

How Do You Perceive AI in Cybersecurity?



Varying Perspectives

Perceptions of AI in cybersecurity differ based on experiences and exposure.



Impact on Security

Understanding the influence of AI on cybersecurity is crucial for professionals.

The Emergence of Al Generated Content



Al Generated Text





ChatGPT



Al Generated Code





Github Copilot



Al Generated Image





Midjourney



Al Generated Video





CapCut



Al Generated Audio





Suno

Al in the Hands of Cybercriminals

Social Engineering

Automate and refine social engineering techniques through the analysis of vast public data

Impersonation

Create highly realistic deepfake videos or audios for impersonating individuals

Malicious Code

Assist in developing sophisticated malware, enabling faster and more effective attacks on vulnerable systems.



Use AI to Conduct Research



Please give me an overview of common IR frameworks



- 1. **NIST SP 800-61 Revision 2**: A guide for detecting, analyzing, and responding to incidents, emphasizing preparation, detection and analysis, containment, eradication, recovery, and post-incident activity.
- 2. **SANS Incident Handler's Handbook**: Outlines a six-step process for handling incidents: Preparation, Identification, Containment, Eradication, Recovery, and Lessons Learned.
- 3. **ISO/IEC 27035**: Provides international standards for incident management, including preparation, detection, reporting, response, mitigation, and learning from incidents.
- 4. CERT Resilience Management Model (CERT-RMM): A model integrating security, business continuity, and IT operations to manage and respond to incidents, focusing on operational resilience.
- 5. **Cyber Kill Chain**: Helps understand and prevent cybersecurity intrusions by analyzing the stages of a cyber attack, aiding in incident response and prevention.





Risks and Considerations

Overreliance

Excessive trust in unsupervised LLMs risks generating biased or incorrect outputs without ethical oversight

Privacy Concerns

Al might inadvertently reveal personal or proprietary information, risking data privacy and intellectual security

Regulatory Compliance

The fast pace of AI development can lead to challenges in adhering to evolving legal standards and ethical guidelines

1

2

Operation SMASHSCAM 2023

Case Overview

- Target: Fraud syndicate using Al deepfake technology
- Method: Online loan applications and SIM card registrations
- Arrests: 6 individuals (4 males, 2 females)
- Age Range: 31 to 50 years old

Key Achievement

Successfully
apprehended the
mastermind of the
syndicate, demonstrating
law enforcement's
capability to combat Alenabled fraud.



Al Deepfake Corporate Fraud 2024

1

Initial Contact

Finance officer received text claiming to be from multinational company CFO overseas

2

Video Conference

Attended meeting with deepfake CFO and other manipulated professionals

3

Fraudulent Transfer

Resulted in loss of around HK\$200 million



GenAl + Deepfake Investment Scam



Al generates highly realistic human images in various scenes and contexts

Stage 2: Deepfake Face Swapping

Swapping AI faces with real human faces from internet to create fake social media profiles

Stage 3: Deepfake Video Calls

Conduct convincing deepfake video interactions with victims for investment fraud

1

SEO Poisoning

Fraudulent Websites Mimicking WhatsApp Web

2

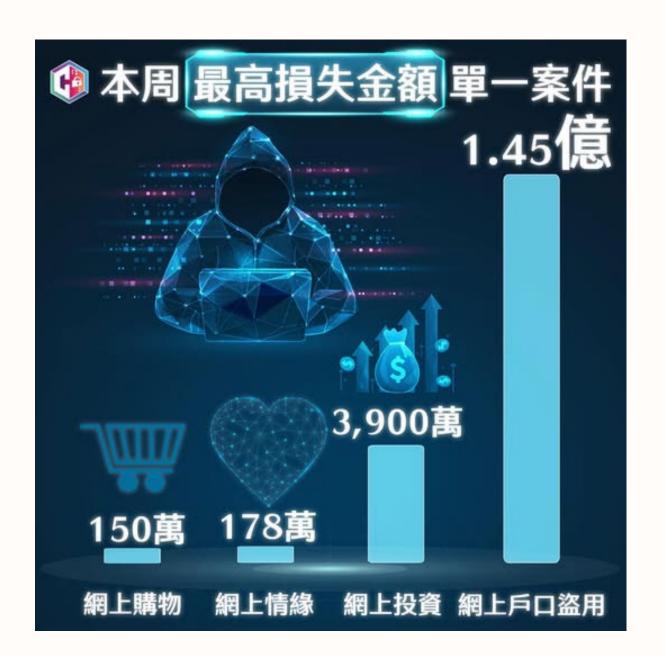
WhatsApp Hijacking

Scan the QR code on the fake site, unknowingly giving the scammer full access of the WhatsApp account.

3

Fraudulent Transfer

Scammers use AI to clone a person's voice from short audio clips found during the WhatsApp conservation and requested for a fraudulent transfer of 145Million



Hong Kong Legal Framework for Cybercrimes

No specific ordinance for cybercrimes including AI or deepfake. Existing laws apply based on criminal act nature.

| Criminal Acts | Commonly Used Laws |
|--------------------------|--|
| Hacking | Access to Computer with Dishonest Intent (s.161, Crimes Ordinance) |
| Online Scams & Fraud | Obtaining Property by Deception (s.17, Theft Ordinance)Money Laundering (s.25, OSCO) |
| Deepfake Intimate Images | Publication of Intimate Images w/o Consent (s.159AAE, Crimes Ordinance) |
| Malware & Ransomware | Criminal Damage (s.60, Crimes Ordinance)Blackmail (s.23, Theft Ordinance) |

Technology Crime Trend in Hong Kong



Top Three in Jan-Jun 2025

e-Shopping Fraud

No. of Cases: 6,819

Losses (HKD): \$192,200,000

Employment Fraud

No. of Cases: 2,660

Losses (HKD): \$597,400,000

Investment Fraud

No. of Cases: 2,273

Losses (HKD): \$1,480,700,000

While e-Shopping Fraud recorded the highest number of cases, Investment Fraud led to significantly larger financial losses, indicating its severe impact despite fewer reported incidents. Employment Fraud also resulted in substantial losses.

Online Shopping Fraud



Online Shopping Fraud

Fake Sellers

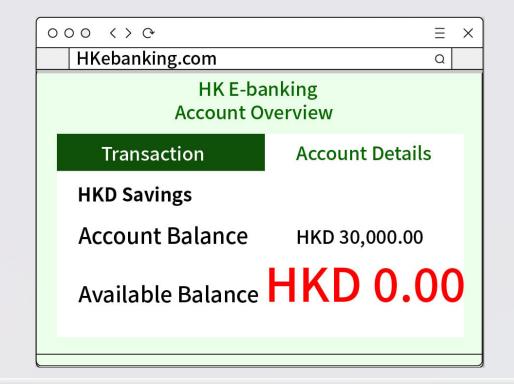
- Push for prepayment, avoid in-person meeting
- Disappear after getting money

Tip: Don't pay before seeing the goods. Meet and pay in person.

Online Shopping Fraud

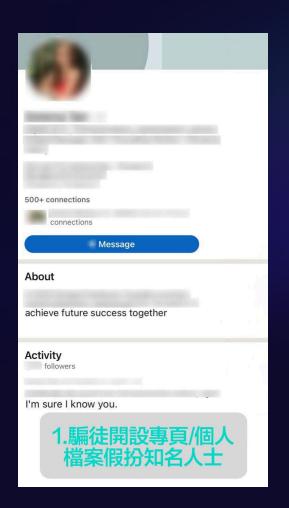
Fake Buyers

- Use bounced cheques or fake deposit slips
- Vanish after receiving product
- Tip: "Account Balance" ≠ cleared funds. Only ship after available balance confirms payment.





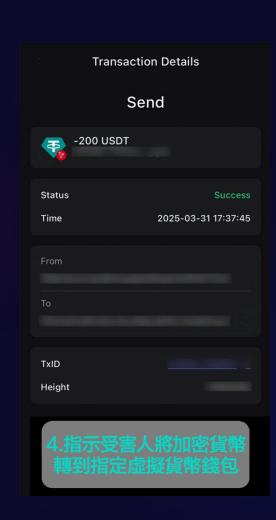
Investment Scamvia LinkedIn



I'm glad to hear that! It's really nice to connect with a friend from Hong Kong. I noticed you don't seem to log in to LinkedIn often — how about we add each other on WhatsApp to stay in touch? I might be in Hong Kong for a work trip next week, and if you're free, we could grab a coffee together What's your WhatsApp number? I'll add you using my private account Is this inconvenient for you? It's perfectly ok. But I will be on trip to Shanghai & Guangzhou this week. Please let me know next time you come to HK. Please reach me by WhatsApp at . Thanks



Persuades victim to join fake investment platform



My Assets US Total assets(USD) Total assets(USD) Deposit Withdraw 5.於假投資平台顯示

Fake profile posing as expert or executive

Phishing messages to lure targets

Victimtransfers crypto to scammer's wallet

Fake profits shown to entice further investment

Employment Fraud

1

唔好意思 打攪喇! 我系 Cherry 目前我哋有幾個職位空缺,可以同你分享資料睇吓?

好Y _{15:12} //

呢排我哋幫緊幾家公司招人,免費 提供各類職位空缺及發展機會 福利 同待遇 良好。

(長期/臨時工/周末散工)早晚間都有,合作公司包括大小型企業。

地點:香港各地區 🗸

條件:要求系成年者/銀行戶口出糧/履歷表(CV)列出工作經歷/知

識/技能

歡迎任何人/新手/退休人士

我安排雇主 send 詳細工種資料,薪 資待遇畀你參考,可以了解睇睇吓 有咩適合你嘅工作。Ok?

> Cold Messages About Job Vacancies

2

公司名: InitiativeIQ

呢间公司主要做嘅就係幫助啲同公司合作嘅品牌方做宣傳,主要係利用線上宣傳(SMM技術)幫助提高品牌嘅知名度同时都可以刺激到品牌嘅價值

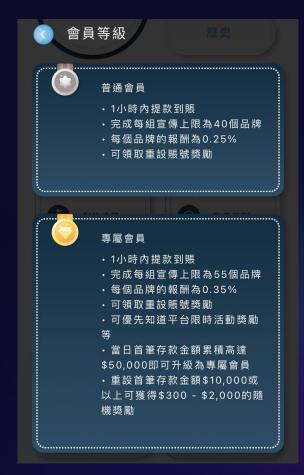
好工作內容?

17:46

人工方面計日,一日400蚊-1300蚊,工作時間同地點自己定,每日 喺平台運營時間完成就得,完成工 作後公司會通過FPS或者網銀出糧

Fake profile posing as expert or executive

3



Fake websites charge 'rewards' after task completion: the higher the deposit, the higher the return



Scameter | Scameter+ 防騙視伏器|防騙視伏App



疑似詐騙/網絡陷阱?

用「視伏器」檢測吓啦!

apkgk.com/com.mtel 選擇類型



你已搜尋: apkgk.com/com.mtel.androidbea

與釣魚詐騙舉報有關

- 避免與對方進行交易或匯款予對方。
- 切勿輸入個人資料、信用卡資料或登入憑證。
- 切勿打開任何連結或附件。

免責聲明

- 1. 以上搜尋結果僅供參考,請自行判斷及查證。
- 2. 如你認為視伏器提供任何資料(包括你的個人資料)被不當標籤,請與我們或資料來源單位聯絡。
- 3. 你可以到警署或透過電子報案中心舉報罪案。
- 4. 當你使用視伏器,即代表你同意本網站的重要告示與私隱政策所載的條款。

個人資料(私隱)告示

「視伏器」所提供的個人資料,謹供防止或偵測罪行之用途。如將資料用作其他用途,可能干犯香港法例第486章《個人資料(私隱)條例》的有關條文。



Suspicious Account Alert





HONG KONG MONETARY AUTHORITY 香港金融管理局



THE
HONG KONG
ASSOCIATION
OF
BANKS

香港銀行公會



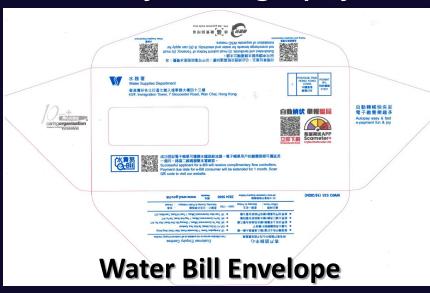




Cyber Defenders' Alliance (Government Department and Statutory Bodies)



Tram Body Photography Contest





Flash Mobs Activities



E-banner



Social Media Posts



Pop-up notification

Cyber Defenders' Alliance (Private Corporations)









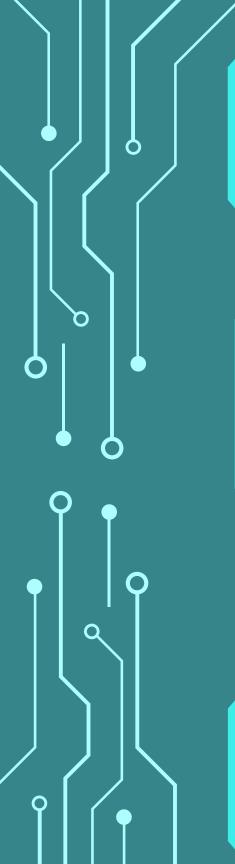
Facebook post

Social Media Posts

Alerts Through Mobile App

「守網聯盟」遊戲卡





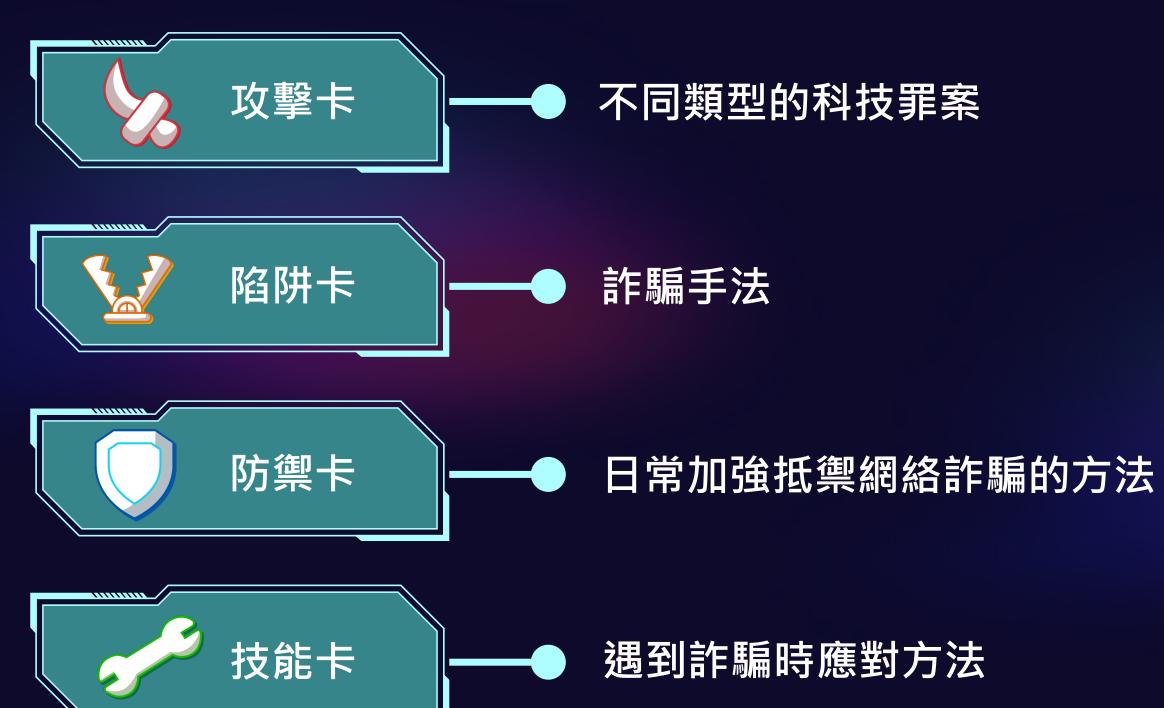
遊戲卡

- ◆目的: 透過遊戲加深市民對科技罪案的認識
- ◆對象: 高小及中學生
- ◆參與人數: 最少2個, 最多6個
- ◆遊戲時間: 20 至 30 分鐘
- ◆體驗版: 全套180張
- ◆隨機包裝版:一包10張
- ◆五大等級:

N (Normal,普通), R (Rare,稀有), SR (Super Rare,超稀有), <u>SSR (Specially Super Rare,特別超級稀有), UR</u> (<u>Ultra Rare,極稀有)</u>

- ◆只有隨機包裝版包含SSR 及UR 卡
- ◆各「守網聯盟」盟友吉祥物會用於設計SSR 及UR 卡

將防騙資訊融入4款遊戲卡



攻擊卡

陷阱卡_





防禦卡

技能卡





Specially Super Rare 特別超級稀有





Ultra Rare 極稀有卡 _





Ultra Rare 極稀有卡_





CyberDefender.hk



CYPER SEET

Scameter+







