

**Guidelines for Ensuring Safety of Students on
Student Service Vehicles – For Parents/Guardians to Observe**

- (1) Parents/Guardians should teach their children to behave well when travelling on the vehicles, e.g.
 - (i) they must remain seated unless boarding or alighting;
 - (ii) they must not talk to the drivers or shout;
 - (iii) they must refrain from playing;
 - (iv) they should not eat or drink for the sake of keeping the vehicle clean;
 - (v) they must not put their heads, hands or any part of bodies out of the windows of the vehicle;
 - (vi) they must not board or alight from the vehicle until the vehicle has come to a standstill;
 - (vii) they must not play with the emergency exits; and
 - (viii) they must not play with the seat belts or unfasten the seat belts during the journey.
- (2) Parents/Guardians should teach their children to avoid bringing bulky belongings with them in the vehicles.
- (3) Starting from 25 January 2026, passengers must wear seat belts if fitted. Parents/Guardians should teach their children to properly wear seat belts, if fitted, before the vehicles are moving off and during the journey. The seat belt should securely fasten the wearer to the seat. Two or more persons should not share a seat belt at the same time. Drivers may consider refusing to move off the vehicle if a passenger refuses to wear a seat belt installed on the vehicle.
- (4) Parents/Guardians should co-operate with the school authorities to ensure that their children reach schools safely and are collected by themselves on their homeward journey.
- (5) To ensure that their children are provided with proper and safe school bus services, the vehicles should have obtained the required service endorsement as below:

- (a) non-franchised public bus operators have valid Passenger Service Licences (PSLs) and their public buses have valid PSL Certificates (PSLCs) with endorsements for student service; and/or
 - (b) school private light bus operators have valid PSLs and their school private light buses have valid PSLCs with endorsements for school private light bus service; and/or
 - (c) private bus operators (i.e. the schools) have valid PSLs and their private buses have valid PSLCs with endorsements for student service.
- (6) Parents/Guardians should note that it is stipulated in existing legislation and licensing conditions applicable to non-franchised buses and private light buses providing student service that, student service vehicles shall be marked plainly on the bodywork of the vehicle with the number of passengers for whom seats are provided. Details are summarized as follows:

Every **bus** shall be marked plainly and correctly in English and Chinese writing of uniform size, not less than 10 millimetres in height **inside the compartment and outside the bus at the rear or on the near side**, with the number of passengers for whom seats are provided [Regulation 48 of the Road Traffic (Construction and Maintenance of Vehicles) Regulations (Cap. 374A)]; and

Every **school private light bus** shall be plainly and correctly marked in English and Chinese writing of uniform size not less than 100 millimetres in height, **on the outside of the vehicle on both the near and off sides**, with the number of passengers for whom seats are provided [Regulation 49 of the Road Traffic (Construction and Maintenance of Vehicles) Regulations (Cap. 374A)].

Operators should ensure that their vehicles do not carry passengers in excess of the number specified in the registration documents of that vehicles and every passenger shall be counted. If any person driving a vehicle on a road carries in the vehicle passengers in excess of the

number specified in the registration document of that vehicle, the driver commits an offence.

To meet the demand for student transport services as far as possible and to better utilise existing fleet resources, although Regulation 53(1) of the Road Traffic (Traffic Control) Regulations (Cap. 374G) allows that a child under the age of 3 years shall not be counted, and 3 children aged 3 years or above but each not exceeding 1.3 metres in height shall be counted as 2 persons for the purpose of counting the number of persons that may be carried in a vehicle, it is also stipulated in Regulation 53(2) of the same Regulations that drivers shall ensure that each passenger must be seated in a properly constructed seat secured to the bodywork of the vehicle. Operators are reminded **to accord priority to student safety on board and obtain prior consent from schools and parents/guardians before exercising flexibility given by law in counting the number of persons that may be carried in a vehicle.** For more information, please contact 1823 or 2804 2600.

- (7) Parents/Guardians should also note that as a licensing condition in the PSL, every non-franchised bus and private light bus carrying primary and kindergarten students should provide an escort while in operation.

As many schools currently organize various extra-curricular activities, students service vehicles need to operate across multiple time slots to transport students home, which increases the difficulty for operators to deploy escort for each trip. In view of this, schools and parent-teacher associations should work in collaboration with operators to agree on several fixed time slots for picking up students. This would not only facilitate operators to comply with the PSL conditions on provision of escort, but also ensure student safety while riding on student service vehicles.

- (8) The Road Traffic (Construction and Maintenance of Vehicles) Regulations (Cap. 374A) stipulates that in every student service vehicle registered on or after 1 May 2009, the vehicle will be required to be fitted with “safer seats”. For details, please refer to “Requirements for Passenger Seats in Student Service Vehicles” at **Annex**.

- (9) All passenger seats on student service vehicles **first registered** on or after 25 January 2026 must be fitted with seat belts. Seat belts on passenger seats must observe the requirements in Schedule 2 of the Road Traffic (Safety Equipment) Regulations (Cap. 374F). Operators of student services vehicles may select and install suitable and approved seat belts (i.e. body restraining seat belt or lap belt) according to their operation need. In addition, all student service vehicles must equip seat belts and safer seats on all passenger seats before 31 December 2028. From that day onwards, vehicles failing to meet such requirement will no longer be permitted to provide student services.
- (10) TD encourages the parents/guardians shall preferably select the student service vehicles fitted with “safer seats” and seat belts on passenger seats.

Transport Department
July 2026

Requirements for Passenger Seats in Student Service Vehicles
(Generally known as “Safer Seats”)

According to the Road Traffic (Construction and Maintenance of Vehicles) Regulations (Cap. 374A), every student service vehicle registered **on or after 1 May 2009** shall be required to be fitted with “safer seats”. In addition, all passenger seats on student service vehicles first registered **on or after 25 January 2026** must be fitted with seat belts. Seat belts on passenger seats must observe the requirements in Schedule 2 of the Road Traffic (Safety Equipment) Regulations (Cap. 374F). Operators of student service vehicles may select and install suitable and approved seat belts (i.e. body restraining seat belt or lap belt) according to their operation need. In addition, all student service vehicles must equip seat belts and safer seats on all passenger seats before 31 December 2028. From that day onwards, vehicles failing to meet such requirement will no longer be permitted to provide student services.

Safer seats are strong and closely spaced, with high and energy-absorbing backs, which can reduce the risk of students being thrown out of their seats and reduce the degree of injury in case of collisions. Overseas research proves that the use of safer seats is effective in protecting students on student service vehicles. Compared with seat belts, safer seats offer protection to passengers without requiring any action, thus they are suitable to be used on student service vehicles.

Definition of Student Service Vehicles

- (1) a public bus authorized for providing student service **(A03)** as specified in s.4(3)(d) of the Public Bus Ordinance (Cap. 230);
- (2) a private bus authorized for providing student service **(B01)** as specified in s.27(5)(a) of the Road Traffic Ordinance (Cap. 374); and
- (3) a school private light bus.

Standards of the Passenger Seats

- seats, barriers and their anchorage shall conform to the requirements of any specification or standard specified in the legislation;
- seat backs, barriers and controlled surface shall be made of impact energy absorption material that conforms to the requirements of any specification or standards specified in the legislation;
- no folding table or folding table or folding accessories shall be installed on any controlled surface;
- seats and restraining barriers shall be made of fire resistant material that conforms to the requirements of any specification or standard specified in the legislation;
- every seat shall be forward-facing; and
- space of the passenger seat and the height of seat back should meet the requirement specified in the legislation.

Notes to Applicants for Provision of Student Service

- Any student service vehicle which is registered on or after 1 May 2009 shall be fitted with passenger seats of the standards as stipulated in the Road Traffic (Construction and Maintenance of Vehicles) Regulations (Cap. 374A).
- Any student service vehicle first registered on or after 25 January 2026 must be fitted with seat belts for all passenger seats as required under the legislation.
- All student service vehicles must equip seat belts and safer seats on all passenger seats before 31 December 2028.
- Approval will NOT be given for issuance of Passenger Service Licence or student service endorsement to those vehicles which are not in compliance with the legislative requirement on passenger seats and/or seat belts.

Enquiries

For requirements of passenger seats details, please contact Vehicle Safety and Standards Sub-Division of TD by phone:

Bus Technology Division

For examination of buses

- Tel. no.: **3961 0307**

Vehicle Safety and Standard Division

For examination of school private light buses - Tel. no.: **2759 7573**

For application details, please contact Public Vehicles Unit of TD by phone or fax:

Public Vehicles Unit

Non-franchised Public Bus - Tel. no.: **2804 2574**

Private Bus - Tel. no.: **2804 2450**

School Private Light Bus - Tel. no.: **2804 2263**

Fax. no. - **2865 1227**