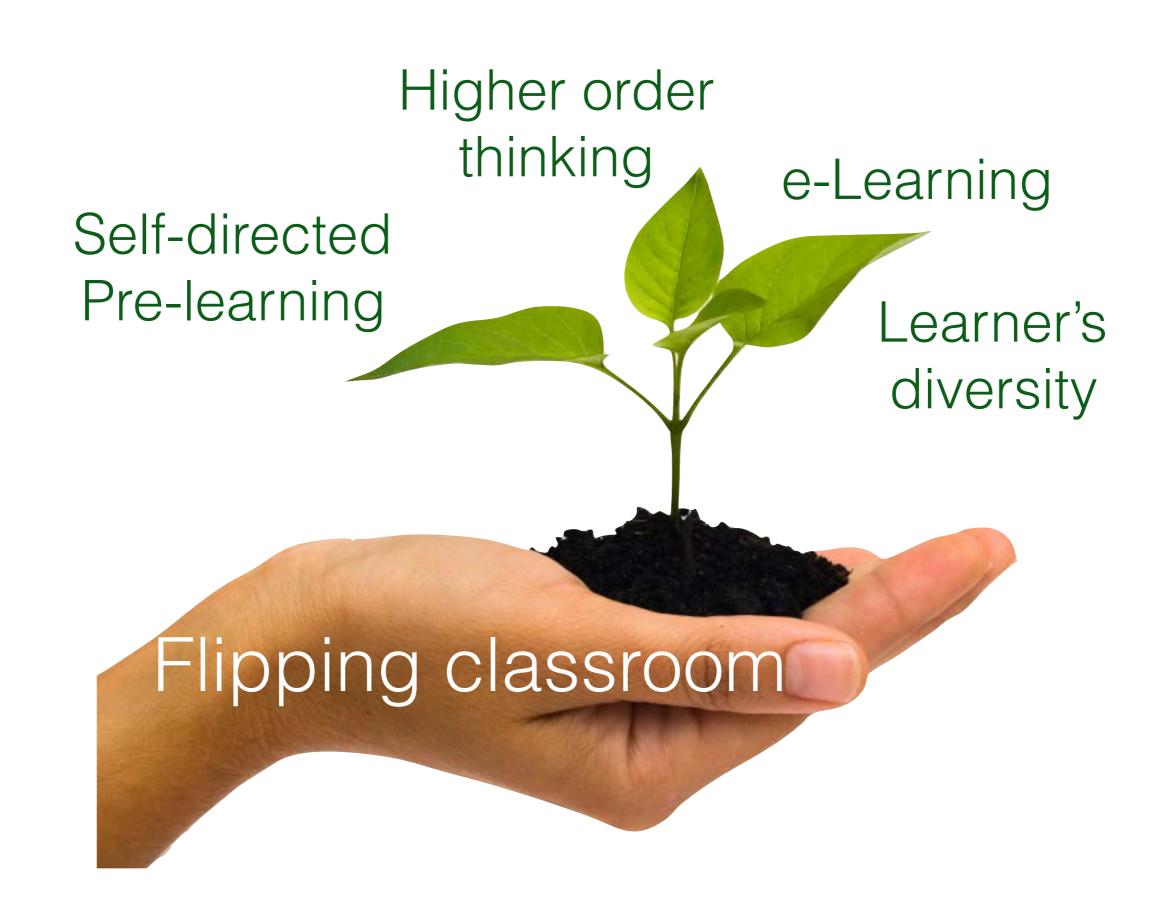
To cater for learner's diversity

## Ask yourself before you flip

Do you have enough time to do the things you want in class?

Do you spend a significant amount of time lecturing?

Are you struggling to meet the diverse needs of learners?







Student
watch video
to
pre-learn

20 mins

Teacher follow-up responses

Active learning / e-Learning / Higher order activity

10 mins

30 mins

Flipping Classroom Framework

## Sources of video



Web

Abundant resources



eTV

100% match with curriculum



Self-made

Student friendly

My Subscriptions

99+

5

☑ History

Watch Later

#### **PLAYLISTS**

Longman

e-Learning (True Light)

= eAdmin

= ICT 選科系列

More >

#### SUBSCRIPTIONS

Apple

RandallBower

香港數碼學堂 The Hong...

edu Edutopia

More >

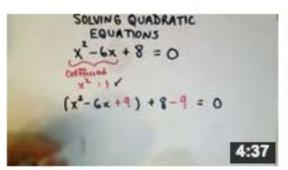
Browse channels

Manage subscriptions

Filters ▼

About 63,100 results

Some results have been removed because Safety Mode is enabled.



#### Completing the Square - Solving Quadratic Equations

by patrickJMT - 5 years ago - 1,145,994 views

Need a LIVE tutor to help answer a question? Check out the people at http://www.tutor.com/signup?

HD



#### 2 How to Solve By Completing the Square (mathbff)

by mathbff = 6 months ago = 66,173 views

How to Solve by Completing the Square. MIT grad shows the easiest way to complete the square to solve a quadratic equation.

HD CC



#### Algebra - Completing the square

by yaymath - 1 year ago - 200,038 views

Hi Algebrinos! As we progress with our problem solving prowess, we include solving by using the nifty method titled, "Completing ...

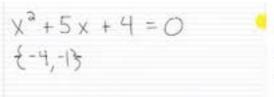


#### Solving Quadratic Equations by Completing the Square

by Khan Academy - 4 years ago - 260,750 views

More free lessons at: http://www.khanacademy.org/video?v=bNQY0z76M5A Solving Quadratic Equations by Completing the ...

HD CC

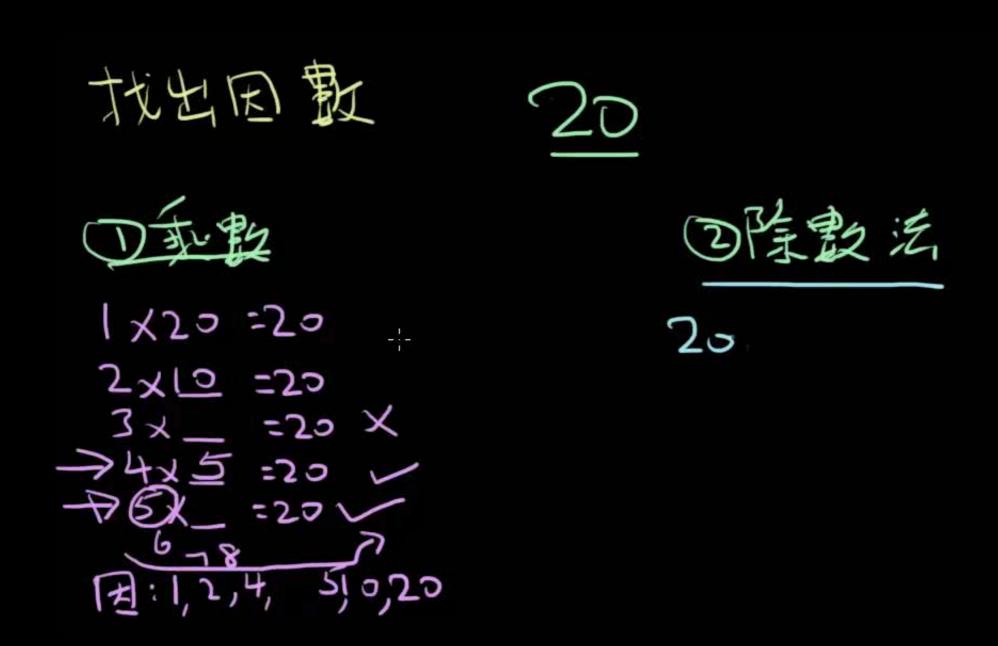


#### Algebra I Help: Solving Quadratic Equations by Completing the Square I

by GreeneMath.com - 1 year ago - 8,586 views

http://www.greenemath.com/ In this video, we learn how to solve a quadratic equation

香港小學四年級 因數 除數法 (HK Primary School Year 4 Factors Divide)



https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=AatMG\_zgwZo



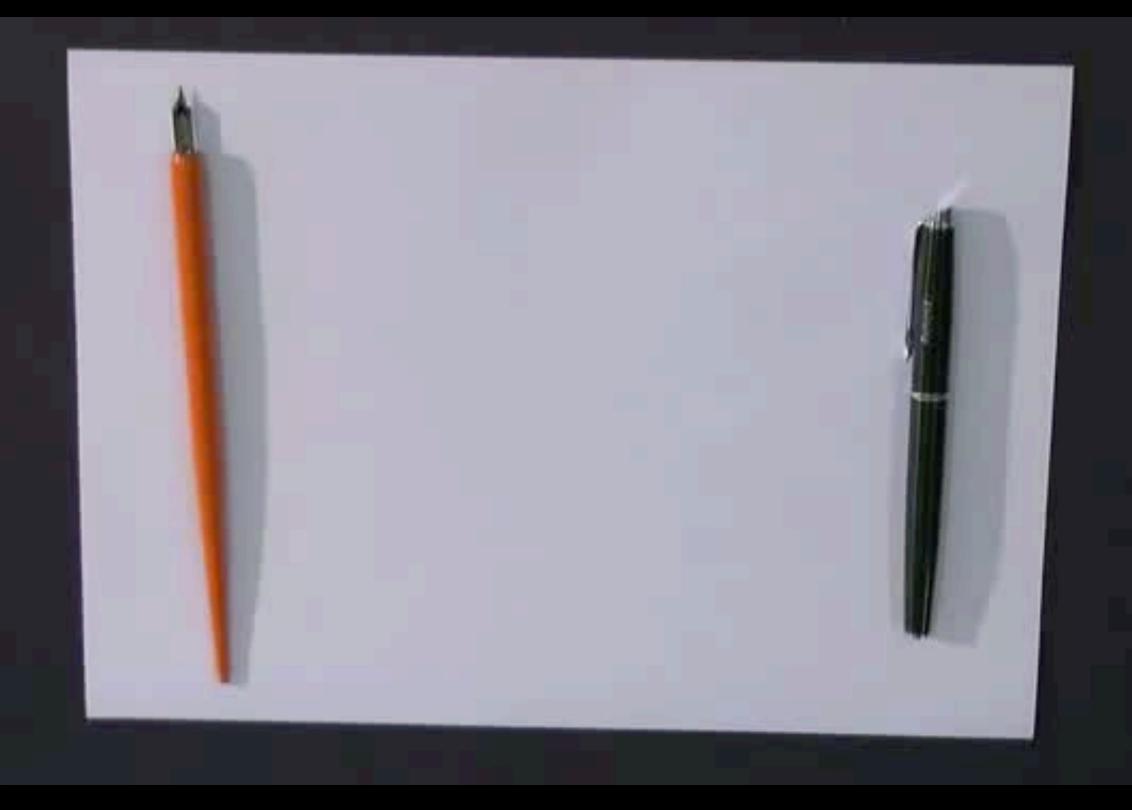
2014-2015年度 二年級下學期

## 課題: 形聲字

(二下第一冊P.62-63)

香港數碼學堂 The Hong Kong Digital Academy

## 硬筆書法01-正確執筆方法(高小-中文)



香港數碼學堂 The Hong Kong Digital Academy

## 小學六年級數學科數型之正方形數

香港數碼學堂 The Hong Kong Digital Academy



☆ 成為會員 || ☆ 忘記密碼 || ☆ 教城搜尋器 || ☆ 活動總覽 || ☆ 學校地圖

## 教學資源庫 - 教育局教育電視

### 搜尋



- 關鍵字詞
- 圖片庫
- 教育局教育電視

### 回饋



- 評分及留言
- 新增關鍵字詞
- 協作夥伴

### 使用指南



- 搜尋資源
- 我的紀錄
- 常見問題
- 查詢
- 特別專題 翻
- 新功能介紹 節



**GET IT ON** 

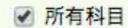
### 教育局教育電視



#### 最新消息

教育局教育電視小組開發了香港首個教育電視流動應用程式,旨在提供多元化的播放途徑,讓大家 能夠隨時隨地觀看教育電視節目。

### ₽ 輸入關鍵字詞



所有語言

搜尋ETV

重設

○ 中國語文

○ 人文教育

○ 教師資源節目

English Language

○ 科學科

○ 教訊

- - 普通話

○ 學前教育

○ 數學

- ○常識科
- 特備節目

### 最新教育電視 > 全部



Sequel of Probing into nano scale

科學科 > 中四至中六 > 高 中科學專題節目

\*\*\*\* (0)



科學探究

四至小六) > 小四

\*\*\*\* (0)



東天取經 (禮貌語)

常識科>第二學習階段(小 普通話>第一學習階段(小 賞) 一至小三) > 小三

\*\*\*\* (0)



文明築跡 (香港古建築遊

特備節目 > 人文學科

\*\*\*\* (0)

## Self made

Students like to hear your voice







**Explain Everything** 

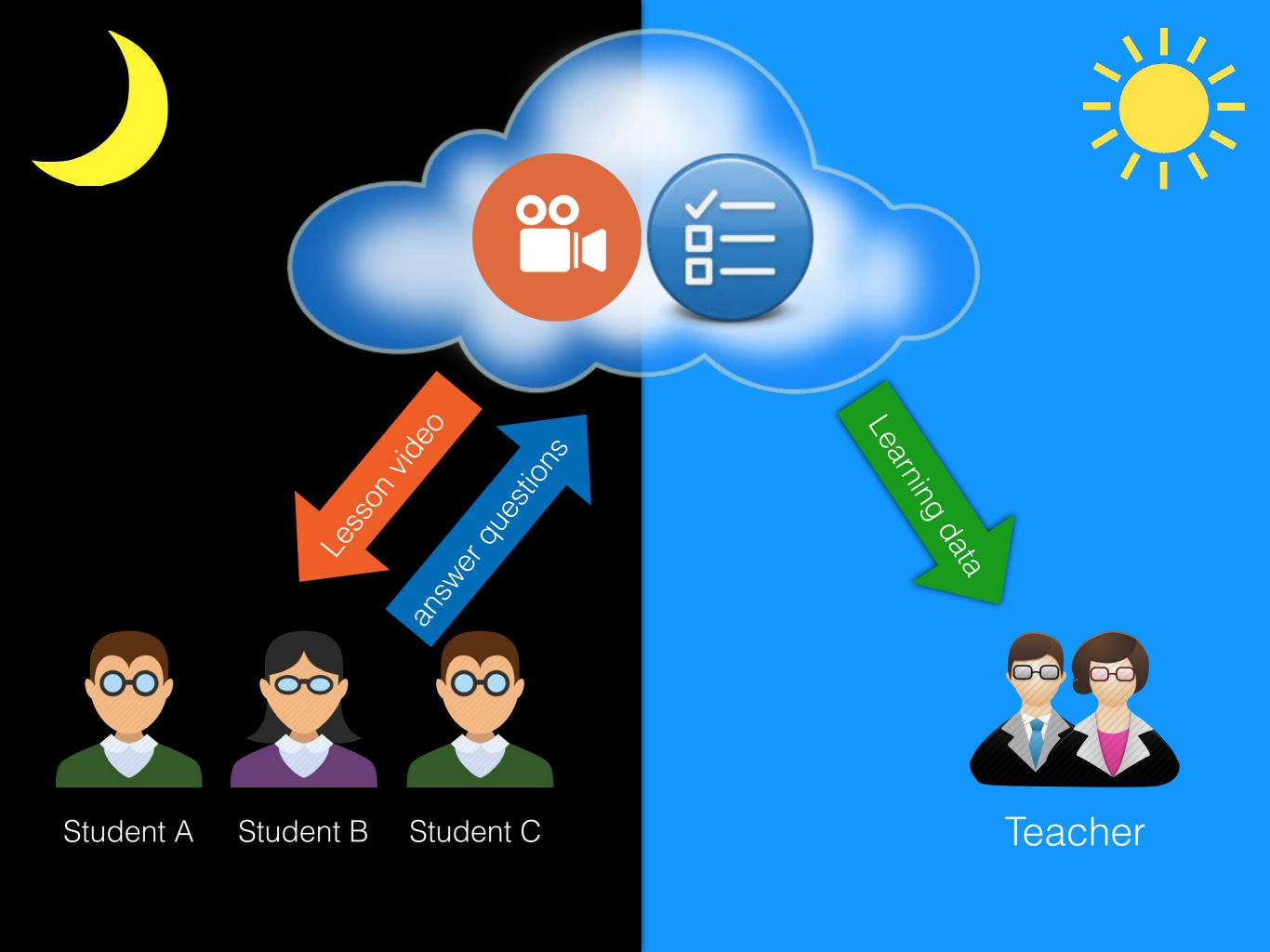


Mobile Phone Holder

## Look for platform for delivering videos

Simple questions are set to test student's basic understanding of pre-learning content.

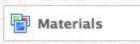
Ask students to answer questions and watch video at home before actual lesson.



## Personal Flipping Experience







Updates

Gradebook

Badges

**Attendance** 

Members

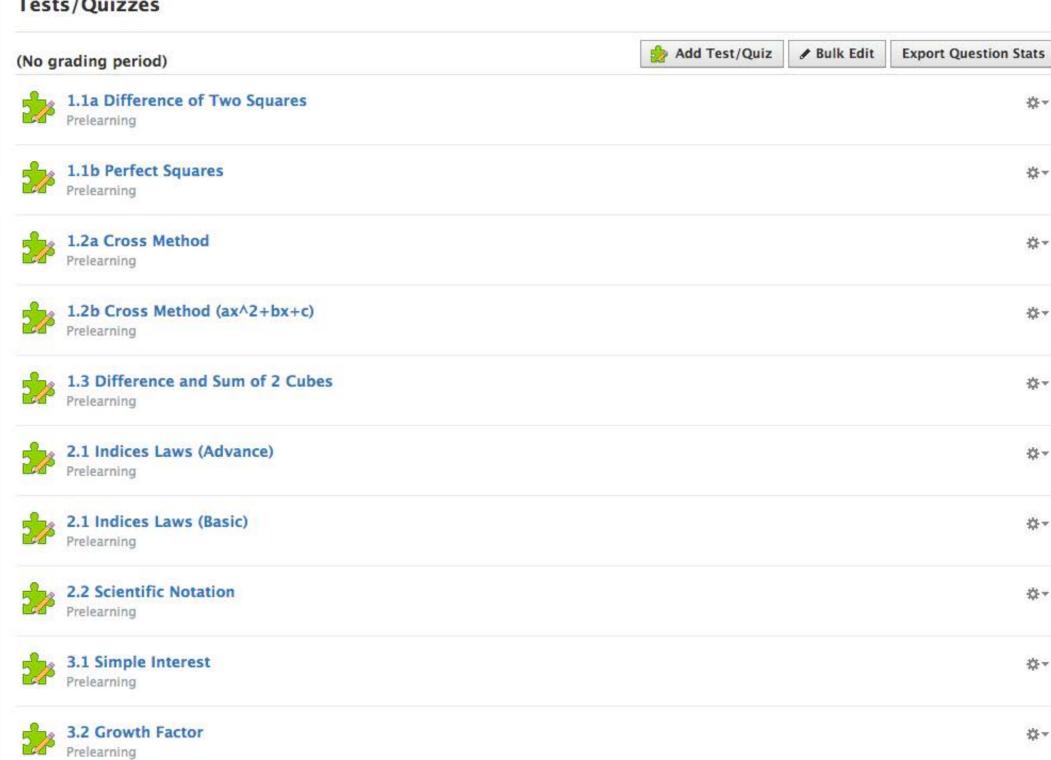
Analytics

Access Code 4SC8W-WMKSK

Reset



Motifications





3.3 Decay Factor

Prelearning



3.4 Successive Changes Prelearning

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#-

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S3 Maths Ha sir (Flipped Learning): Term 1 ▶ Tests/Quizzes

#### 1.2a Cross Method

Questions

Settings

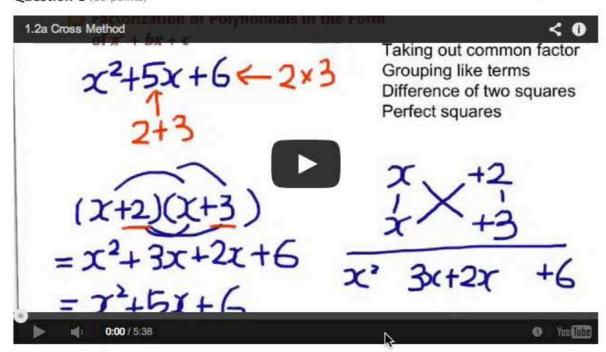
Preview

Results

Comments

Questions 1-6 of 6 | Page 1 of 1

#### Question 1 (10 points)



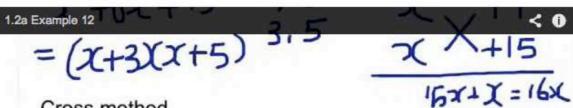
Factorize  $x^2 + 4x + 3$ .

$$\circ$$
 a  $(x + 2)^2$ 

$$\bigcirc$$
 b  $(x-1)(x-3)$ 

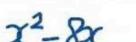
$$\bigcirc$$
 c  $(x + 1)(x + 3)$ 

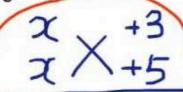
#### Question 2 (10 points)



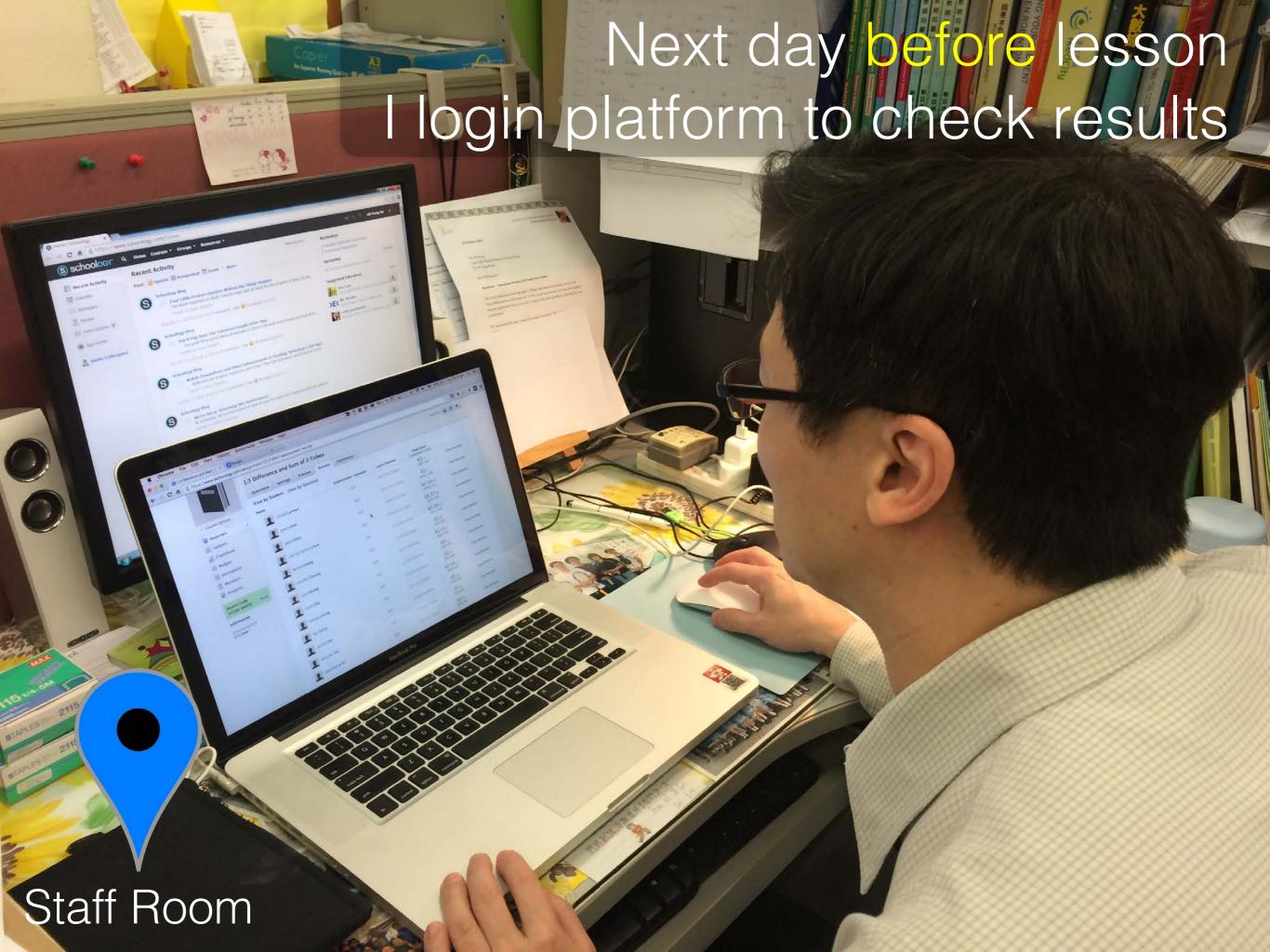
Cross method

- 1. Decompose last term into 2 factors
- 2. Cross multiply the fa
- 3. Make up the middle x term

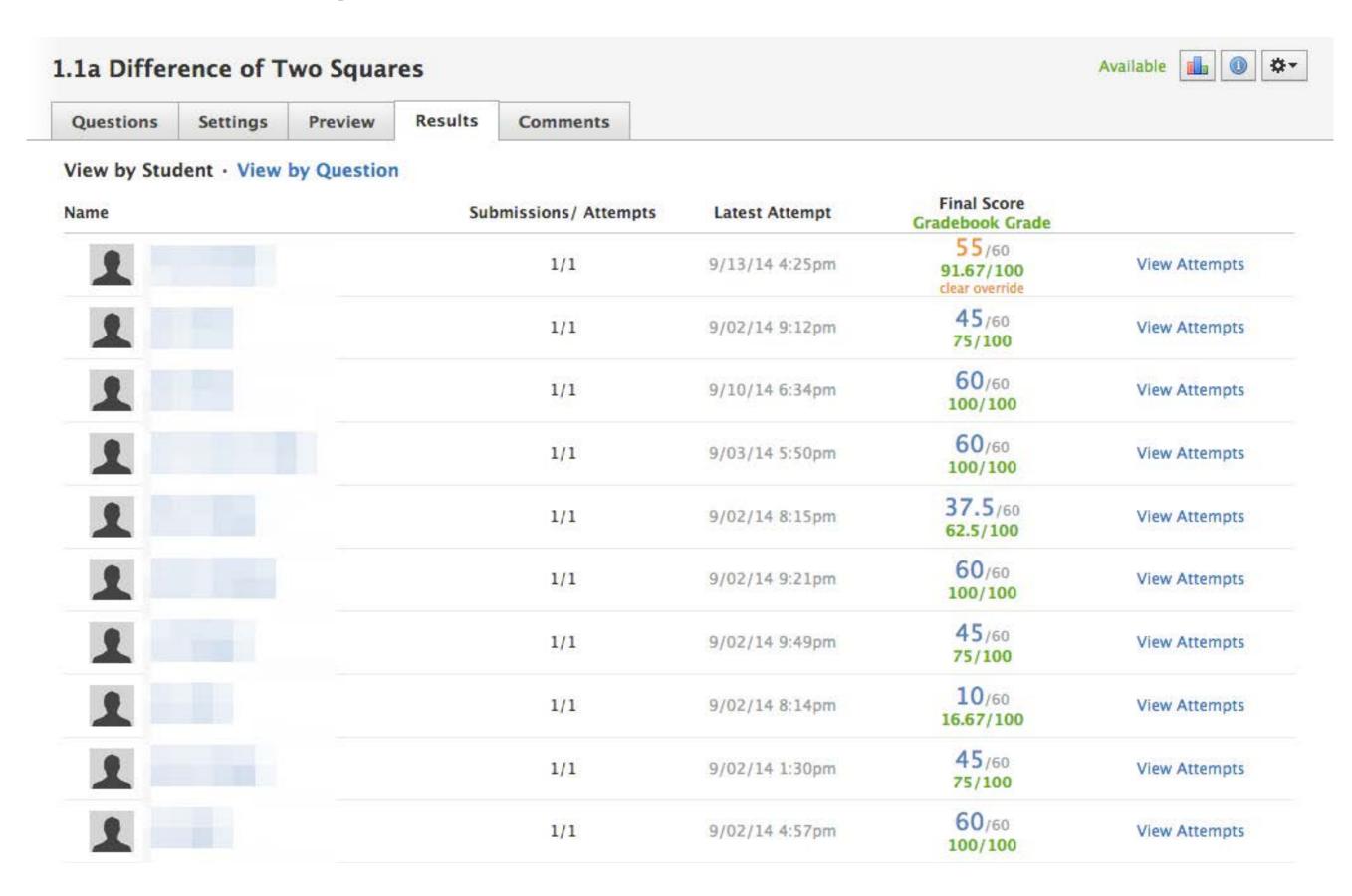




Time left for this assessment: 28:49



## Learning analytics collected by platform



## Data drive pedagogy decision

Question

Answer stats

Question 3: Factorize 9x2 - 25y2.

Multiple Choice - 10 points

Points Earned - Most: 10 · Least: 0 · Avg: 9.17

See stats

(3x - 5y)2: 3 (8.3%)

(3x - 5y)(3x + 5y): 33

(91.7%)

View

Responses

Question 4: Factorize 4 - (x - y)2.

Multiple Choice - 10 points

Points Earned - Most: 10 · Least: 0 · Avg: 6.94

Low correct % Explain in lesson

See stats

(No answer): 1 (2.8%)

(2 - x + y)2: 2 (5.6%)

(4 - x + y)(4 + ...: 1

(2.8%)

(2 - x - y)(2 + ...: 7

10 400

(2 - x + y)(2 + ...: 25

(69.4%)

**Question 5:** The spirit of factorization is to find as \_ \_ as possible.

Fill in the Blank - 5 points

Points Earned - Most: 5 · Least: 0 · Avg: 4.51

See stats

Blank 1: 30 (83.3%)

Blank 2: 30 (83.3%)

Responses

View

View Responses

## Locate common mistakes / misconception

Factorize 
$$125x^3 - 27y^3$$
  
 $125x^3 - 27y^3$   
=  $(5x)^3 - (3y)^3$   
=  $(5x - 3y)(525x^2 + 15xy + 39y^2)$ 

Add Comment

Factorize 
$$125x^3 - 27y^3$$
.  
 $125x^3 - 27y^3$   
=  $(5x)^3 - (3y)^3$   
=  $(5x - 3y)(525x^2 + 3015xy + 39y^2)$ 

Add Comment

## Day Time Lesson

Round up class performance in prelearning task last night

Design higher order tasks / problem solving / e-Learning / active learning / exploration tasks for students



Assign higher order problems for students to work out in groups

Teacher can walk around to support





Design real life problem solving lesson activities



Design lesson which requires the use of technology

# Accessing Course Materials on iClass

# portal.iclass.hk

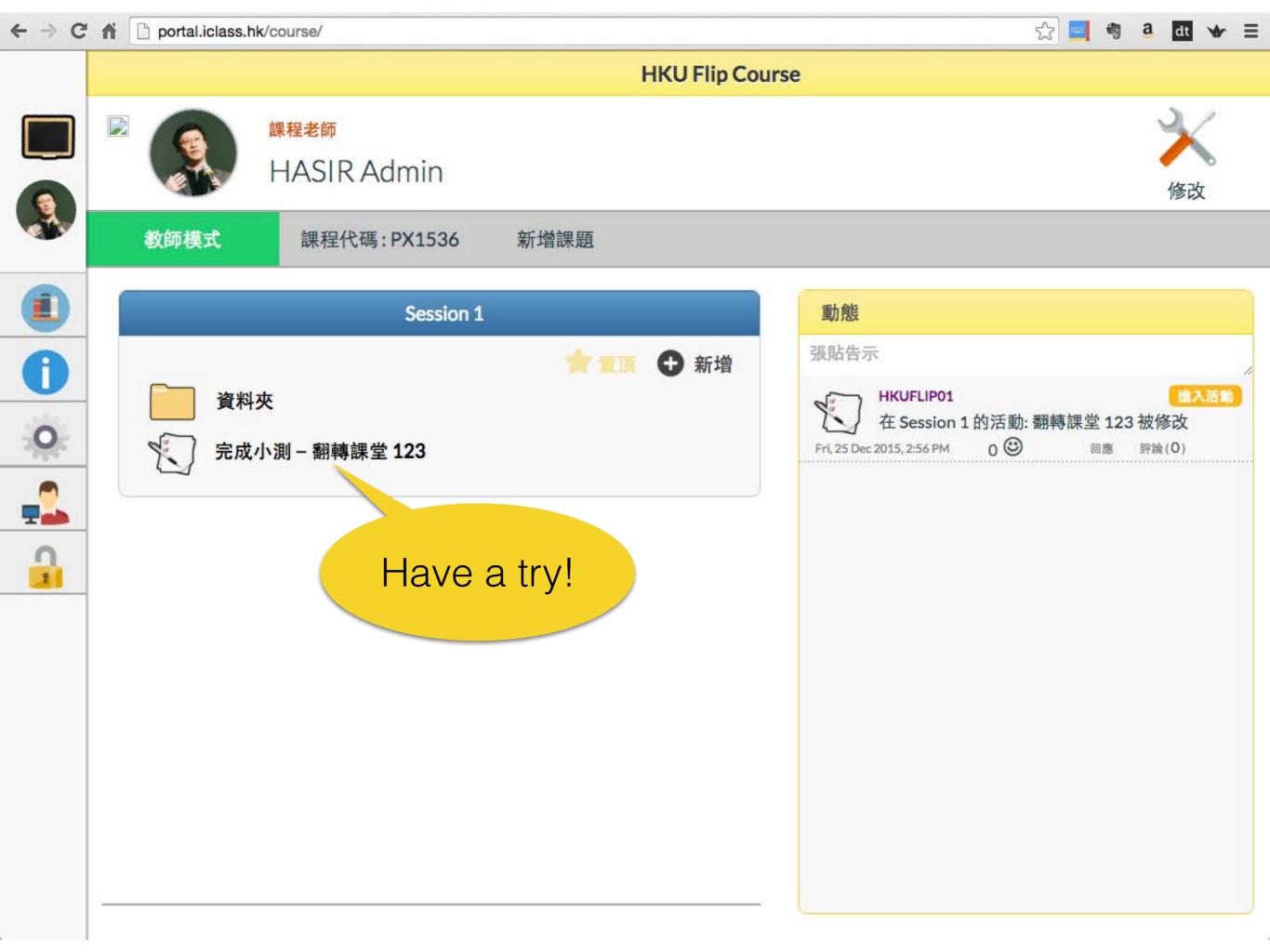






# Enrol Course: PX1536





# 1.2 Using "Screencast-o-matic" to create micro-lesson videos

# What is screencast?

Digital recording of computer screen output, often containing audio narration.

# Using "Screencast-o-matic"

Free / Paid

Available in Windows and MacOS

Google: screencast-o-matic



Welcome • Go Pro!

#### Start Recording

Make it Easy Help Send Feedback

One-click screen capture recording on Windows or Mac computers with no install for FREE!

Just click

Start Recording

to record.

Or you can download and install to run application on your Mac OSX 10.6 or later: Download + Install



#### New! v2.0 Beta

Stay up to date on latest news:

Enter email address

Submit

-or-

FOLLOW US ON twitter

Help spread the word about SOM

**Y Tweet** 4,156

f Like 8.3k

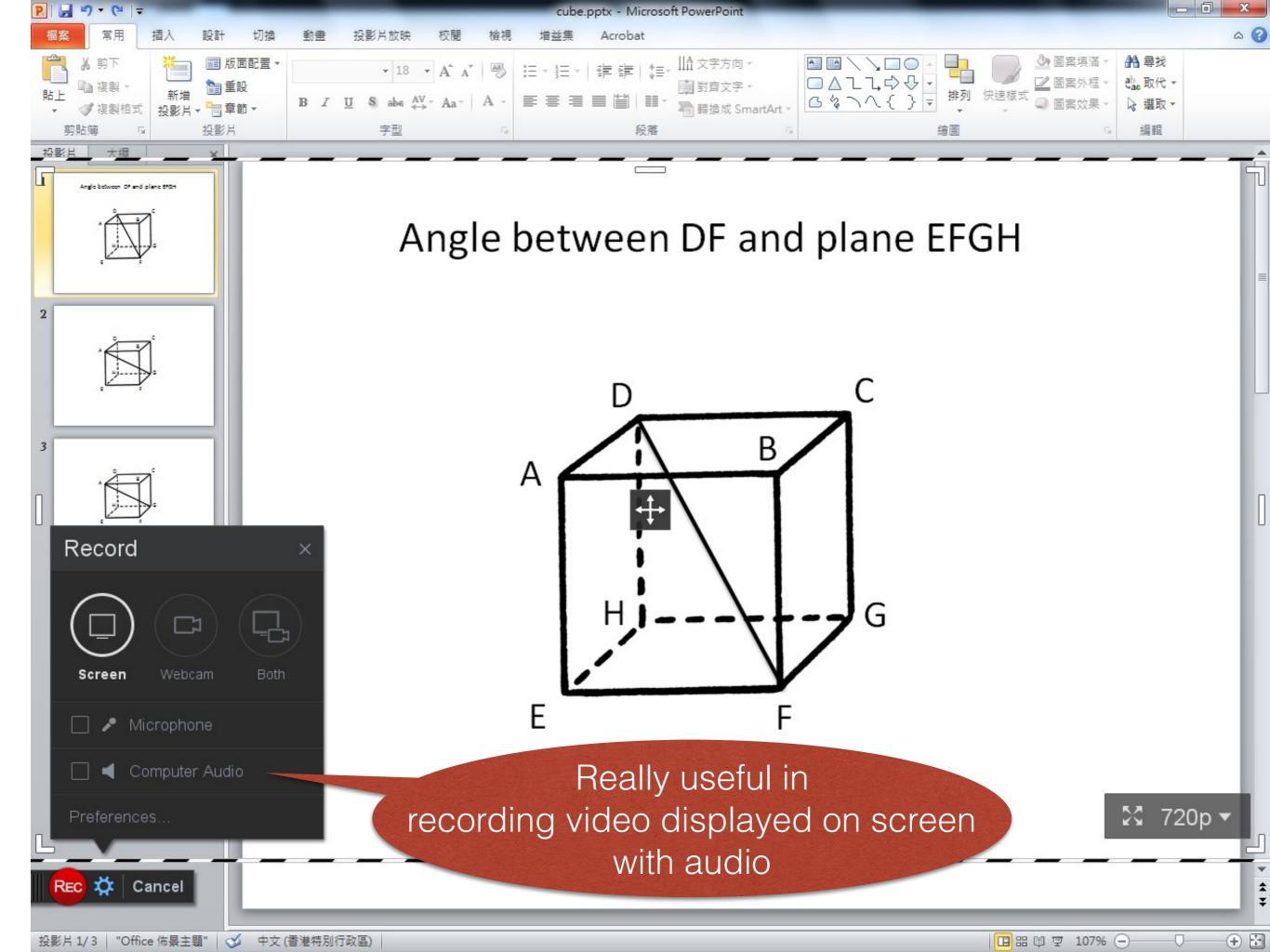
8+1 2.8k

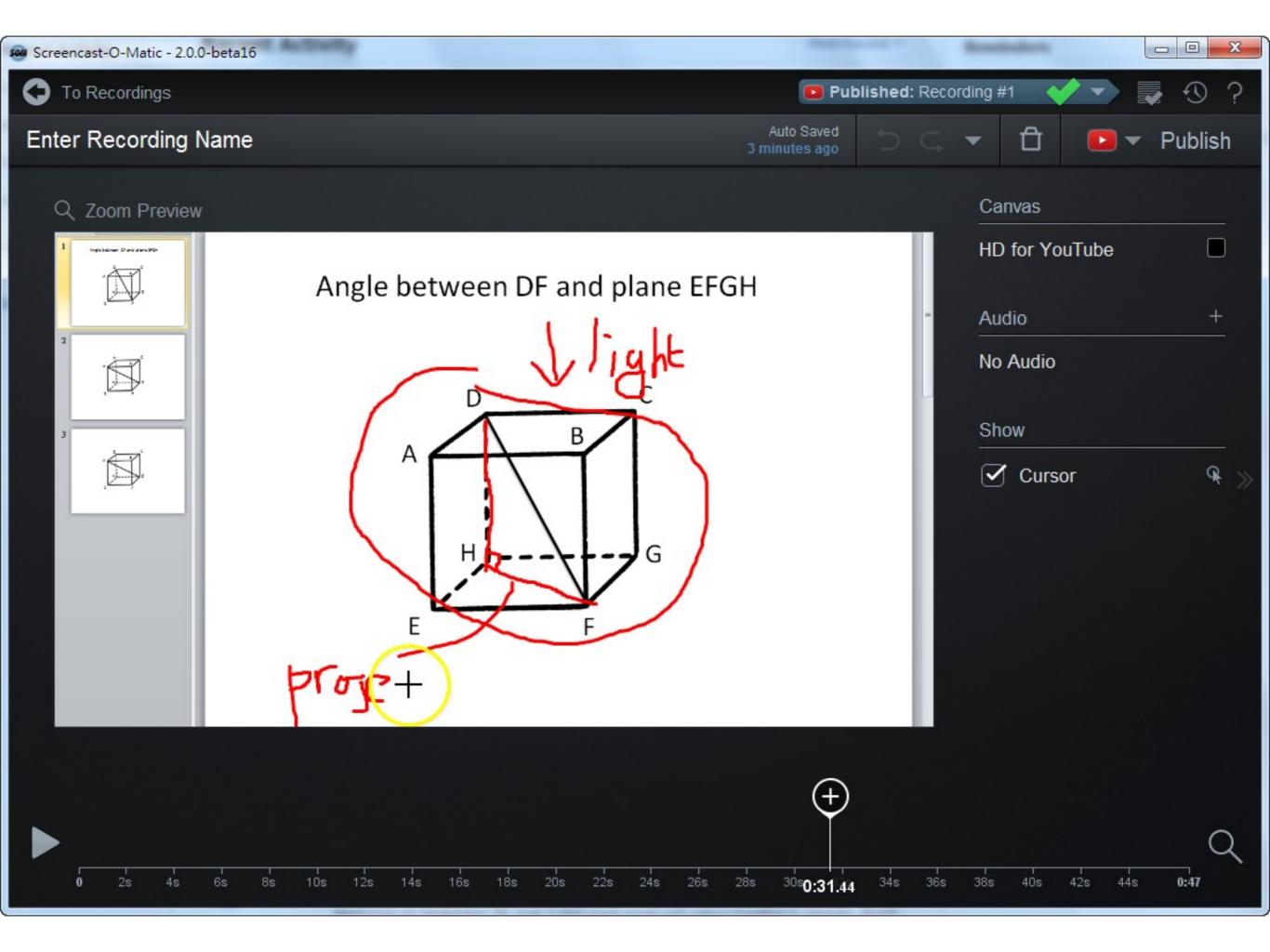
Contact Us for licensing options to use our screen recorder with your business.



# Let's try Screencast-o-matic

# 5 mins





You are going to do flipping classroom, which subject, form and class would you begin with?

# 5 mins

### Considerations

Need of teacher vs need of students

Big class vs small class

Lower forms vs higher forms

$$time \rightarrow \infty, \frac{workload}{students} \rightarrow 0$$

### Screencasting Task

Think of a single topic concept or example of the lesson you are going to flip.

Use PowerPoint or other software to consolidate your ideas, points.

Create a Screencast with length less than 3 minutes by using appropriate annotations, highlights

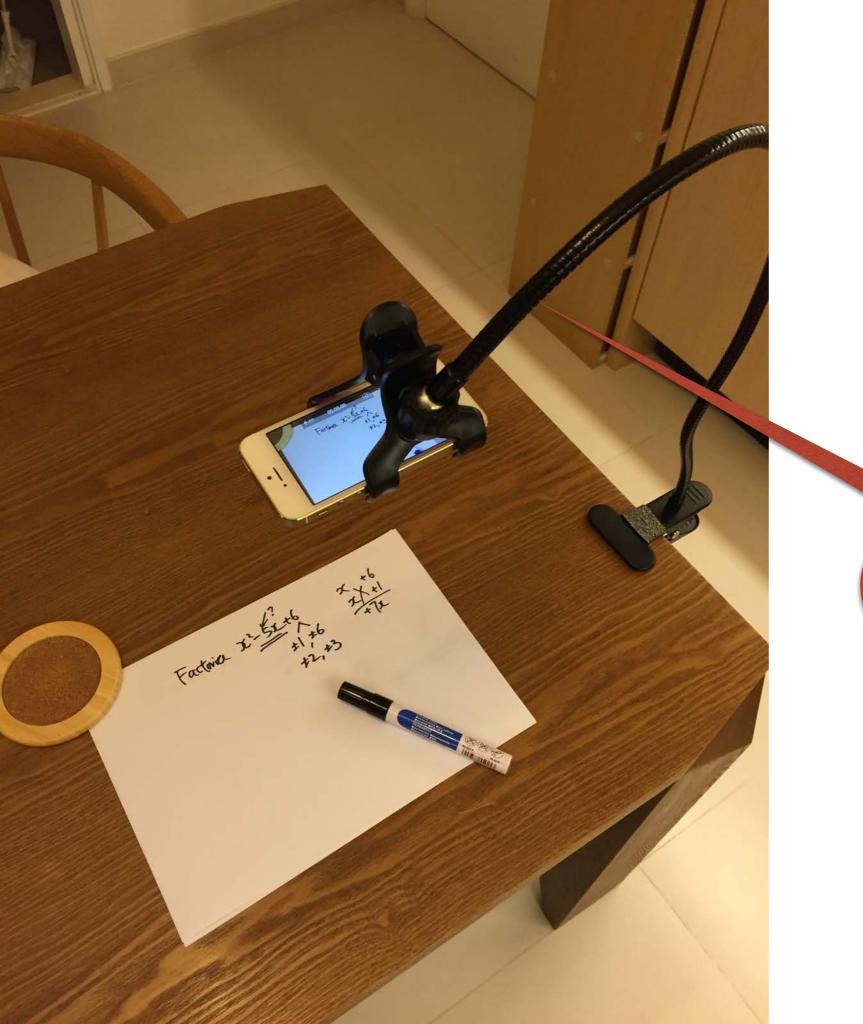
### Alternative

Screencast-o-matic can be used to capture any video displayed on screen, therefore ...

If both speakers and microphone are on, audio can also be captured.

### You can record only those video parts needed





Other ways to create micro-lesson videos

Universal mobile phone holder

# Why 3 minutes?

Limited attention span of watching on-line video

Precise explanation implies teacher have to focus on key points

Restructure concepts



Talk, write and record

## YouTube Video Length Statistics

### Length of Most Popular News Videos

Percentage of Top Five Videos Each Week: January 2011-March 2012

One minute or less	28.8%
1:01 to 2 minutes	20.8
2:01 to 5 minutes	32.7
5:01 to 10 minutes	12.3
10:01 to 15 minutes	2.7
Longer than 15 minutes	2.7

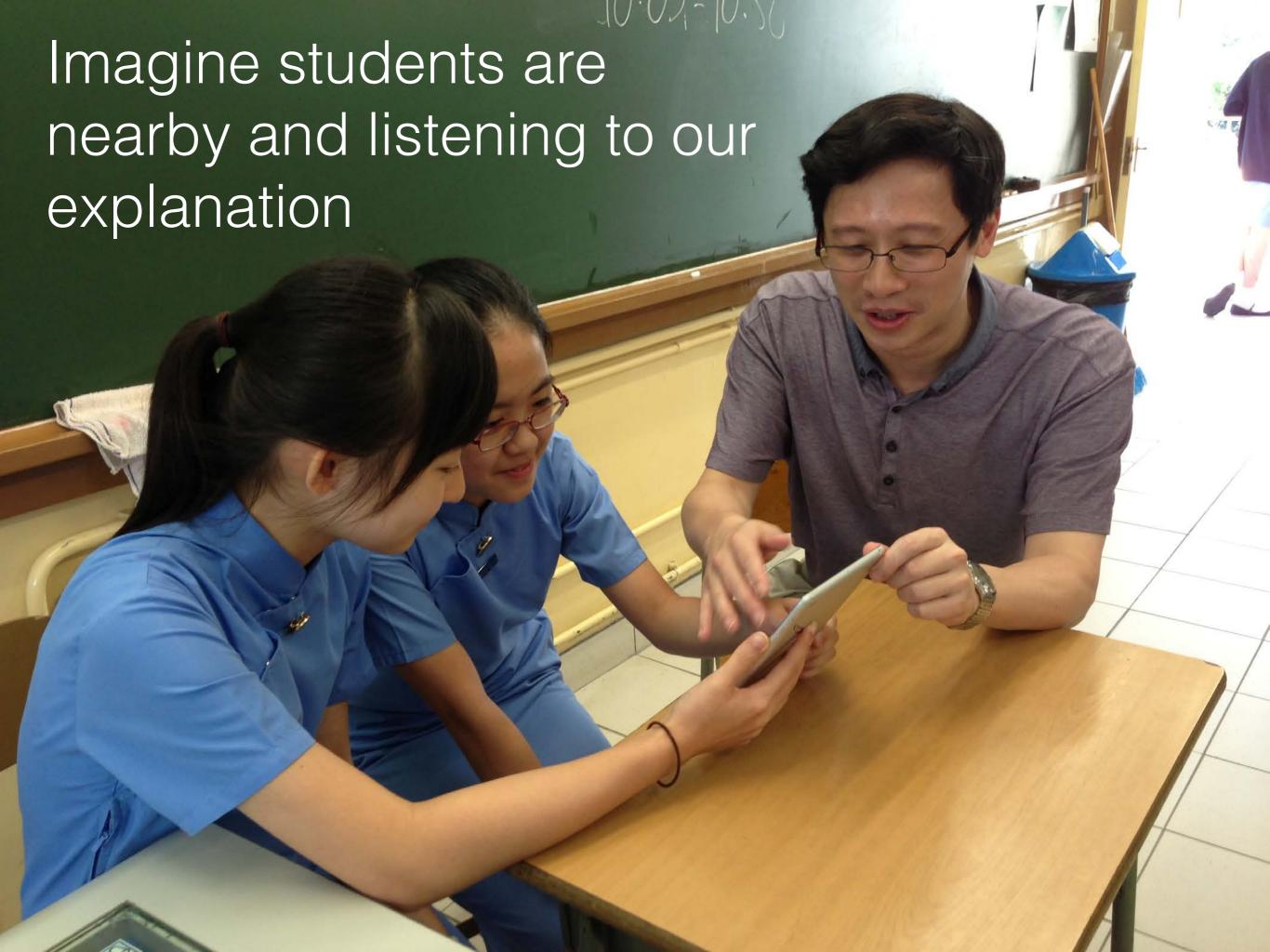
N = 260

PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S PROJECT FOR EXCELLENCE IN JOURNALISM

# Beginner's Tip

Think - Record - Pause

If your first trial is not good enough, welcome to redo until you are satisfied.



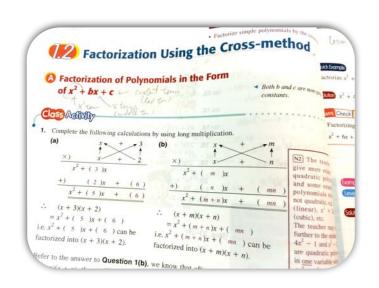
# 一拍無限睇 Record Once Watch Unlimited

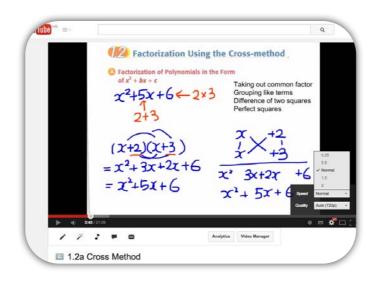
Can this make us feel better when doing recording?

# Let's start now!

30 minutes

# Comparison of different pre-learning / learning styles



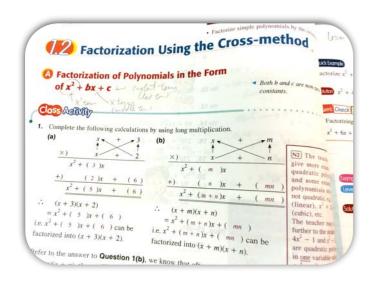


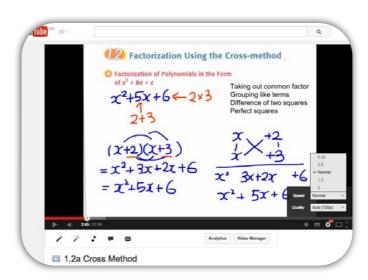


**Textbook** 

Watch video

Classroom







#### **Textbook**

#### Watch video

#### Classroom

Paper & pencil

Multimedia

Multimedia

Pause / repeat 2X / 0.25X

Pause / repeat 2X / 0.25X

Impossible

Anytime Anywhere Anytime Anywhere same time same place

# 1.3 Uploading Videos and Peer Sharing

## Upload and Share Videos

Publish your micro-lesson video in screencast-o-matic to YouTube.

If you have

If you have

If you don't have













Upload your lesson video

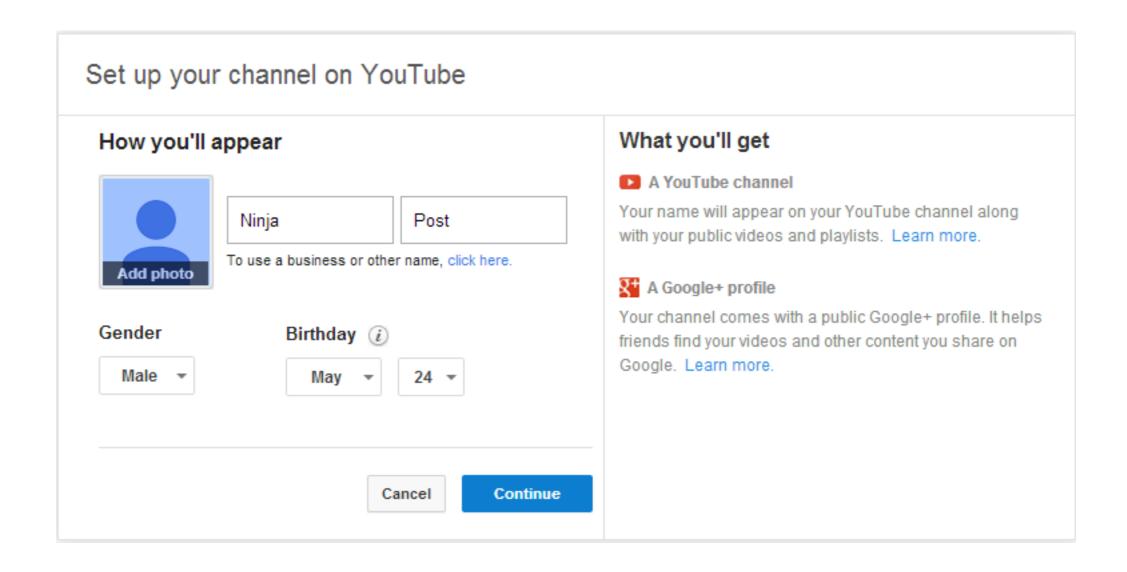
Login You Tube

Create Google your Account





### Create your own YouTube channel



If you have a Google account, sign in YouTube and go to create a channel.

# YouTube video privacy

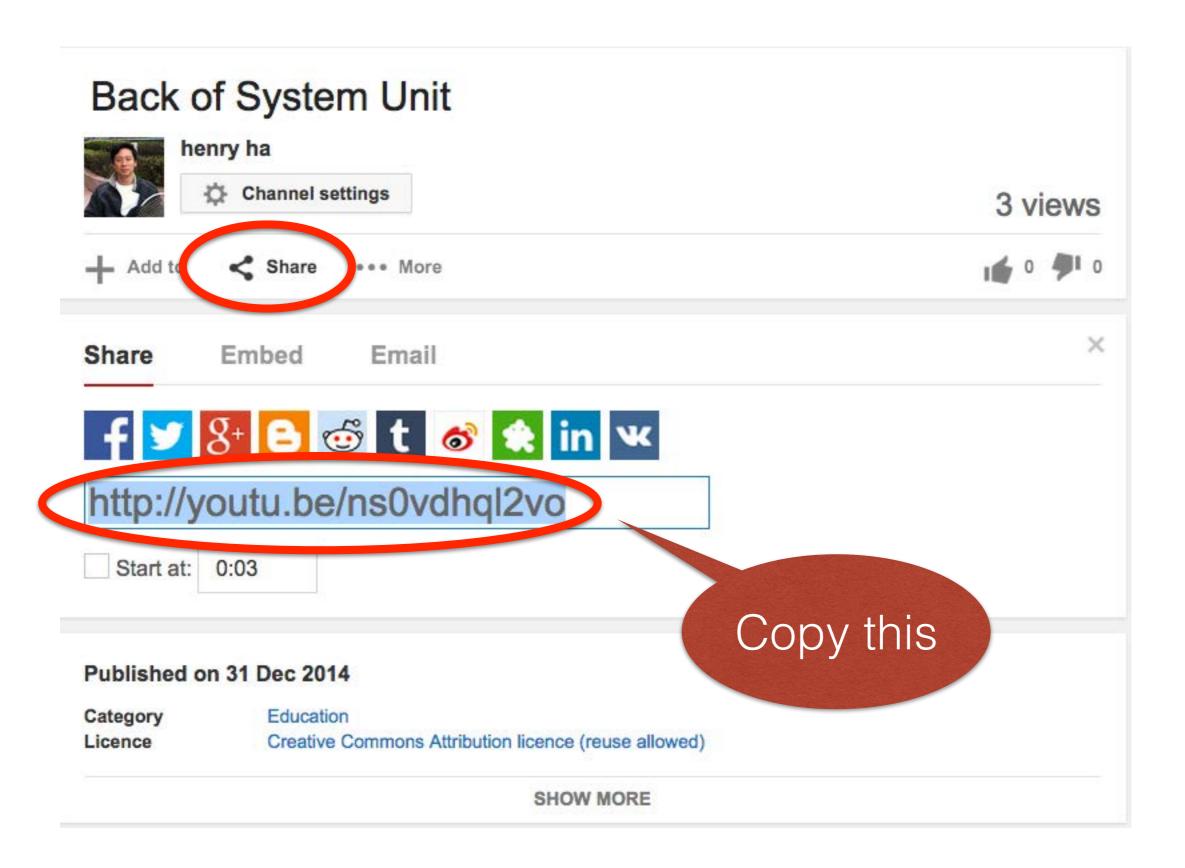
Public 公開 Unlisted 非公開 Private 私人

Anyone can search for and view

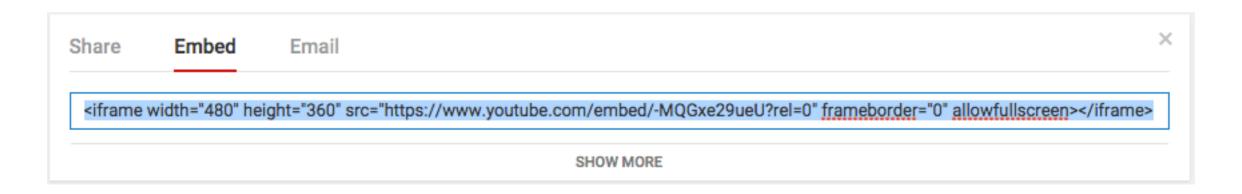
Only people with link can view

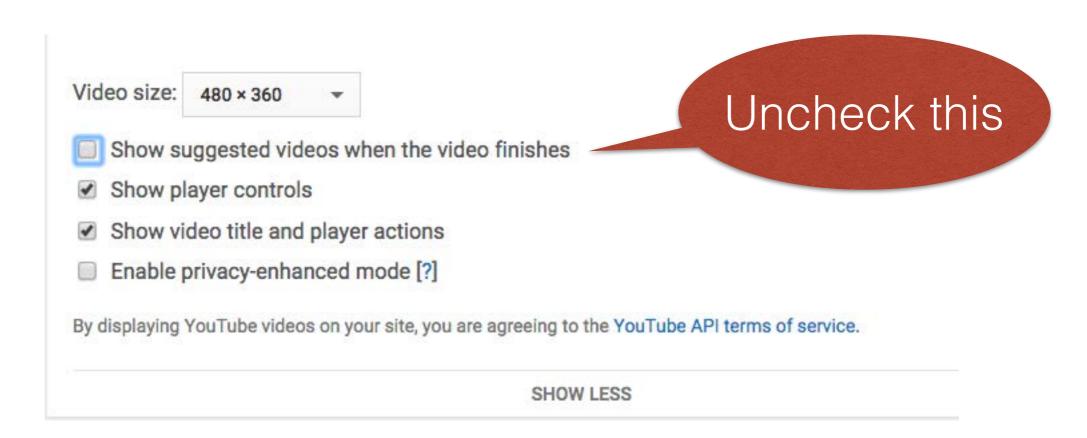
Only you and selected users can view

### Sharing your YouTube video link



### Suppressing Ad after video playing





# Post the YouTube video link of your lesson video to iClass



# Peer Sharing

Would you like to come out and share with the whole class about your

name, school, teaching subject and level why you choose this topic for creating video

### Creative Commons

Creative Commons licenses provide a standard way for content creators to grant someone else permission to use their work.

http://creativecommons.org/licenses/

## From "All Rights Reserved" to "Some Rights Reserved"

#### **LICENSES**

#### TERMS





### **Attribution**



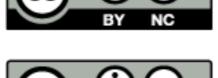
Others can copy, distribute, display, perform and remix your work if they credit your name as requested by you



## No Derivative Works

ND

Others can only copy, distribute, display or perform verbatim copies of your work





### **Share Alike**

SA

Others can distribute your work only under a license identical to the one you have chosen for your work

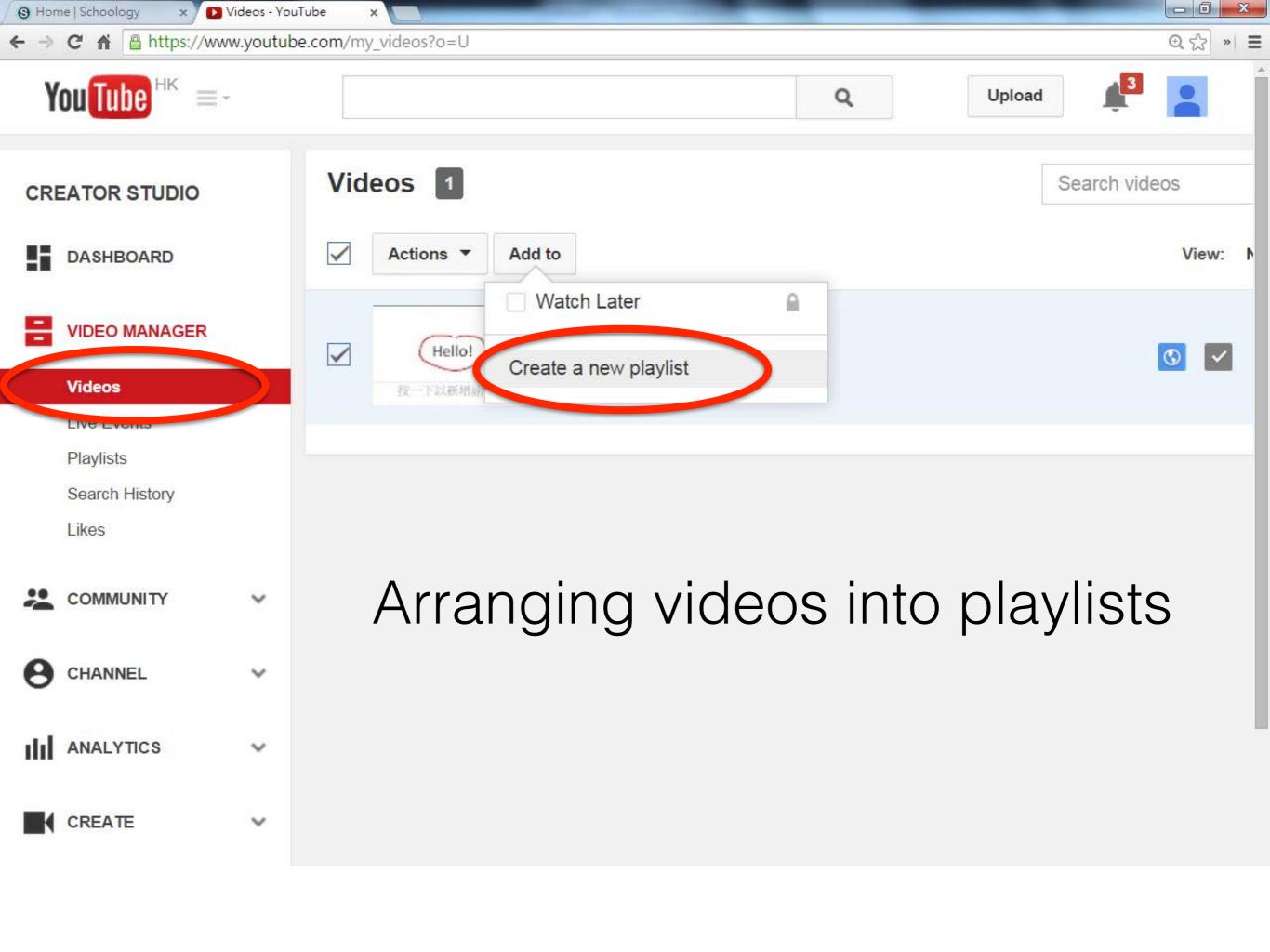


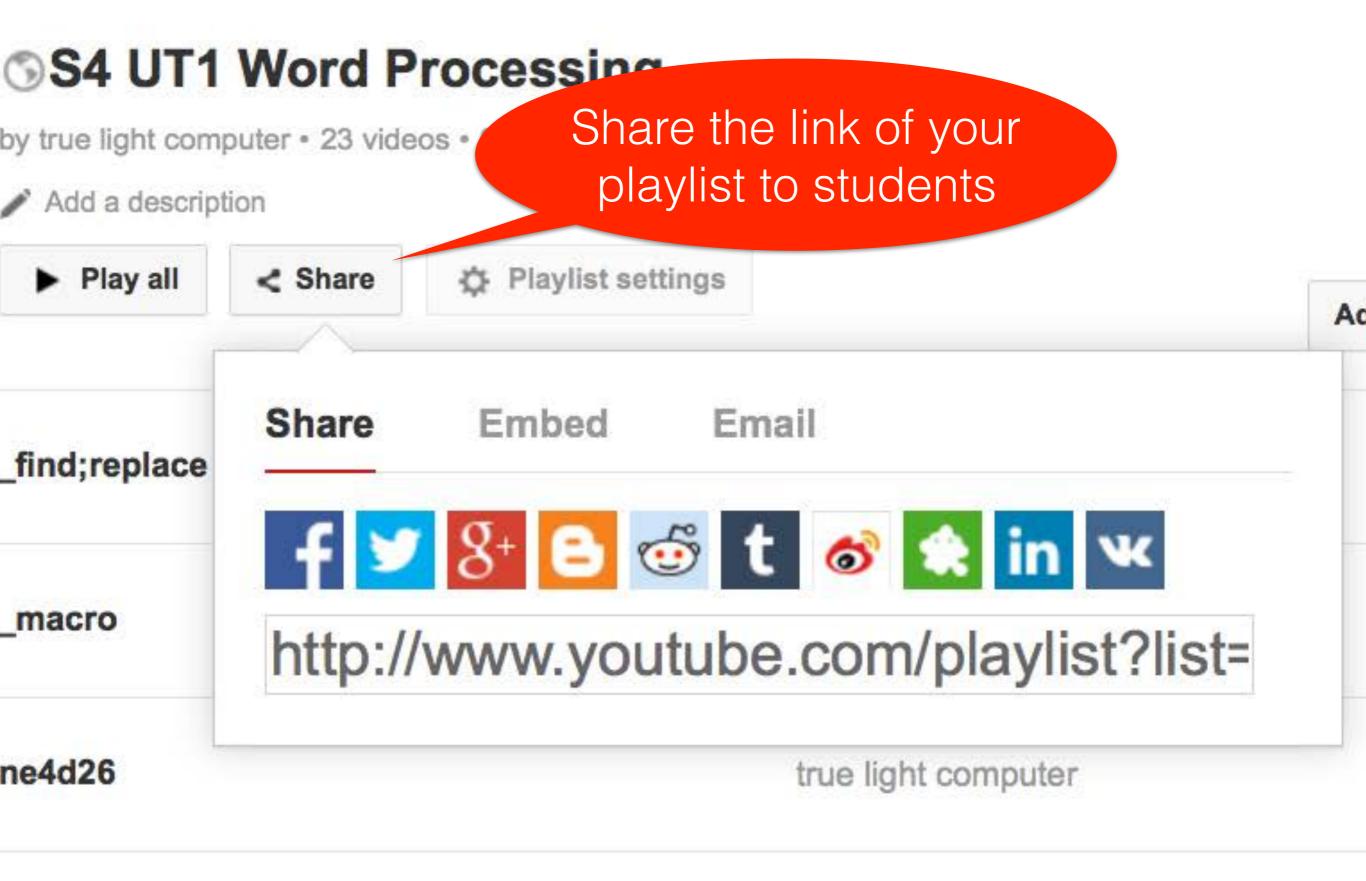


### Non-Commercial



Others can copy, distribute, display, perform or remix your work but for non-commercial purposes only.





0 Vanessa Lee

true light computer

# 1.4 Introduction of Different Means of Distributing Lesson Videos

# Different Means of distributing lesson videos









QR Code (simple)

WhatsApp group or broadcast list (fit students' style) LMS (requires account)

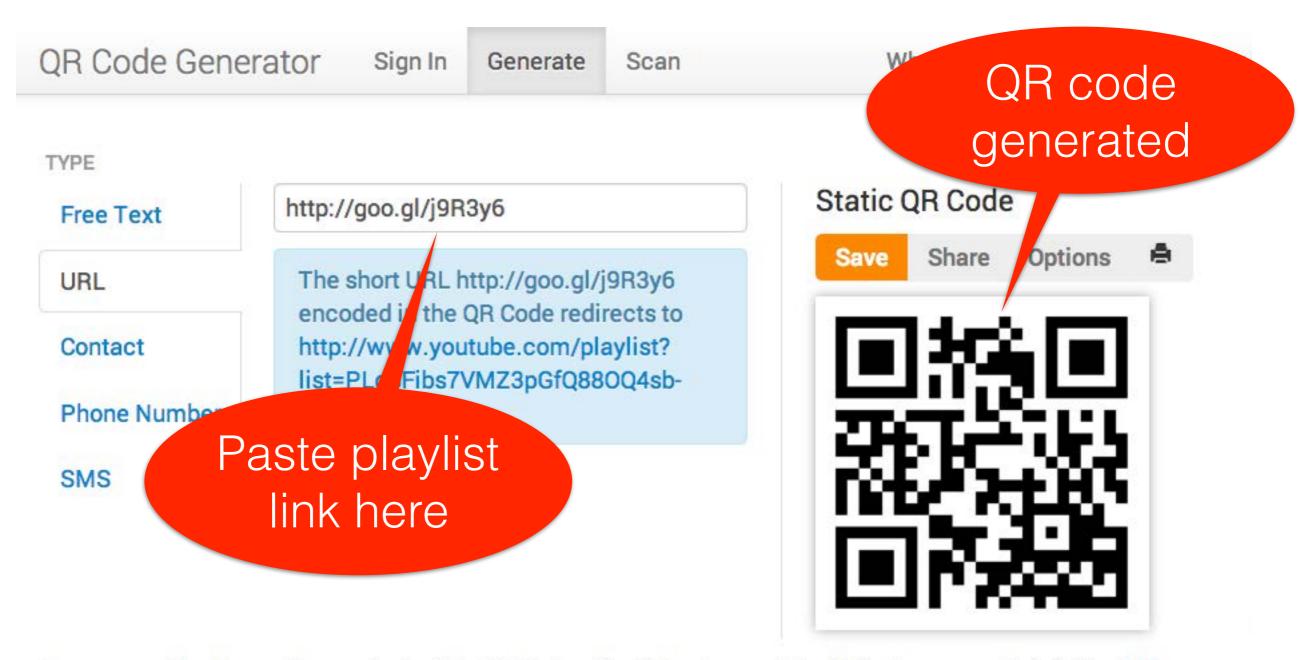
# Distribution video links through QR codes

Create a QR code for your microlesson video.

Test the QR code with any QR code scanning app on your smartphone or the iPad.



# Google: QR code generator



Do you need to change the content of the QR Code after it has been printed? Or do you need statistics? Sign In with Google and convert your Code to a Dynamic QR Code.

#### S3 Maths (Ha sir)

#### 1.3 Difference and Sum of 2 Cubes

Pre-learning Worksheet (備課工作紙)

- Login <a href="http://www.schoology.com/">http://www.schoology.com/</a> or scan the QR code using your smart phone, iPad or Tablet PC. This will lead you to the on-line quiz with explanation videos on Schoology.
- Work out the answers of the multiple choice questions in this pre-learning worksheet, in case you don't know how, watch the videos in Schoology.
- Input your answers in Schoology to check your performance. In addition, I can also know it before the lesson.
- Factorize x<sup>3</sup> 1.

$$x^3 - 1 = (x ___ 1)(x^2 __ x __ 1)$$



Factorize x<sup>3</sup> + 1.

$$x^3 + 1 = (x ___ 1)(x^2 __ x __ 1)$$

The SOAP rule

$$a^3 - b^3 = (a _b)(a^2 _b)$$

$$a^3 + b^3 = (a _b)(a^2 _b)$$

Factorize 27a<sup>3</sup> - 1.

# Space for student rough work

Factorize 125x<sup>3</sup> - 27y<sup>3</sup>.

$$= ( ____x)^3 - ( ___y)^3$$

# Printed Pre-learning Worksheet

### Link to video or online quiz

## Platform considerations







LMS

Distractions

# 1.5 Tips for Doing Screencasting and Preparation for session 2

#### **Most Common Mistakes in Screencasting**

#### By Andreas Zeitler

O December 9th, 2010

Screencasting

61 Comments

When people think about how to start screencasting, they often forget that screencasting is not only a very interesting way of showing something quickly, comprehensibly and easily; it's also a way of advertising their products. It's a shame to see how many websites out there lack a beautiful looking screencast, as this can make products look a lot more attractive to potential customers.



What most hobby screencasters don't know, is that screencasting is not simply the act of sitting down and recording the screen; simple screen recording was something we did four to five years ago. Screencasts have a long history, starting from "I just record my screen" to the fancy product demos you see today. Nowadays, a screencast is almost necessary for start-ups and new products, especially in the tech business.

My career as a screencaster started a couple of years ago. By that time, I was already blogging; sitting in front of Ableton Live (which I found to be a very original new workflow), I asked myself: what would be the best way to show others what I'm doing? The answer was clear: to record my screen.

That same night, I started using Snapz Pro X. My English was terrible and it felt awkward to record this thing — then to re-record it about ten times. Since then I have recorded hundreds of screencasts, including for Mac OS X Screencasts. Having gained a lot of experience, it's now time to share this experience with others.

## Google search: Tips for doing screencast

## Common Mistakes

Use facial cameras wisely, if needed.

Leave the mouse pointer wherever it is on screen and don't use it as an extension of your hand.

Can we make watching our video a pleasurable experience?

Use a mind map to plan your recording?

Never make long videos, split it into 3 minutes sections.

# 1.6 Discussion of the Flipped Lesson Design

## Lesson Design

- How much content should I put in the prelearning video? How would I use it before the lesson?
- How do I know whether students have prelearn? If I use a platform, will I check it before lesson?
- What will I do with my students in the daytime lesson, if students have/have not pre-learned?

# 1.7 Flipped Classroom Examples

# 數學科的e-learning

平台	Edmodo	E-class
對象	p.5-p.6	p.1-p.4
用途	Flip-classroom Revision Quiz Enrichment	Revision Enrichment
備註:	輔以各種合適的apps 和google doc. 等等	

- \*\*\*只翻轉簡單而重要的概念
- \*\*\*把艱深的功課改為課堂討論

## • 大數量估計

Me to ■ 1516\_Math\_P5\_笛卡兒組

Pin Post V

#### 計時活動:

- 1. 一分鐘內估計出下面有多少個文字
- 2. 一分鐘內估計出圖中有多少輛汽車

在下面回應即算是完成功課 (可自行決定在下面還是明天回校解釋你的答案)

-----

#### Show Full Post



• 圓的認識 – 畫圓



• 百分數 -什麼是率



Teacher Ho Siu Fung to ■ 1516\_Math\_P6\_泰利斯組

MJ (百分數一)

Turned In (5)

Due Jan 18, 2016

請觀看以下短片。

https://youtu.be/uz9qxQovqlE

然後回答誰是本屆的世界足球先生, 並說明原因。



百分數一 Math Journal youtube.com

II Add to Library

## Enrichment

• 多位數增潤- 古代數字系統



Me to ■ 1516\_Math\_P5\_笛卡兒組



請閱讀並完成P.3-5,如你有興趣挑戰自己,也可以把整份都閱讀完畢。

#### 部份字詞解釋

- 1. hieroglyphics 這裡解作石碑上的文字
- 2. fractions 分數
- 3. identities 等式 (即平日我們說的算式)
- 4. combersome 麻煩
- 5. alternative method 替代方法...

#### Show Full Post



reading\_early\_egyptian\_fr...ons\_p\_3\_p\_5\_only\_2.pdf
PDF File





## Enrichment

• 統計圖- BMI 在小學生的應用情況分析



Me to ■ 1516\_Math\_P5\_笛卡兒組



剛剛已把權限更改完成,各位同學可自行決定如何利用這個excel 表。明天 再作討論

https://docs.google.com/spreadsheets/d/1llfNb...

BMI index for p.5 students in HKUGAPS - Google Sheets

docs.google.com

## Revision

- 功課核對
- 課堂重溫等等

## Revision

## • 分數除法



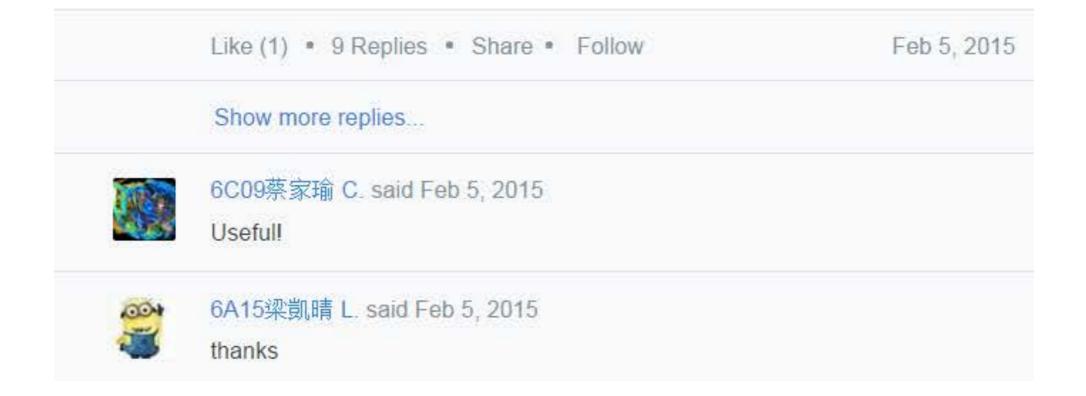
Me to ■ 1415\_Math\_P5\_笛卡兒組



如同學未能掌握分數除法 除數和被除數的概念,請重溫此YOUTUBE 並溫 習書P.17-19



除數被除數 youtube.com



## Revision

## • 分數除法

