

**Guidelines for Ensuring Safety of Students on
Student Service Vehicles – For Escorts to Observe**

- (1) As a licensing condition in the Passenger Service Licence, every school bus and school private light bus carrying primary and kindergarten students should provide an escort while in operation.
- (2) Each passenger should be allocated a seat. A passenger shall not be permitted to travel in the vehicle unless seated in a properly constructed seat secured to the bodywork of the vehicle. The vehicle shall not carry passengers in excess of the number specified in the registration document of that vehicle and every passenger shall be counted.
- (3) To meet the demand for student transport services as far as possible and to better utilise existing fleet resources, although Regulation 53(1) of the Road Traffic (Traffic Control) Regulations (Cap. 374G) allows that a child under the age of 3 years shall not be counted, and 3 children aged 3 years or above but each not exceeding 1.3 metres in height shall be counted as 2 persons for the purpose of counting the number of persons that may be carried in a vehicle, it is also stipulated in Regulation 53(2) of the same Regulations that drivers shall ensure that each passenger must be seated in a properly constructed seat secured to the bodywork of the vehicle. Escorts are reminded *to accord priority to student safety on board and obtain prior consent from schools and parents/guardians before exercising flexibility given by law in counting the number of persons that may be carried in a vehicle.* For more information, please contact 1823 or 2804 2600.
- (4) An updated name-list of students travelling on the vehicle should be kept by the escort such that a headcount can be conducted at the beginning of each journey.
- (5) Escorts should assist students in boarding and alighting from the vehicles. They should escort the students during the journey and ensure that all students are properly seated and the doors of the vehicles are properly closed. They should also ensure that the students board or alight from the vehicles only after the vehicles have come to a complete standstill.
- (6) Starting from 25 January 2026, passengers must wear seat belts if fitted. Escorts should ensure yourself as well as all students have worn seat belts,

if fitted, before moving off the vehicles, and assist students to wear seat belts. The seat belt must be worn properly. It should securely fasten the wearer to the seat. Two or more persons should not share a seat belt at the same time. Drivers may consider refusing to move off the vehicle if a passenger refuses to wear a seat belt installed on the vehicle. If students are found not wearing seat belts during the journey, escorts could remind students first. If the students still refuse to or are unable to wear the seat belts, drivers could stop at appropriate places and escorts could then assist the students to wear seat belts.

- (7) Escorts should ensure discipline of students travelling on the vehicles. Students, for example,
 - (i) must remain seated unless boarding or alighting;
 - (ii) must not talk to the drivers or shout;
 - (iii) must refrain from playing;
 - (iv) should not eat or drink for the sake of keeping the vehicle clean;
 - (v) must not put their heads, hands or any part of bodies out of the windows of the vehicles;
 - (vi) must not board or alight from the vehicle until the vehicle has come to a standstill;
 - (vii) must not play with the emergency exits; and
 - (viii) must not play with the seat belts or unfasten the seat belts during the journey.
- (8) Escorts should ensure that no student is missing, and all students reach schools safely and are collected by their parents/guardians on their homeward journey. The practice of transferring students from one vehicle to another during the journey increases the risks of student missing and is therefore not recommended.
- (9) There should be a replacement for the escort in case he/she takes leave.
- (10) In case of emergency or accident, drivers together with escorts should help students to keep calm to avoid unnecessary panic and lead students to evacuate the vehicle safely if necessary.
- (11) Escorts should ensure that the alighted students are safe before the vehicles are moving off by drivers.

- (12) Escorts should help to ensure that –
- (i) all necessary warning devices for the emergency exits and any power-operated doors are in good working order;
 - (ii) the gangway and emergency exits are not obstructed;
 - (iii) the “CAUTION CHILDREN 小心學童” sign board is displayed at the rear of the school bus while student service is in operation; and
 - (iv) the “STUDENT SERVICE 學生服務” sign board is displayed on the windscreen of the school bus while student service is in operation.
- (13) Escorts should know where the fire extinguisher(s) are located, and how to operate them. Escorts should also regularly check that the content gauge of the fire extinguisher(s) is above the minimum level and to ensure that the extinguisher is not yet expired.

Transport Department
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