

資訊科技教育與學科有關係列： 運用資訊科技工具促進STEM學習活動

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Stephen Ng



課前預備

- 請登入Google Classroom進行課堂活動
- 所有教學資源將使用Classroom分享

課程目標

This course enables participants to:

- (a) acquire knowledge and skills in using IT in the process of investigation and “design and make” , and develop competence and confidence in using those technologies in STEM-related activities;
- (b) design STEM student learning activities with investigation / “design and make” elements by using IT to enhance the effectiveness of learning and teaching; and
- (c) implement STEM student learning activities with the use of IT tools and fabrication tools to enhance students’ collaborative and problem solving skills, creativity and innovativeness.

第一節 課程流程 (3 小時)

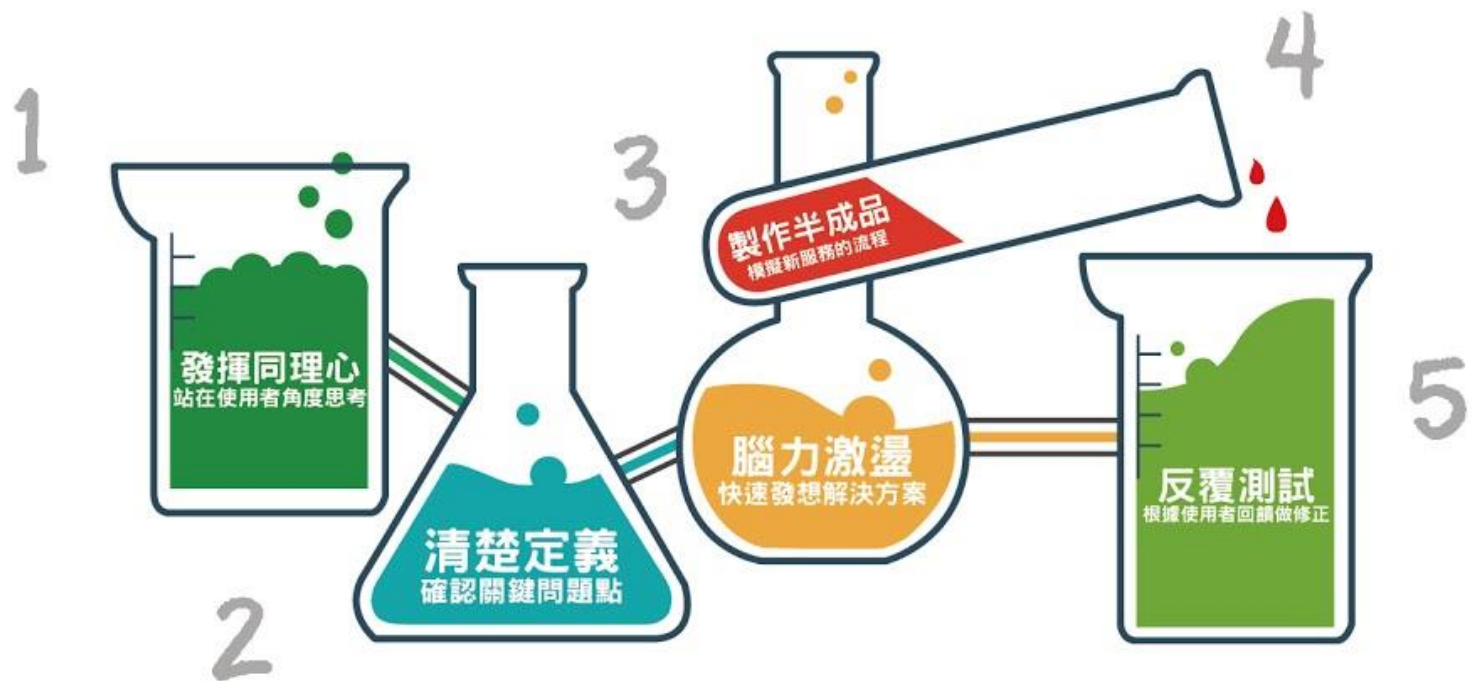
- A. 「設計思維」在STEM課程的應用
 - 1. 介紹「設計思維」的重要概念(25 分鐘)
 - 2. 討論從「設計」到「原型 (Prototype)」 (10 分鐘)
 - 3. 小組討論和個人作業 (15 分鐘)
- B. 實踐工作坊
 - 1. 3D打印及設計 (45 mins)
 - 2. 使用「MakeCode」控制micro:bit (45 分鐘)
 - 3. 使用不同的電子平板工具、應用程式及相關的感應器/數據收集器進行科學探究 (30 分鐘)
- C. 總結及問答時間 (10 分鐘)

第二節 課程流程 (3 小時)

- A. 如何使用資訊科技及設計思維促進STEM相關的教學法 (20 mins)
 - 1. 專題研習 (Project Learning)
 - 2. 探究學習 (IBL)
- B. 分組進行實踐工作坊 (100 mins)
 - 1. 專題一：智能種植裝置
 - 2. 專題二：智能乾衣機
 - 3. 專題三：智能抗菌洗手間

(每位同工可以參與最少兩個專題的原型製作)
- C. 分組進行演示及講解原型製作的過程 (20 mins)
- D. 如何使用網上電子平台進行學與教活動 (30 mins)
 - 1. 製作STEM相關專題的教案及工作紙
- E. 總結及問答時間 (10 mins)

設計思維 (Design Thinking)



https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=_r0VX-aU_T8

什麼是設計思維(Design Thinking) ?

- 以用家為中心(User Centric)
- **以人為本**，創新方案
- 有系統地解決問題的思考方式



如何應用「設計思維」在教育上？

Design thinking in education

1. Design thinking as pedagogy.
To develop learners into changemakers.
2. Design thinking as process.
To create new solutions for edu-problems.
3. Design thinking as a way of working.
To redesign school culture.

(Sandy Speicher, IDEOU)

應用設計思維的案例 (一)



【社會設計】香味口罩？伸縮水靴？中學生為清潔工設計貼心用品

<https://www.hk01.com/%E7%A4%BE%E5%8D%80%E5%B0%88%E9%A1%8C/46918/%E7%A4%BE%E6%9C%83%E8%A8%AD%E8%A8%88-%E9%A6%99%E5%91%B3%E5%8F%A3%E7%BD%A9-%E4%BC%B8%E7%B8%AE%E6%B0%B4%E9%9D%B4-%E4%B8%AD%E5%AD%B8%E7%94%9F%E7%82%BA%E6%B8%85%E6%BD%94%E5%B7%A5%E8%A8%AD%E8%A8%88%E8%B2%BC%E5%BF%83%E7%94%A8%E5%93%81>

應用設計思維的案例 (二)

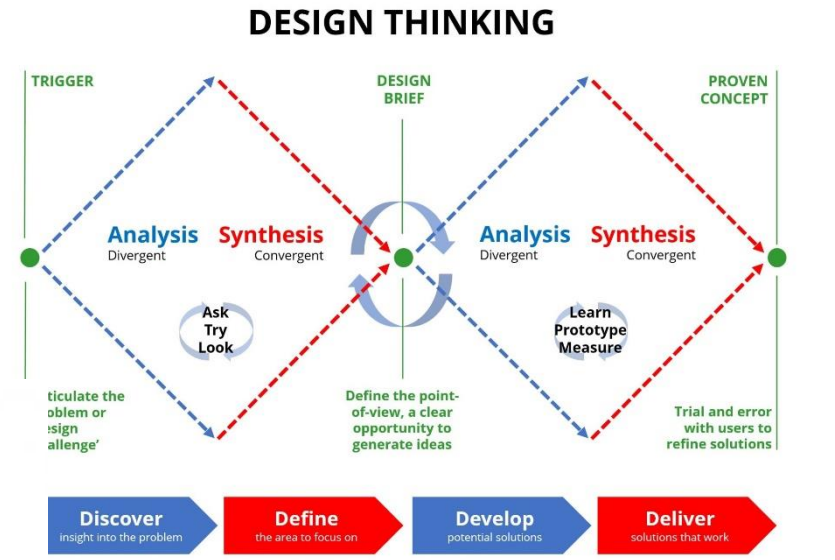
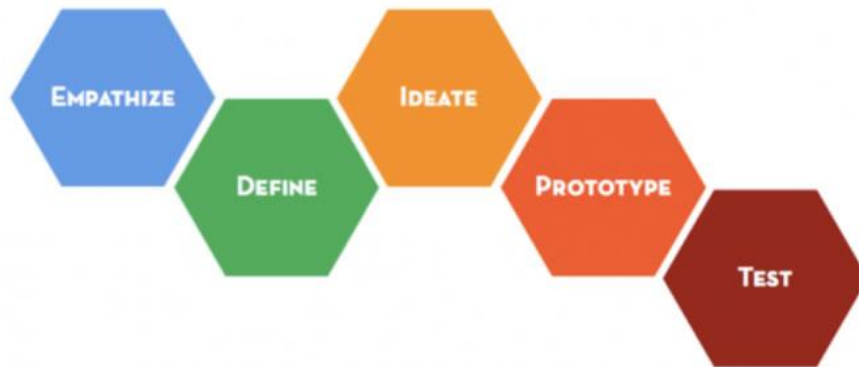


【社會設計】清潔工需翻轉垃圾桶倒煙 西環友自製「友善煙灰缸」

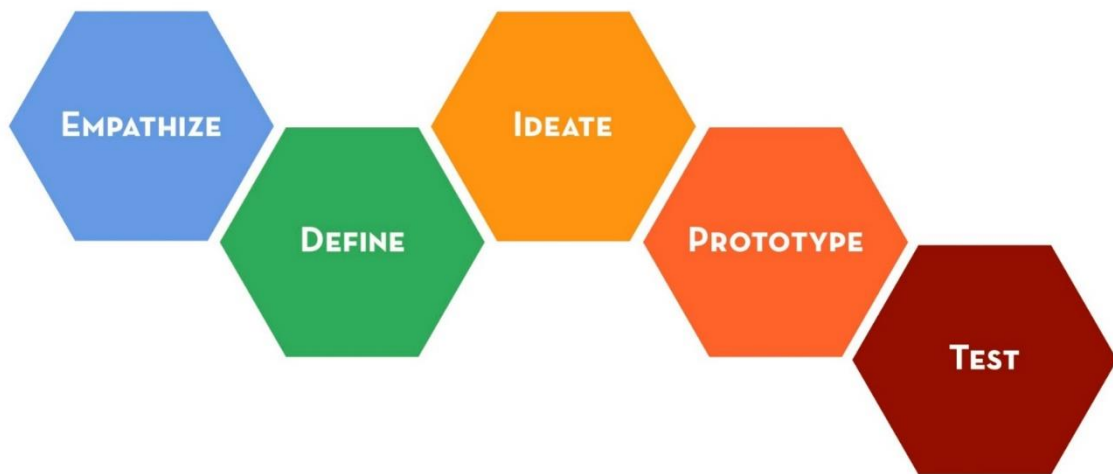
<https://www.hk01.com/%E7%A4%BE%E5%8D%80%E5%B0%88%E9%A1%8C/145989/%E7%A4%BE%E6%9C%83%E8%A8%AD%E8%A8%88-%E6%B8%85%E6%BD%94%E5%B7%A5%E9%9C%80%E7%BF%BB%E8%BD%89%E5%9E%83%E5%9C%BE%E6%A1%B6%E5%80%92%E7%85%99-%E8%A5%BF%E7%92%B0%E5%8F%8B%E8%87%AA%E8%A3%BD-%E5%8F%8B%E5%96%84%E7%85%99%E7%81%B0%E7%BC%B8>

Methodology in design thinking

- Stanford d.school
- Double diamond
- DeepDive



設計思維 五部曲 (d.school)



- 一、同理心: 跳入用家世界，了解對方問題。
- 二、定義問題: 定義用家的痛點及其範圍
- 三、創新意念: 學生腦震盪提出解決方法
- 四、快速原型: 低成本測試，與用家對話
- 五、測試回饋: 獲得用家的真實回饋



- 同理心(Empathy) vs 同情心(Sympathy)
- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3kgKanOYSsU>



Empathy Map Canvas

Designed for:

Designed by:

Date:

Version:

1 WHO are we empathizing with?
Who is the person we want to understand?
What is the situation they are in?
What is their role in the situation?

GOAL

2 What do they need to DO?
What do they need to do differently?
What job(s) do they want or need to get done?
What decision(s) do they need to make?
How will we know they were successful?

3 What do they SEE?
What do they see in the marketplace?
What do they see in their immediate environment?
What do they see others saying and doing?
What are they watching and reading?

4 What do they SAY?
What have we heard them say?
What can we imagine them saying?

5 What do they DO?
What do they do today?
What behavior have we observed?
What can we imagine them doing?

6 What do they HEAR?
What are they hearing others say?
What are they hearing from friends?
What are they hearing from colleagues?
What are they hearing second-hand?

7 What do they THINK and FEEL?

PAINS
What are their fears, frustrations, and anxieties?

GAINS
What are their wants, needs, hopes and dreams?

What other thoughts and feelings might motivate their behavior?

同理心地圖

Last updated on 16 July 2017. Download a copy of this canvas at <http://gamestorming.com/empathy-map/>

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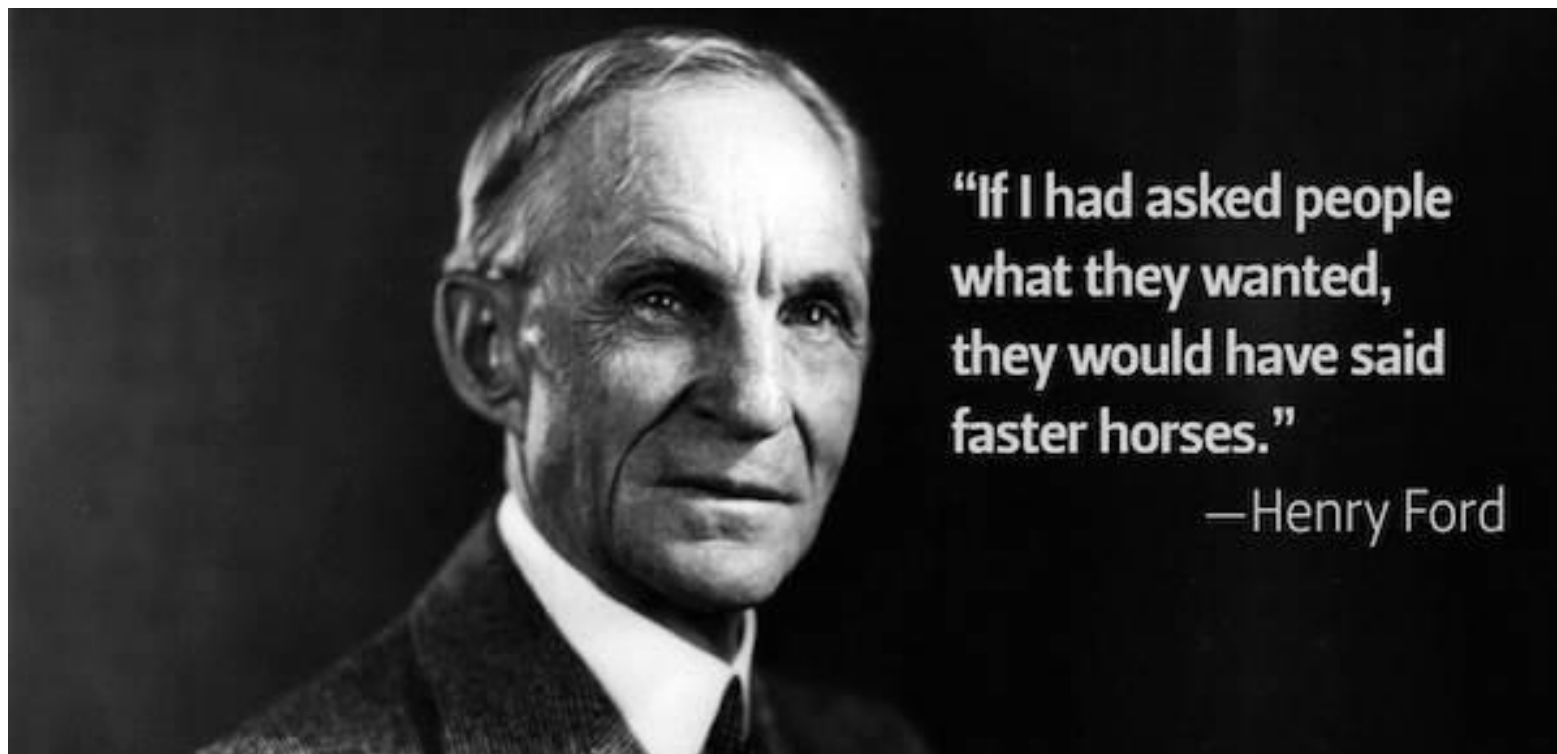
<https://gamestorming.com/empathy-mapping/>





- 如何發現問題?
- 同理心，不要即時批判
- ****親身****體驗
- ****細心****觀察
- ****有技巧****地訪問用家

當世界上仲未發明車既時候



了解用家的真正需求

福特：「你為什麼需要一匹更快的馬？」

客戶：「因為可以跑得更快！」

福特：「你為什麼需要跑得更快？」

客戶：「因為這樣我就可以更早的到達目的地。」

福特：「所以，你要一匹更快的馬的真正用意是？」

客戶：「用更短的時間、更快地到達目的地！」

EMPATHIZE

DEFINE

IDEATE

PROTOTYPE

TEST

- 腦震盪
- 用POST IT 貼出所有問題
- 請個人寫下你發現到重點問題於POST IT
- 留意POST IT是寫重點及關鍵字，請考慮其他人閱讀時會否明白。
- 請必須用Marker粗筆，注意字體大小。
- IT工具：Padlet



EMPATHIZE

DEFINE

IDEATE

PROTOTYPE

TEST

peterfy chung +13 3月

讓學生提高英文聽讀講寫的能力

中一男同學需要有舒服的環境/情境同人講英文，因為佢怕講英文差會比人笑。

Assign a speaking buddy

Reading English books to build up his basic English knowledge

Lunch with net teacher

做話劇

點唱英文歌...做主持

睇youtube

Learn with hot movies

唱歌

Get a western girlfriend

聽歌

玩遊戲

Reward system

閱讀

Sharing snack

Play video games that are in English only. Never play translated version.

More net teachers are needed

帶面具唱英文歌拍片

聽住英文訓教

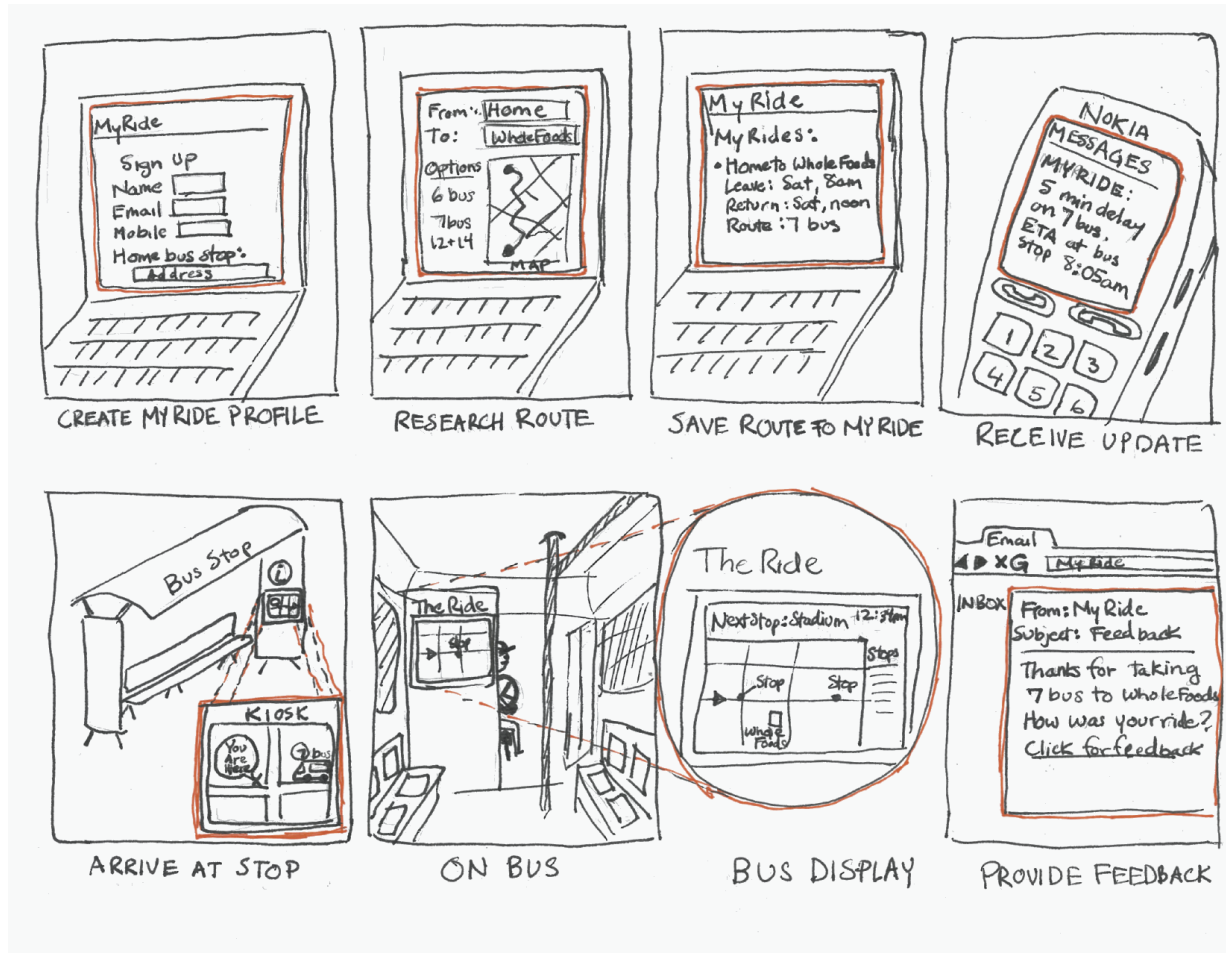


什麼是原型(Prototype)?

透過一個具體的呈現方法，透過做的過程讓思考更加明確，是一個動手思考的過程。

故事板

畫出用戶的體驗故事



畫出用戶的遊戲體驗



影片參考:畫出用戶遊戲體驗 [runsii_games_paper_prototype](#)

影片

介紹你的產品 / 服務的原理，或最終效果

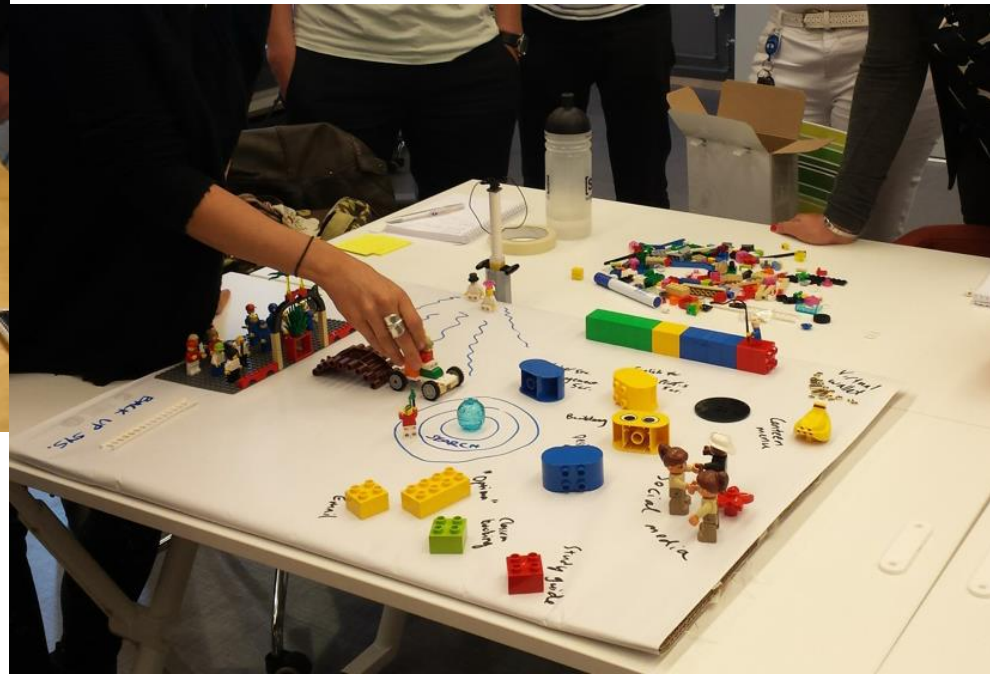


案例: 與芝麻街合作的App原型



影片參考:芝麻街Prototyping for Elmos Monster Maker iPhone App (480p)

以實體模型展示 (可自由加插圖畫文字)





- 展示原型、概念海報、故事連續劇、升降機演說
- 可以用簡報演示軟件如**Google Slides**作演示
- 設計公平測試：獨立變項、應變項、對照變項
- 設計測試表格、紀錄結果及反思
- 有效性驗証，以有效及無效數據進行測試

香港智慧城市藍圖

- 智慧出行
- 智慧生活
- 智慧環境
- 智慧市民
- 智慧政府
- 智慧經濟

- 讓市民的生活更愉快、健康、聰明及富庶，以及讓城市更綠色、清潔、宜居、具可持續性、抗禦力和競爭力
- 讓企業可利用香港友善的營商環境，促進創新，將城市轉型為生活體驗區及發展試點
- 更妥善關顧長者及青年人，令大眾對社會更有歸屬感，同時令工商界、市民和政府進一步數碼化和更通曉科技
- 減省資源消耗，令香港更加環保，同時保持城市的活力、效率和宜居性

STEM專題研習例子分享

- 主題：水簾冷氣

(1) 問題所在

- 居住問題是香港最受關注的社會民生議題之一
- 低收入人仕及弱勢社群難以改善居住環境
 - 例如：天台屋、籠屋等

(1) 問題所在

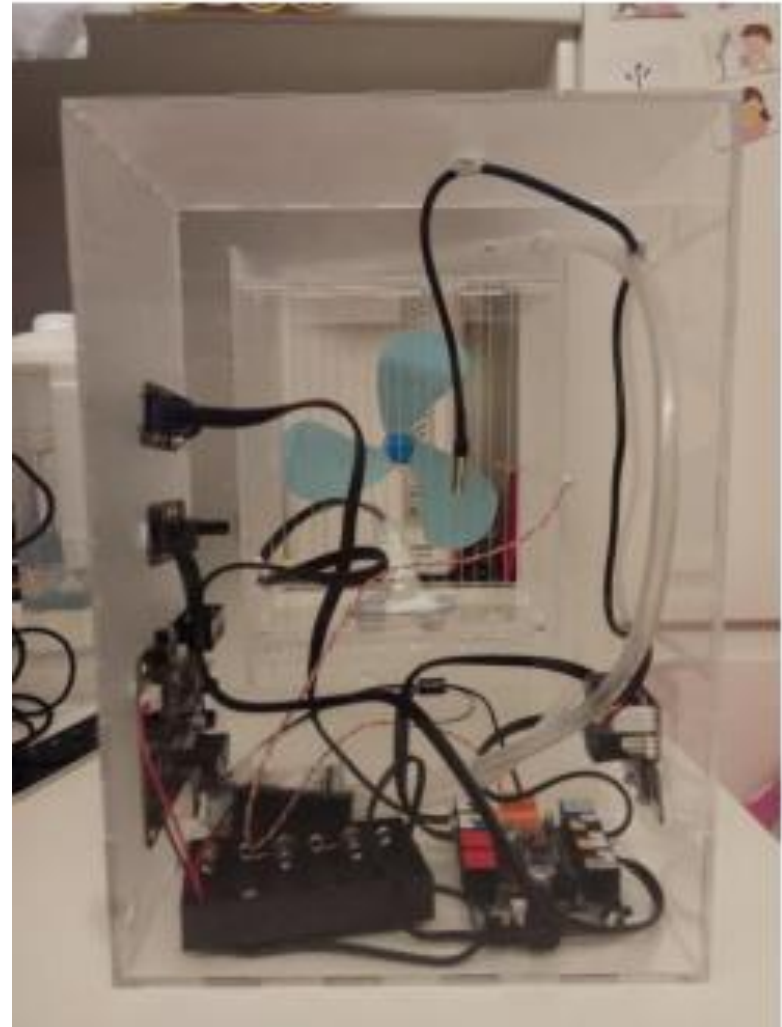
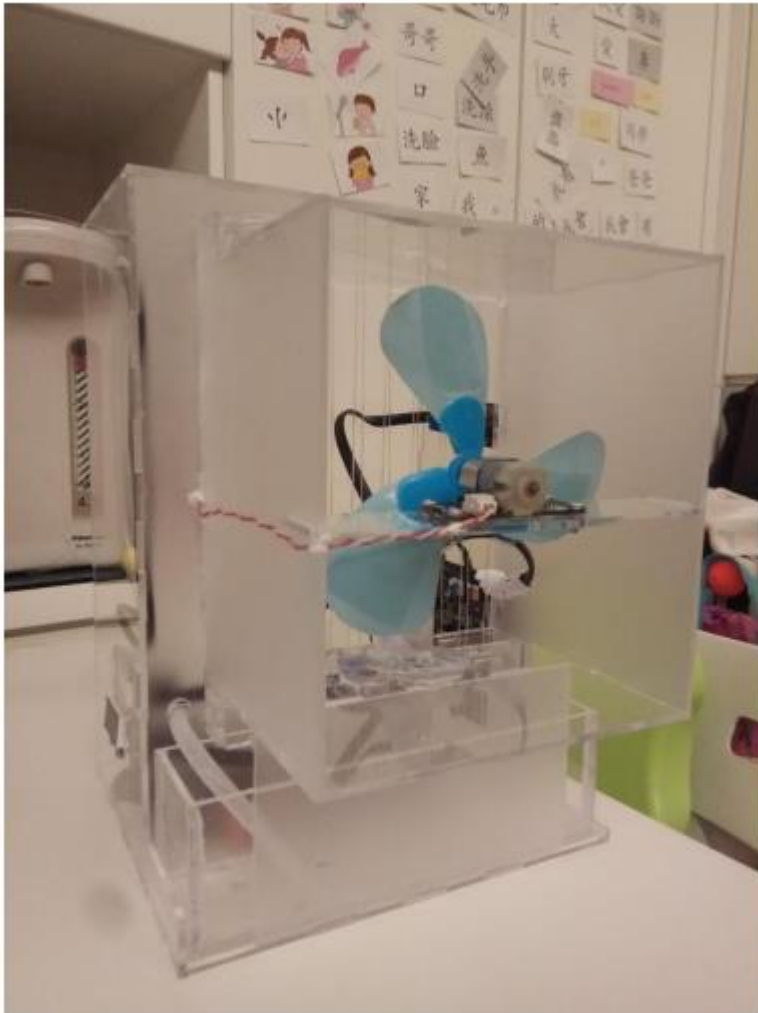
- 面對問題：
 - 環境悶熱
 - 影響健康
- 現有辦法：開冷氣
 - 用電多
 - 電費貴
 - 增加開支
 - 不環保

(2) 項目目的

- 為天台屋居民提供簡化、環保版冷氣
- 改善居民生活質素
- 長遠提昇居民身心與精神健康

(3) 解決方案

- 水簾冷氣
 - 應用比熱容量 (Specific Heat Capacity) 高的水作冷卻劑
 - 設計水簾以提高降溫效果
 - 設計水循環機制，減少用水，以達環保效果



(4) STEM 知識應用

- **S (Science) :**

- 水的比熱容量(Specific Heat Capacity)
- 應用水作為冷卻劑的原因
- 公平測試

- **T (Technology) :**

- mBlock 程式編寫
- mBot 主控板及不同感應器的應用

- **E (Engineering) :**

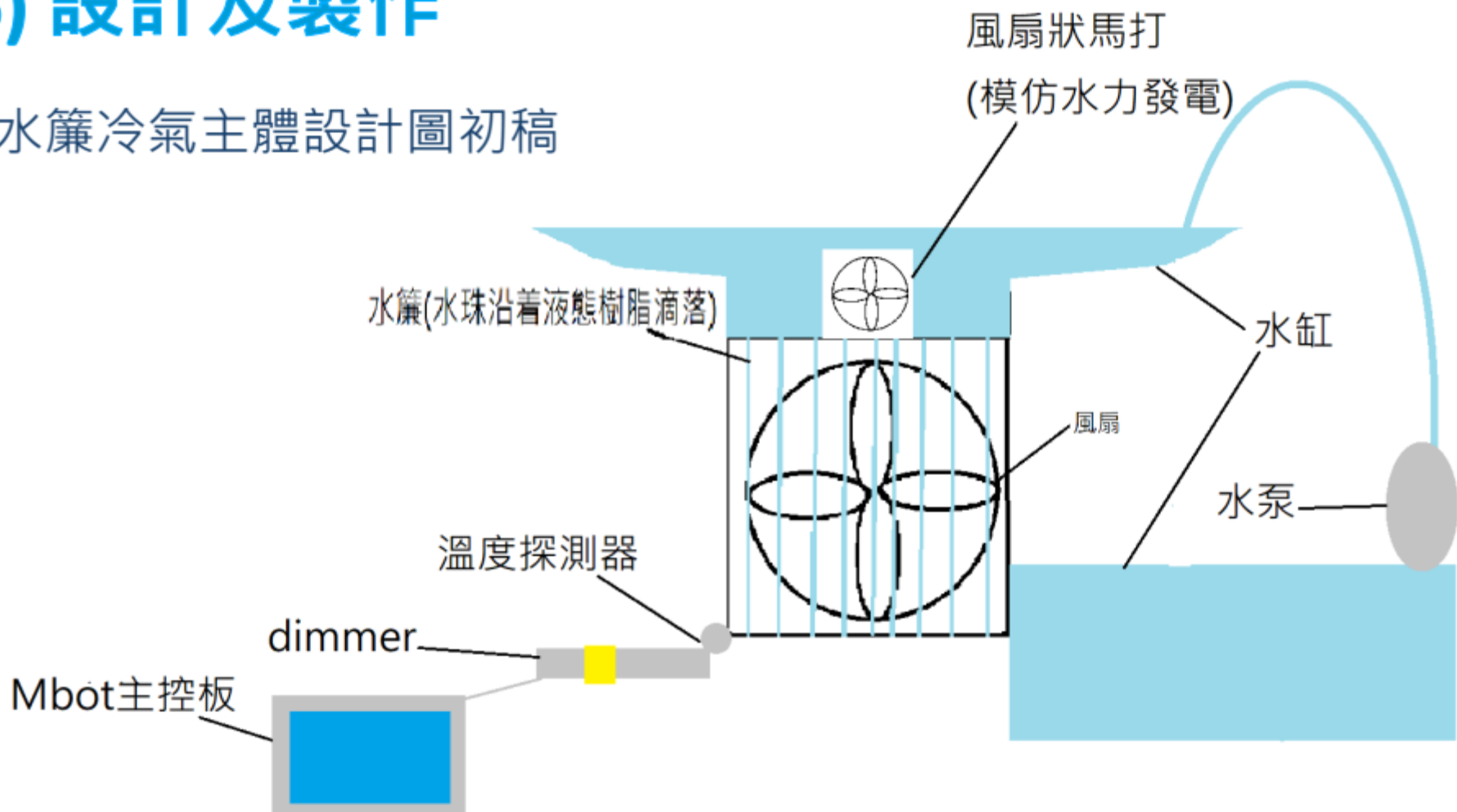
- 水循環系統的設計
- 產品原型設計
- 鐳射切割技術
- 物料的選擇

- **M (Mathematics) :**

- 利用超聲波計算水位高度
- 應用邏輯運算於程式設計

(5) 設計及製作

- 水簾冷氣主體設計圖初稿



(5) 設計及製作

- 水位探測系統



儀表



水位警示燈



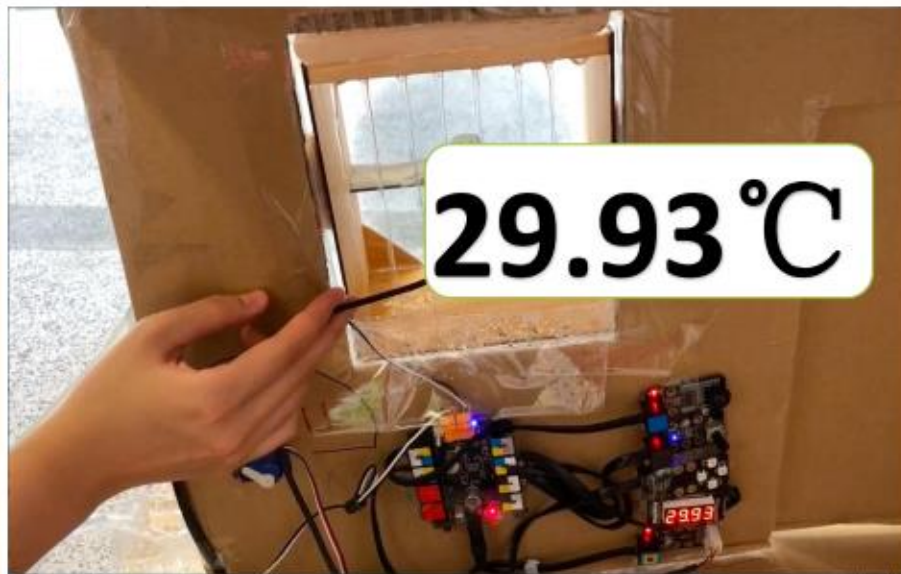
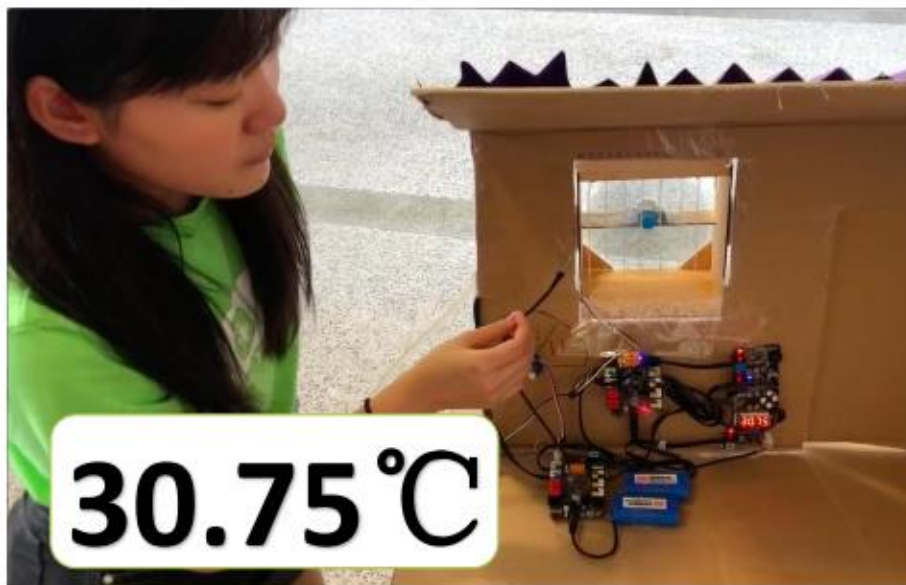
超聲波水位偵測



水缸

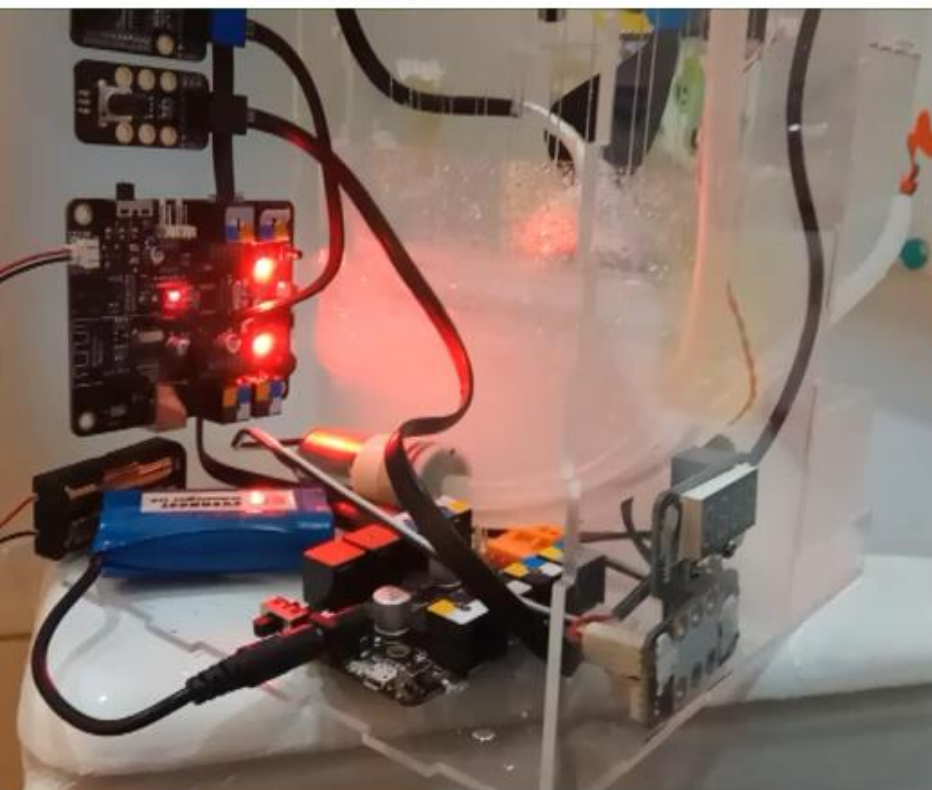
(6) 測試及評估

- 水簾冷氣的降溫作用
- 以溫度探測器量度開啟前後

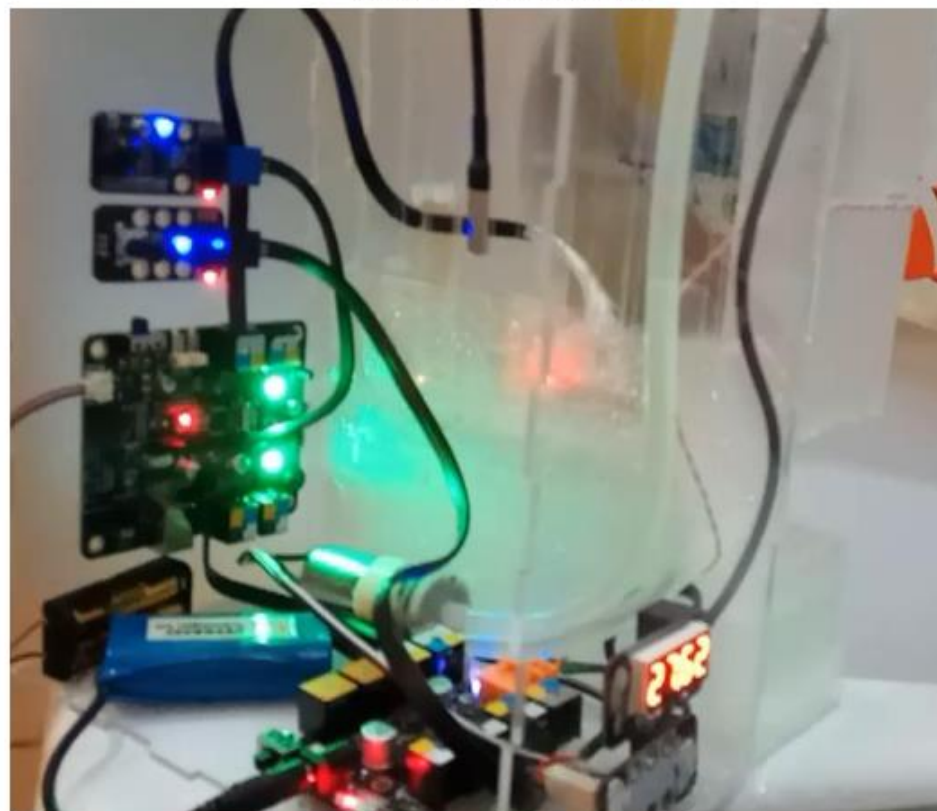


(6) 測試及評估

水位探測系統



整體降溫效果



(6) 測試及評估

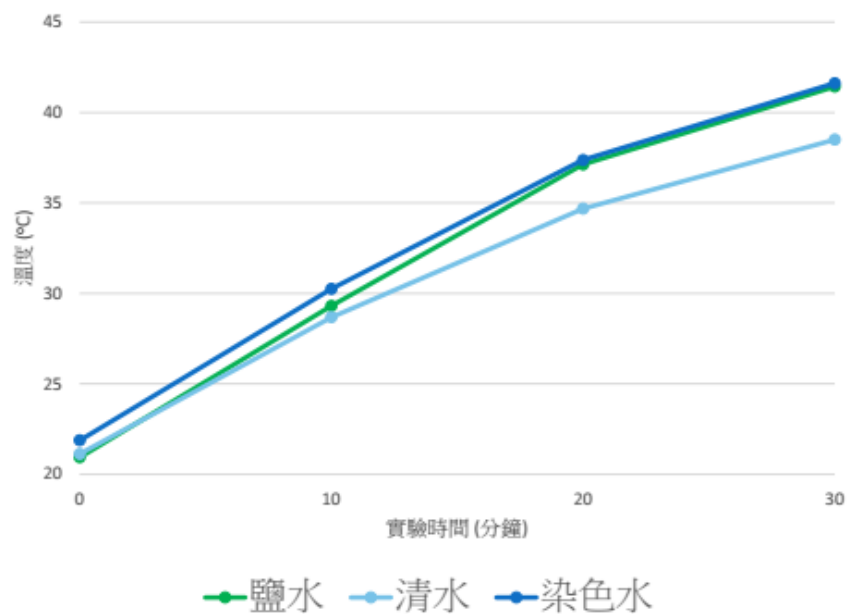
- 鹽水、清水及染色水降溫作用的差別
- 放在太陽燈下照射
- 每10分鐘記錄一次溫度



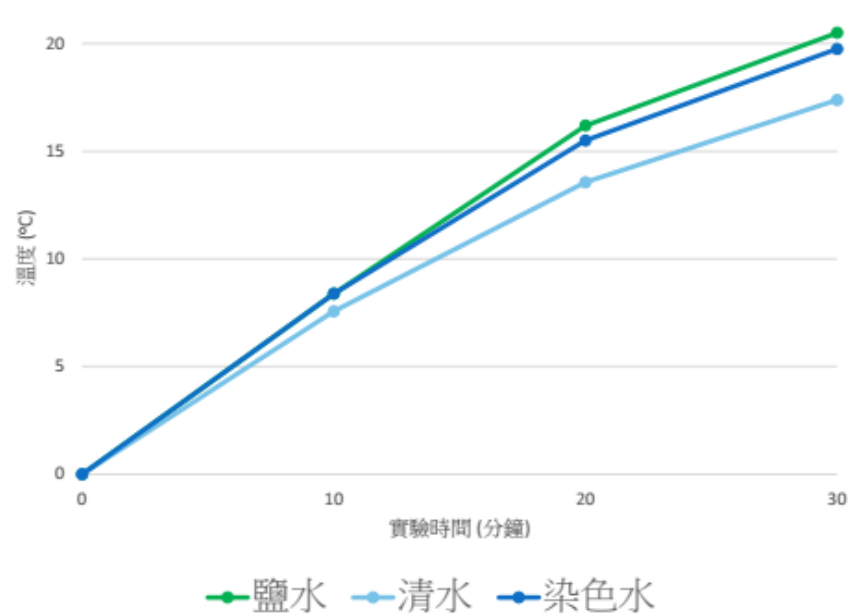
實驗時間 (分鐘)	鹽水溫度 (°C)	清水溫度 (°C)	染色水溫度 (°C)
0	20.93	21.12	21.87
10	29.31	28.68	30.25
20	37.12	34.68	37.37
30	41.43	38.50	41.62

(6) 測試及評估

不同種類水於太陽燈下的溫度改變



不同種類水於太陽燈下的溫度升幅



(7) 未來改善方向

- 解決潮濕問題
- 採用萬物互聯 (IoT)

(8) 項目遠景

- 期望本作品能提供一個廉價及環保的空調設備，改善例如天台屋居民的生活質素
- 改善居民的精神健康
- 長遠達致共融社區

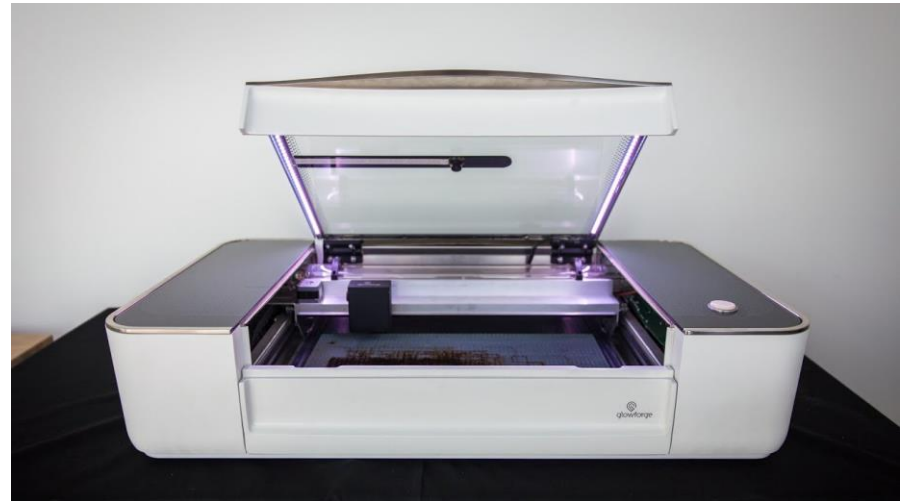


從「設計」到「原型 (Prototype)」

- 設計「Design and Make」學與教活動
- 簡介「數位製造」工具
- 比較不同的「數位製造」工具
- 簡介「微型電腦板」
- 比較不同的「微型電腦板」

「數位製造」工具 (Digital Fabrication Tools)

- 主要分為兩類：
- 「積層製造」 / 「加法製造」 (additive manufacturing)
 - 例如：3D打印機
- 減法製造 (subtractive manufacturing)
 - 傳統製造方式是從一大塊的材料，雕琢切削出可用的部分
 - 例如：數控機床 (CNC)、激光機切割機 (Laser cutter)、創意裁剪機 (Cardboard cutter / Vinyl Cutter)

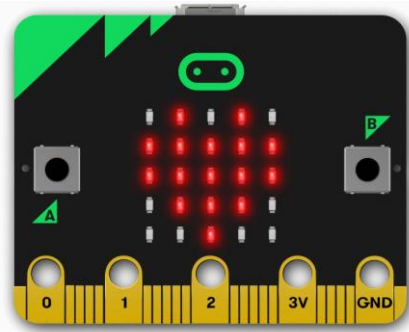




微型電腦板（MCU）

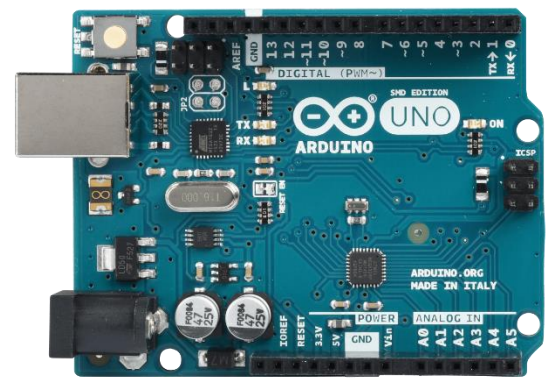
- 把中央處理器、記憶體、定時/計數器（**timer/counter**）、各種輸入輸出介面等都整合在一塊積體電路晶片上的微型電腦。
- E.g. AVR, PIC, ARM, Arduino, Micro:bit, ...
- ****Raspberry Pi 是完整的一部電腦。**

micro:bit



- **micro:bit**是在**2015**年開始由英國國家廣播公司發起的一項計劃，計劃內容包括一塊電路板以及簡易的程式開發方式，並且免費提供給英國的七年級學生學習電腦科學。
- 集多功能於一身且十分輕巧，並於板上已有一組 **5x5** 共 **25** 粒的 **LED**、左右可編程按鈕及鱷魚夾方式的傳送接頭
- 可使用 **MakeCode**、**JavaScript**、**Python** 和 **Scratch** 編程

Arduino



- Arduino 大概在2003年開始發售，為非工程人員提供一種方便快捷的電腦控制的方法，例如藝術家、DIY 玩家或是學生，利用自學的方式就可以學會利用微電腦進行控制。
- 直到Arduino的出現，進一步把軟體開發的步驟簡化，一方面是Arduino將硬體線路開源化（Open Hardware），再加上創客運動的風起雲湧，慢慢地把微控制器普及到讓更多人認識。
- 有入門級也是坊間最常見的 UNO
- 有 C 語言的開發環境。
- 適合高小至成年人學習使用。

Raspberry Pi



- Raspberry Pi 同是英國產品，但是由基金會所發展，約於 2012 年已開始推出。其設計目的是致力促進基本電腦科學教育，因此以一切電腦為原型基礎，底板上已有處理器、記憶體、USB、Ethernet、HDMI、RCA 等輸出，體積約是一張信用卡大小，並以 SD 卡當作儲存媒體，Linux 系統作業系統也儲存於 SD 卡內，但也代表其已具備瀏覽器、文書軟件等。優點是毋須接其他作業系統，支援多種程式語言開發，但正由於使用 Linux，屬於中高階產品，並僅適合中學或以上的人使用。



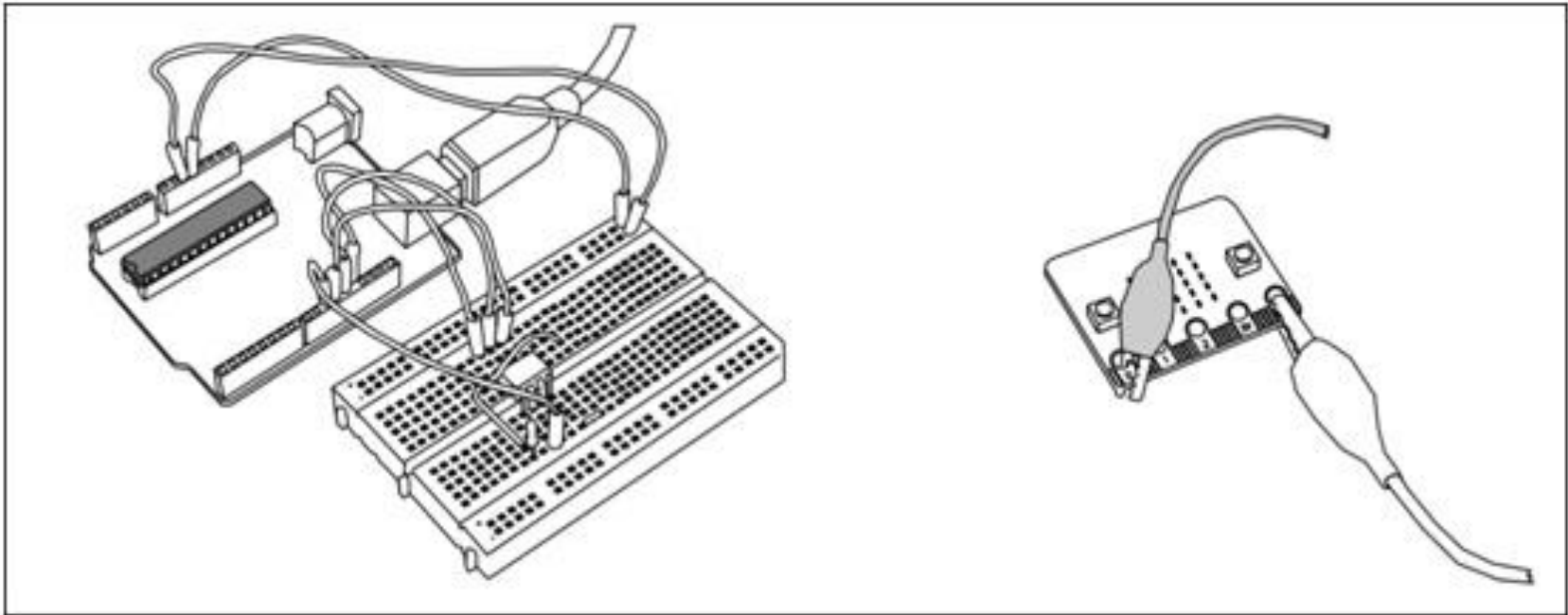
micro:bit
VS
Arduino
VS
Raspberry Pi



常見的Arduino與micro:bit的功能比較

Arduino/ micro:bit	板子型號	微處理器 型號	接腳 最高電 壓 (V)	供應電 壓(V)	運作 時脈 (Mhz)	類 比 輸 入	數 位 輸 出	PWM 輸出
Arduino	Leonardo	Atmega32u4	5	7-12	16	12	20	7
	Uno	Atmega328P	5V	7-12V	16	6	14	6
micro:bit	-	nRF51822	3.3 V	3.3V/5 V	16	6	19	19/3

Arduino 與 micro:bit 接線方式



Arduino與micro:bit的電源來源

	板子需要的電源規格	板子的電從哪裡來？	外部模組的供電
Arduino	大多是5V	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. USB供應的5V2. 或是連接器的VCC接腳輸入準確的5V3. 外插的電源供應器(7~12V)	另外給予但是模組的GND要跟板子的GND接在一起
micro:bit	一定要3.3V	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. USB供應的5V2. 外部透過連接器接腳供應準確的3.3V	另外給予但是模組的GND要跟板子的GND接在一起

感測器 (Sensor)



Barometer



DS18B20 Temperature



Passive buzzer



Sound Sensor



Auto-flash LED



Dual-color LED



Photo-interrupter



Switch Hall



Analog temperature



Flame Sensor



Photoresistor



Thermistor module



Analog Hall



Humidity sensor



Potentiometer



Joystick PS2 module



Active buzzer



Infrared-Receiver



Reed Switch



MQ-2 Gas Sensor



Button module



Laser Transmitter



RGB LED



Relay Module



ADDA Converter



Mercury Switch



Rotary Encoder



Tracking sensor



MPU6050



Obstacle Avoidance



RTC-DS1302



Ultrasonic



Sensor Kit V2.0 for Raspberry Pi B+
MAKE IT EASY & MAKE IT FUN
www.sunfounder.com

specification



1602LCD



Remote Controller



GPIO Extension Board



Raindrop Sensor

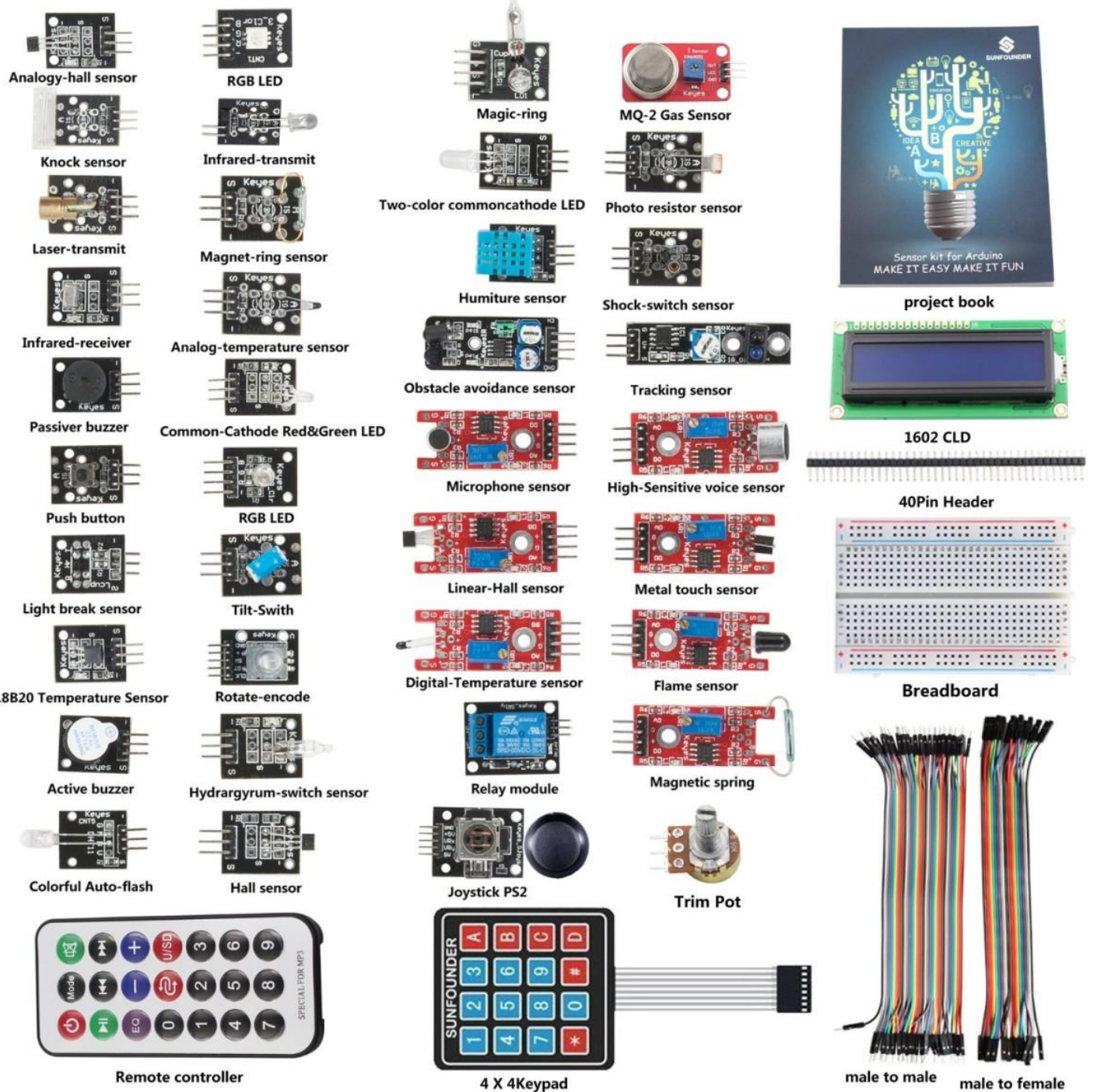


Tilt Switch



Touch Switch

感測器 (Sensor)



人工智能 - Raspberry Pi



小組討論和個人作業 (15 分鐘)

- 試用「設計思維」解決日常生活問題
- 選擇製造原型的工具
- 列出原因
- 舉出測試原型的方法
- 使用Google Classroom遞交作業

利用「3D打印及設計」 促進 Design and make活動

1. 從網上下載3D模型

- e.g. Thingiverse, 3D object library

2. 掃描真實物件

- 如何使用3D掃描儀或智能手機來捕捉3D模型

3. 使用免費軟件設計和構建3D物件

- e.g. TinkerCAD (a freeware)

1. Download from 3D library

如何從網上資源下載3D object 用於創建AR應用程式

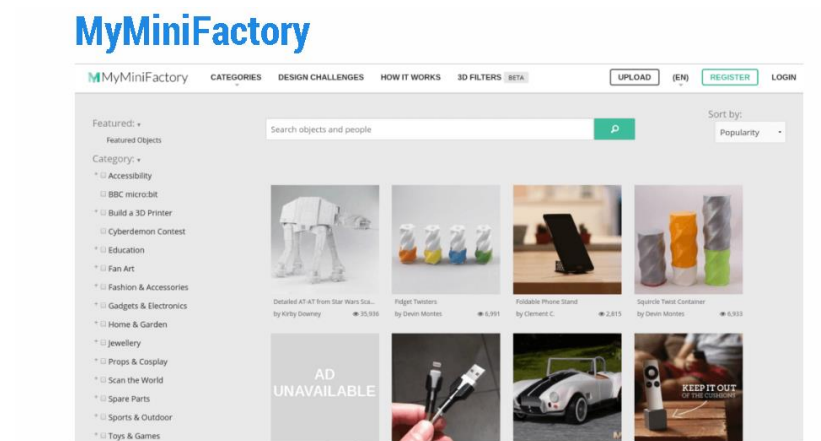
網上平台資源 Available web-resource platforms:

1. 3D Warehouse

<https://3dwarehouse.sketchup.com/>

2. 3D Printing object libraries

<https://all3dp.com/1/free-stl-files-3d-printer-models-3d-print-files-stl-download/>



3D模型的在線資源

Thingiverse

<https://www.thingiverse.com/>

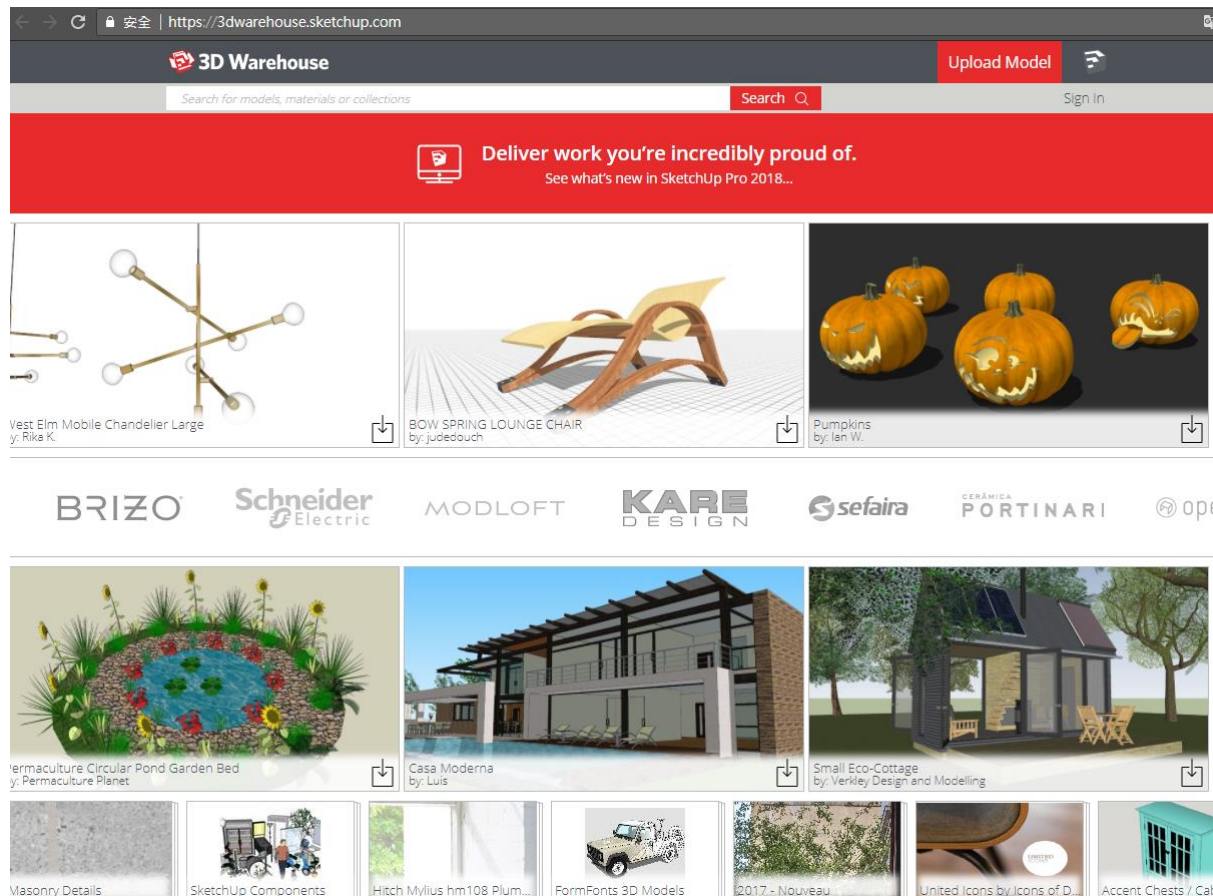
有三維模型的相關教材提供

The screenshot displays the Thingiverse website interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with links for DASHBOARD, EXPLORE, EDUCATION, and CREATE, along with a search bar and a SIGN IN / JOIN button. Below the navigation bar, the page shows 'SEARCH RESULTS' for the term 'physics', indicating 620 results. A sidebar on the left contains a search filter for 'physics' and a 'SEARCH' button. Below the search bar, there are filter options: 'FILTER BY' with radio buttons for Things (selected), Makes, Users, Collections, Groups, and Apps; 'FOR EDUCATION' with an upward arrow; and 'REFINE YOUR SEARCH' with a 'License Type' dropdown set to 'Any' and a 'Customizable' checkbox. The main content area displays a grid of six 3D model thumbnails, each with a title, creator, date, and engagement metrics (likes, views, comments). The thumbnails include: 1. 'Blackboard Physics (Mechanics)' by IronOxide, dated May 22, 2016, showing a hand-drawn diagram on a blackboard with various physics concepts like 'Lever', 'Gears', 'Pendulum', 'Knots', 'Tulle', 'Elastic Motion', and 'Conservation of Energy'. 2. 'Physics Gyroscope' by izoc11, dated Feb 27, 2016, showing a blue 3D printed gyroscope. 3. 'MyPie Catapult: introduction...' by ExploreMaking, dated Aug 15, 2016, showing a blue and red catapult model. 4. 'Physics Spectrometre' by UTCInnovation, dated Jan 15, 2016, showing a blue 3D printed spectrometer. 5. 'Crash Cart for Physics Ex...' by ADHDesigns, dated Feb 20, 2017, showing a blue 3D printed crash cart. 6. 'Electric Flux Demonstrati...' by maltwoodx, dated Apr 27, 2017, showing a red 3D printed electric flux demonstrator.

3D模型的在線資源

3D Warehouse

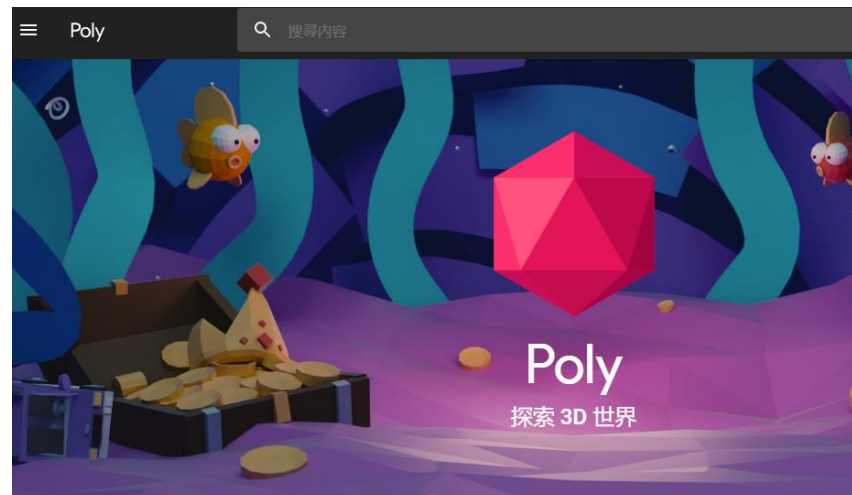
<https://3dwarehouse.sketchup.com/?hl=en>



3D模型的在線資源

Google Poly

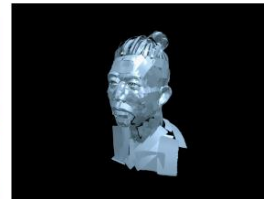
<https://poly.google.com/>
載有3D Model, AR 和VR等資源



精選



"Hostile Planet", final version
Rein Bijlsma
0 1/16/2018



VR version Kanis portrait
Olga Nabatova
0 1/16/2018



Angry Robo Dancer
Eric Finn
1 1/16/2018

其他3D 物件的網上資源

- 更多資訊:
 - <https://all3dp.com/1/free-3d-models-download-best-sites-3d-archive-3d/>

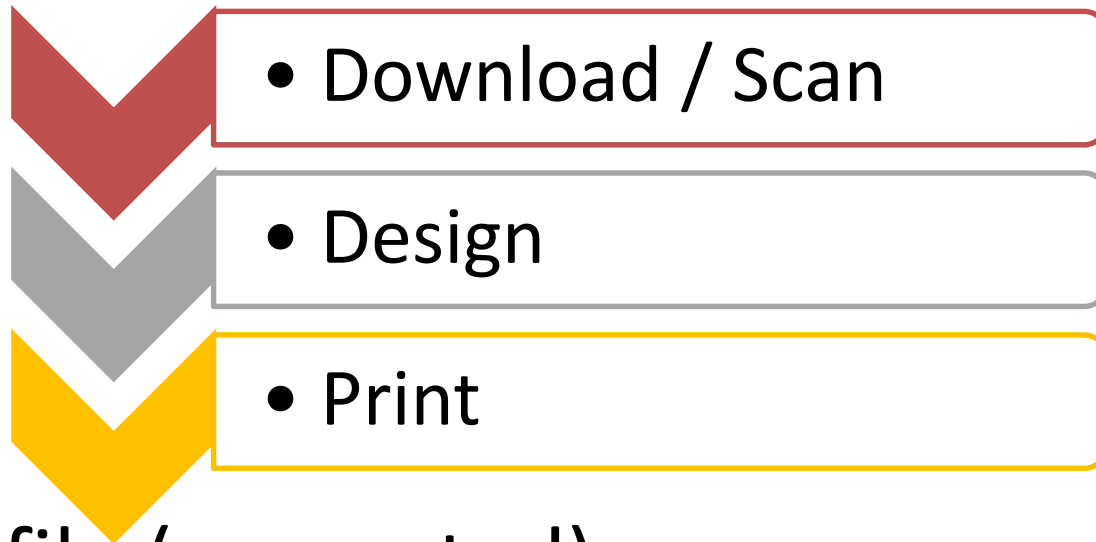
Site	3D Printing	Engineering	Architecture/ Visualization	Animation	Gaming	Graphic Design	Archive/ Documentation
3D Digital Doubles	X	X	X	✓	✓	✓	X
3D Scanstore	X	X	X	✓	✓	X	X
3D Warehouse	✓	X	✓	✓	✓	X	X
3DContentCentral	X	✓	X	X	X	X	X
3Delicious	X	X	✓	✓	X	✓	X
3DExport	✓	X	X	✓	✓	✓	X
3DModelFree	X	X	✓	✓	X	✓	X
3DShook	✓	X	X	X	X	X	X
3dsky	X	X	✓	✓	X	✓	X
Archive 3D	X	X	✓	✓	X	✓	X
Autodesk Online Gallery	✓	✓	✓	X	X	X	X
Bitgem	X	X	X	X	✓	X	X
blankRepository	X	X	X	✓	X	✓	X
Blendswap	✓	X	X	✓	✓	✓	X
CADNav	X	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	X
CGTrader	X	X	X	✓	✓	✓	X
Clara.io	✓	X	X	✓	X	✓	X
Cults	✓	X	X	X	X	X	X

Site	3D Printing	Engineering	Architecture/ Visualization	Animation	Gaming	Graphic Design	Archive/ Documentation
Design Connected	X	X	✓	X	X	✓	X
Dimensiva	X	X	X	✓	X	✓	X
Evermotion	X	X	✓	✓	X	✓	X
FlyingArchitecture	X	X	X	✓	X	✓	X
Free3D	X	X	✓	✓	✓	✓	X
GB3D Type Fossils	✓	X	X	X	X	X	✓
gCreate	✓	X	X	X	X	X	X
GrabCAD	✓	✓	X	X	X	X	X
Human Alloy	X	X	✓	X	X	✓	X
Instructables	✓	X	X	X	X	X	X
Kenney	X	X	X	X	✓	X	X
MorphoSource	✓	X	X	X	X	X	✓
MyMiniFactory	✓	X	X	X	X	X	
NASA 3D Resources	✓	X	X	X	X	X	✓
OpenGameArt	X	X	X	X	✓	X	X
Orchard	✓	✓	X	X	X	X	X

Site	3D Printing	Engineering	Architecture/ Visualization	Animation	Gaming	Graphic Design	Archive/ Documentation
Pinshape	✓	X	X	X	X	X	X
PixelLab	X	X	X	✓	X	✓	X
Renderpeople	X	X	✓	X	X	✓	X
ShareCG	X	X	X	✓	X	✓	X
Sketchfab	✓	X	X	✓	✓	X	X
Smithsonian X3D	✓	X	X	✓	X	✓	X
STLFinder	✓	X	X	✓	✓	✓	X
Synchronia	X	X	✓	✓	X	✓	X
Thingiverse	✓	X	X	X	X	X	X
TinkerCAD Things	✓	X	X	✓	✓	X	X
Trace Parts	✓	✓	✓	X	X	X	X
TurboSquid	X	X	✓	X	✓	✓	X
Unity Asset Store	X	X	✓	✓	✓	X	X
Viz-People	X	X	✓	X	X	✓	X
Yobi3D	✓	X	X	✓	✓	✓	X
YouMagine	✓	X	X	X	X	X	X

建議的3D物件的文件類型

Suggested File Types of 3D objects



- STL file (suggested)
- SKP file (normally us “.gcode” file type)

3D影像/圖像掃描的主要方法



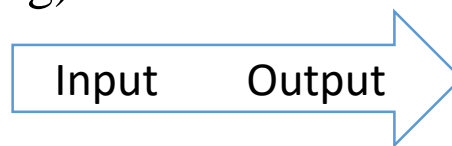
攝影測量 (通過圖像處理)

Photogrammetry (by Image processing)



3D掃描儀 (通過物件深度測量) → 人面辨識效果

3D Scanner (by object depth measurement)



3D打印

3D Printing

攝影測量 (通過圖像處理)

Photogrammetry (by image processing)

- 攝影測量軟件Photogrammetry Software e.g. Qlone, SCANN3D, Trnio
(Qlone, SCANN3D的操作將在第二節介紹)



3D掃描儀 (通過對象深度測量)

- 檢測物件的深度 (從掃描儀到物體的距離)



圖像辨識的3D掃描儀

- 360度旋轉轉台 Turn table rotate 360 degree
- 通過照片相機拍攝 Capture by photo camera



攝影測量 和 3D掃描儀 之分別

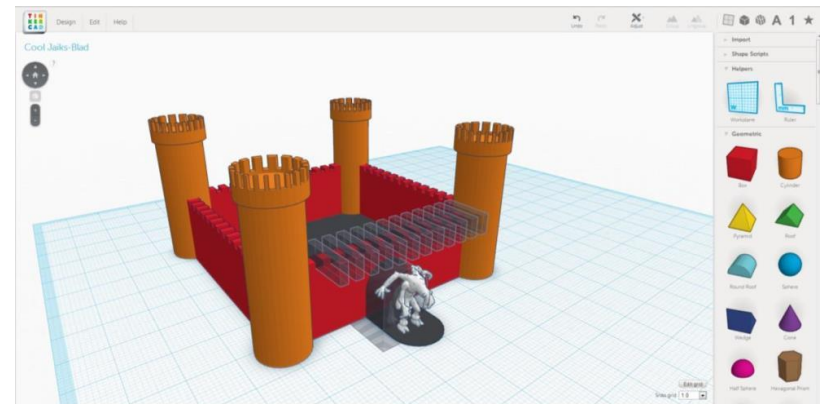
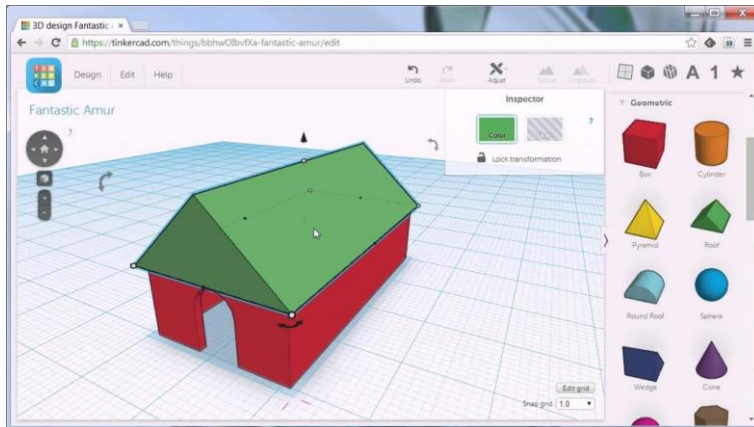
- <https://youtu.be/20jvnEtgRIU>

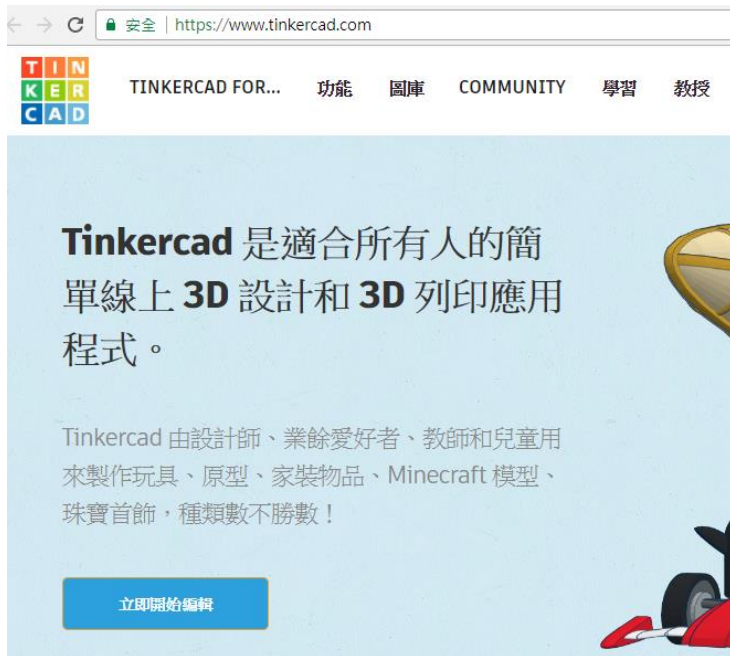


介紹如何運用TinkerCAD創建3D對象？

- TinkerCAD

- 官方網站: <https://www.tinkercad.com/>
- 教學影片: <https://www.youtube.com/user/Tinkercad>





Step 1: Open TinkerCAD Website 第一步：開啟TinkerCAD網站

URL: <https://www.tinkercad.com>

建議瀏覽器Suggested Browser:
Google Chrome





Step 2: Create an account

第二步：創建TinkerCAD用戶

- 2.1 於右上角按「註冊」(Sign Up)
- 2.2 按指示輸入所需的資料，直至顯示「帳戶已建立」的信息。



建立帳戶



國家/地區

香港

生日

一月

1

2007

下一步

已擁有帳戶？[登入](#)

建立帳戶

電子郵件

XXXXXX@abc.com

密碼

|

- 至少需包含 1 個字母
- 至少需包含 1 個數字
- 最少需 8 個字元
- 至少要有 3 個唯一的字元

我同意 [Tinkercad 服務條款](#) 和 [Autodesk 隱私權聲明](#)。

建立帳戶

已擁有帳戶？[登入](#)

帳戶已建立

此單一帳戶可讓您存取您所有的 Autodesk 產品



我想要收到 Autodesk 的電子郵件通訊

完成

第三步：進入主頁 Dashboard

TINKERCAD FOR... 圖庫 COMMUNITY 學習 教授

搜尋設計...

設計

Circuits

課程

專案

+ 建立專案

推文 關注

Tinkercad @tinkercad
It's the last day at #CASTEAM2017. If you are a @tinkercad teacher come visit us on Level 3 in the

我最近的設計

建立新設計

- FINISHED_MOTOR_COIL**
10 小時前 私人
- FINISHED_MOTOR_BASE**
10 小時前 私人
- Copy of Simple dc motor...**
10 小時前 私人
- Simple dc motor coil**
10 小時前 私人
- Copy of physics electric ...**
10 小時前 私人
- Copy of Simple Electric ...**
10 小時前 私人

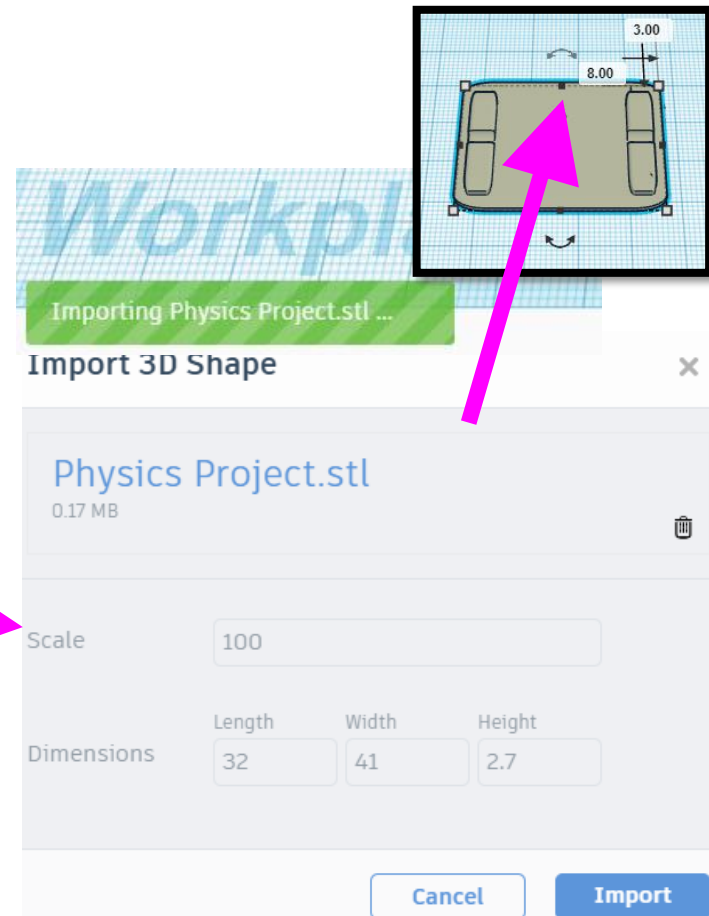
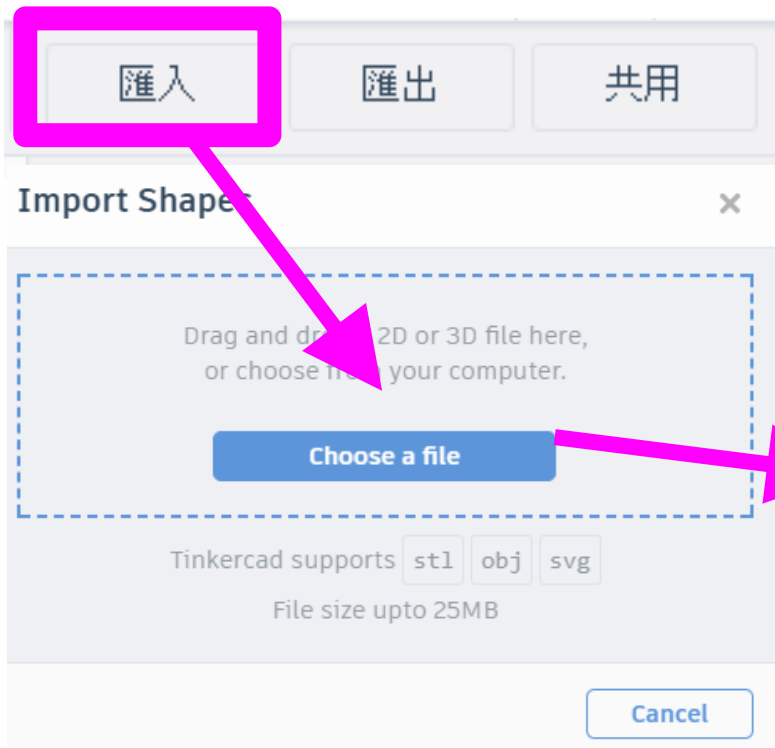
如何匯入已下載的3D物件作簡單改動

Step 1: Download file from <https://www.thingiverse.com/>
(or any other);

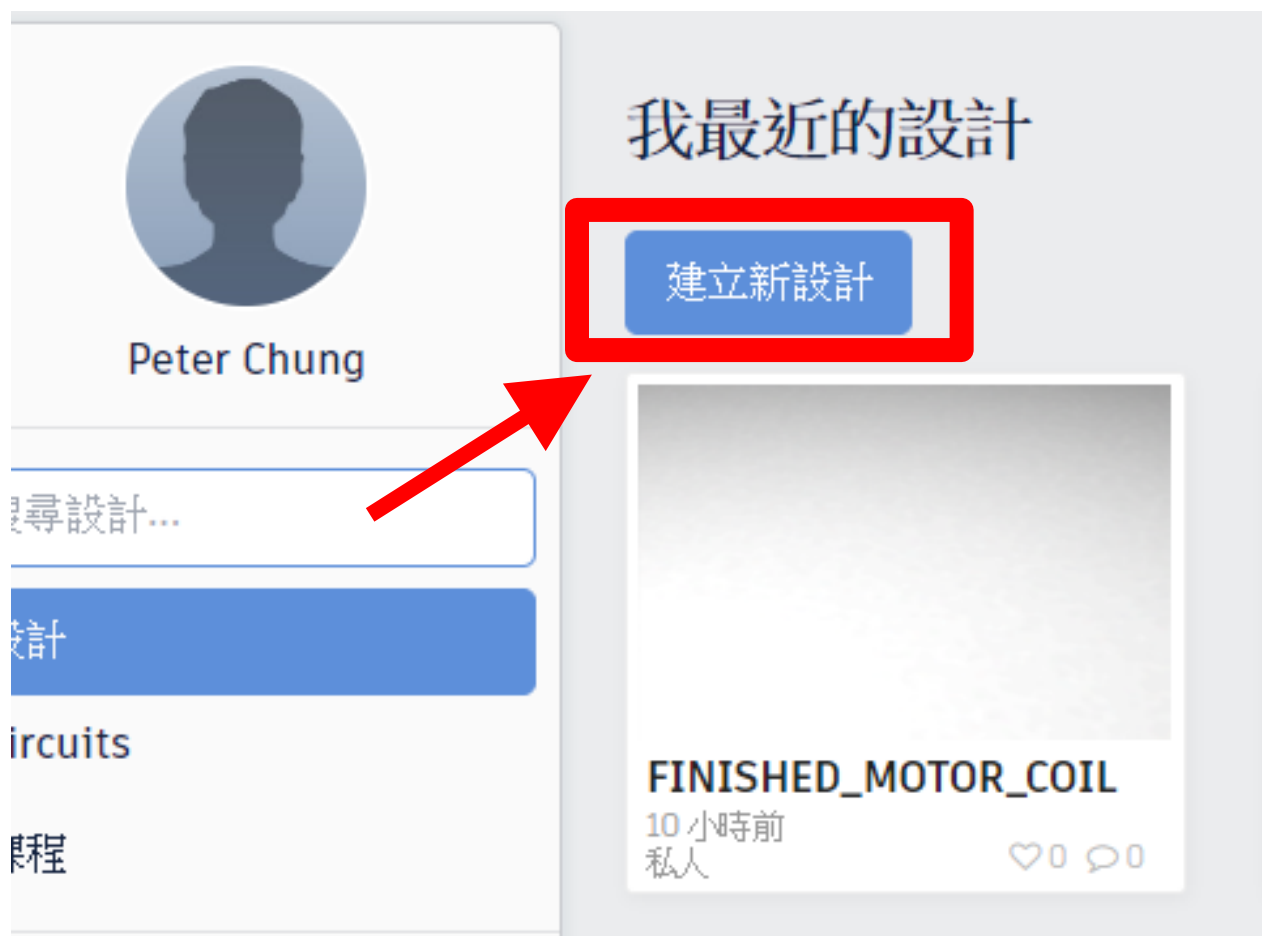
Step 2: 匯入 Import;

Step 3: Choose a file;

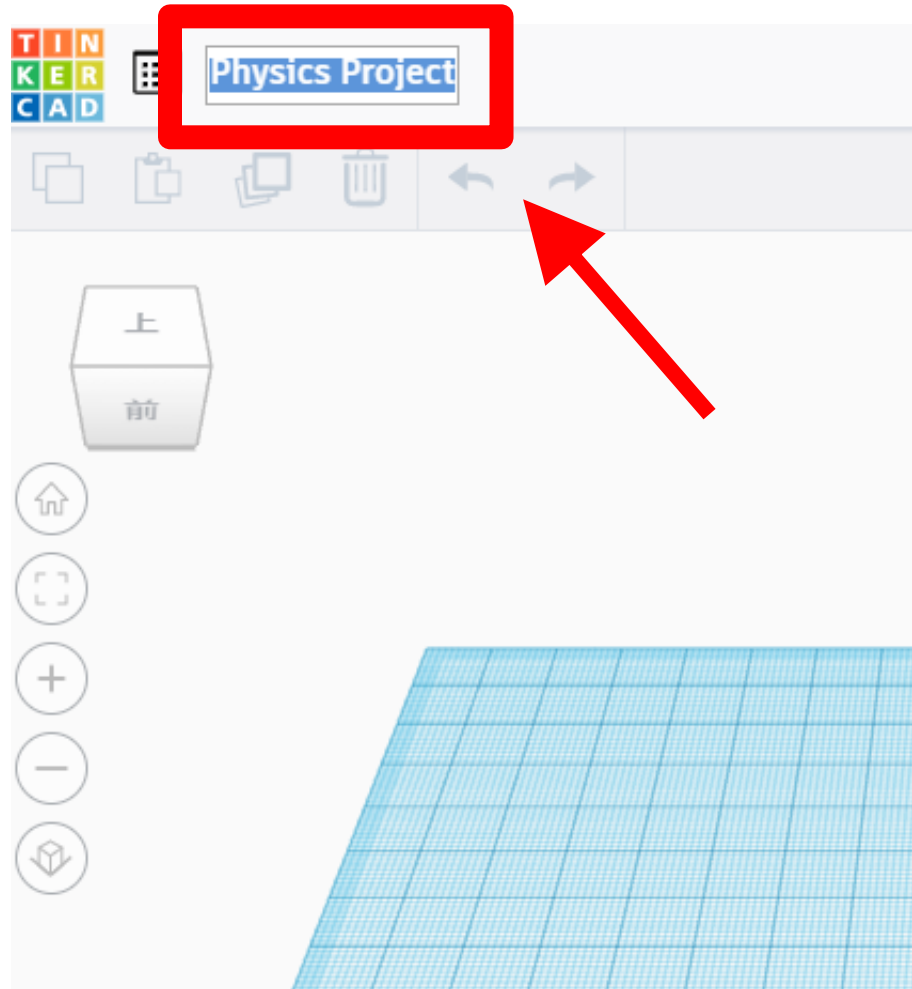
Step 4: 匯入 Import



第四步：建立新設計



第五步：重新命名設計名稱



滑鼠控制

放大/縮小, 移動

ZOOM in and out — roll the roller

MOVE THE WORKPLANE up and down and side to side — hold down the roller and move the mouse.

SELECT A SHAPE OR A FUNCTION
such as **Group** — left click.

MOVE A SHAPE or to **resize a shape** — hold down left side of the mouse and drag it.




























ORBIT THE WORKPLANE to rotate the screen to view your design from different angles — hold down right side of the mouse and move the mouse.

選取/移動

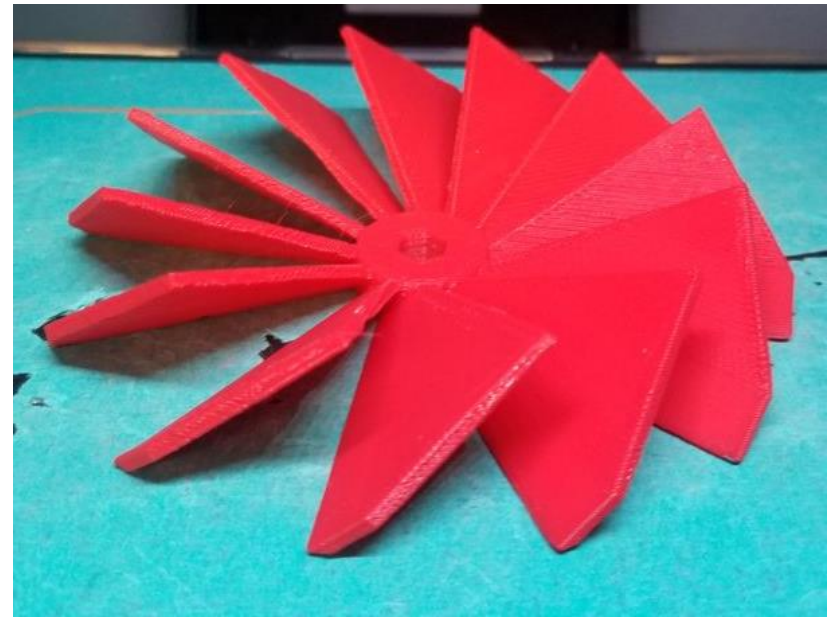
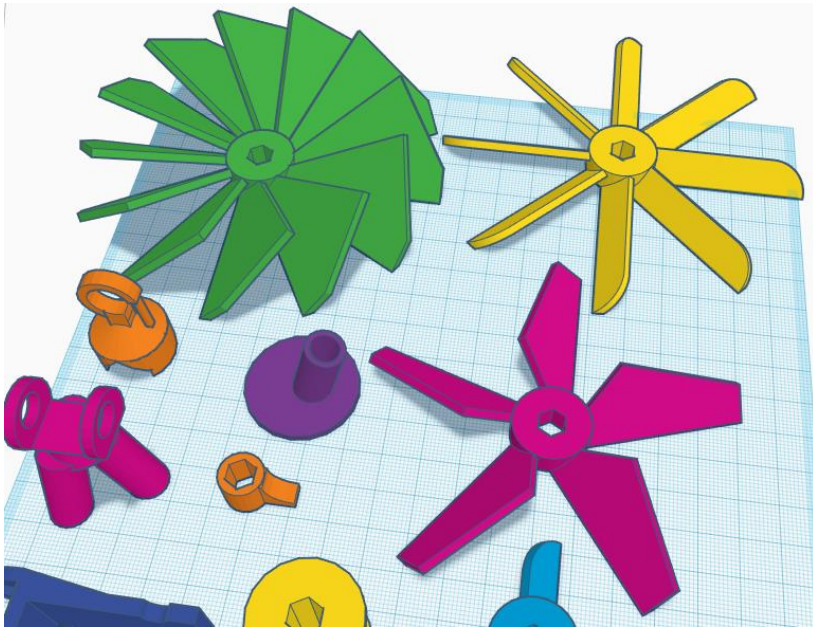
旋轉不同角度



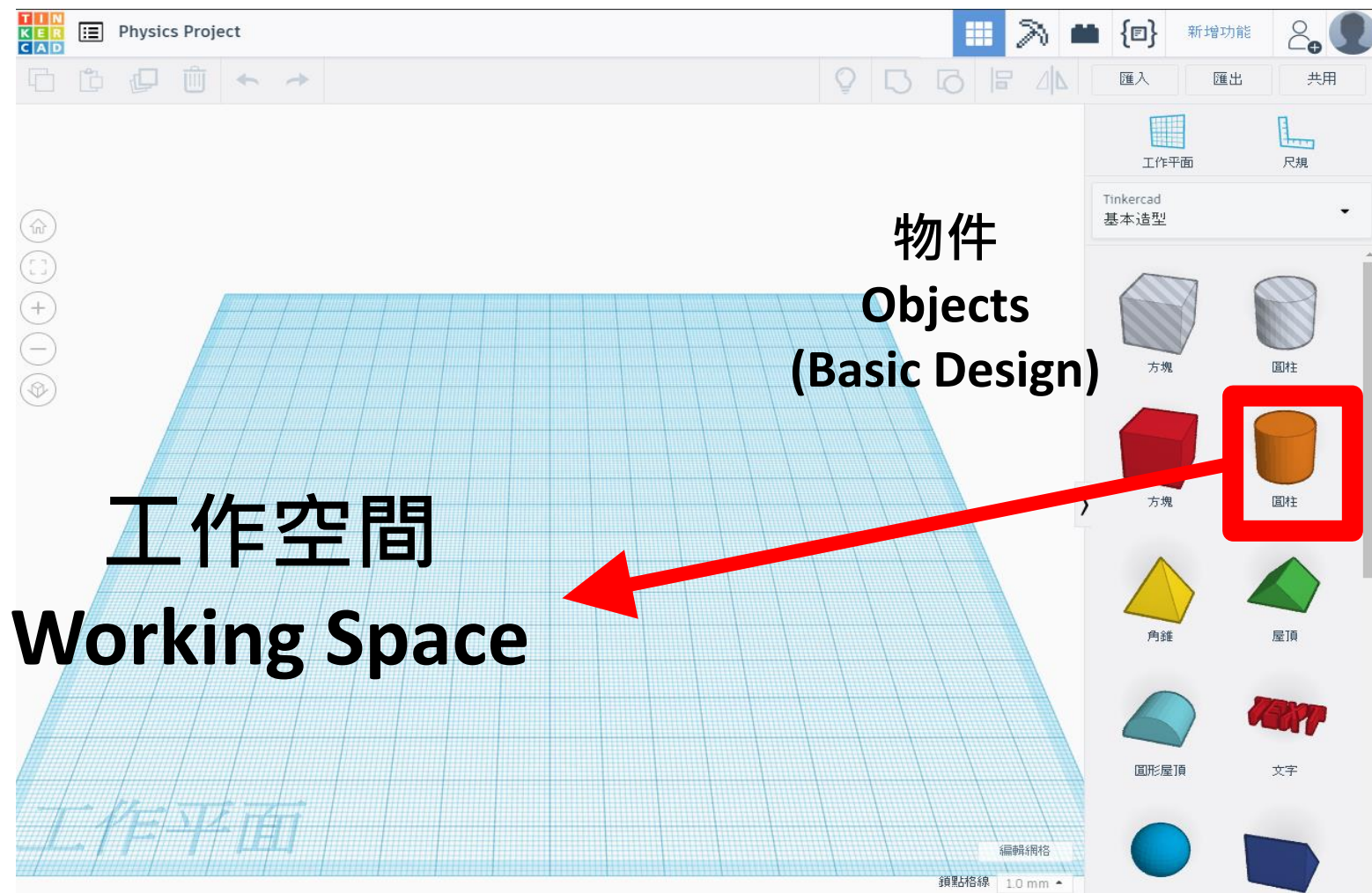
鍵盤快捷鍵

	Copy: ctrl/cmd + C Press ctrl/cmd + C to copy selected object/objects		Move on workplane: all arrows Nudge selection on workplane, x&y-axis
	Paste: ctrl/cmd + V Press ctrl/cmd + V to paste object/objects		Move up & down: ctrl/cmd + up&down arrows Nudge selection up & down, z-axis
	Undo: ctrl/cmd + Z Press ctrl/cmd + Z to undo		Move x10 on workplane: shift + all arrows Nudge selection 10 x snap on workplane, x&y-axis
	Redo: ctrl/cmd + shift + Z Press ctrl/cmd + shift + Z to redo		Move x10 up & down: ctrl/cmd + shift + up&down arrows Nudge selection 10 x snap up & down, z-axis
	Group: ctrl/cmd + G Press ctrl/cmd + G to group objects		Moving straight on workplane: shift + move Hold shift while moving to constrain movement to main direction
	Ungroup: ctrl/cmd + shift + G Press ctrl/cmd + shift + G to ungroup objects		Duplicate: alt + move Hold alt while starting to move to duplicate selection
	Duplicate in place: ctrl/cmd + D Press ctrl/cmd + D to duplicate selection in the same place		45°-step rotation: shift + rotate Hold shift while rotating to constrain rotation to 45 degree steps
	Lock: ctrl/cmd + L Press ctrl/cmd + L to lock selection		1D scale (scaling from center of the object): alt + side scale Hold alt while scaling to scale proportionally on one direction
	Select all: ctrl/cmd + A Press ctrl/cmd + A to select all objects		2D scale (scaling from bottom center of the object): alt + c.scale Hold alt while scaling to scale proportionally on all directions
	Delete: backspace Press backspace to delete object		3D scale (scaling from opposite corner): shift + corner scale Hold shift while scaling to scale proportionally on all directions
	Workplane: W Press W to place workplane		3D scale (scaling from bottom center of the object): shift + alt Hold shift + alt while scaling to scale proportionally on all directions
	Ruler: R Press R to place ruler		3D scale (scaling from center of the object): shift + alt + top scale Hold shift + alt while scaling to scale proportionally on all directions
	Fit view to selection: F Press F to fit the view on selected object		Pan view: shift + right mouse button Hold shift + right mouse button to view panoramic
			Multi selection: shift + left mouse button Hold shift + left mouse button to select multiple objects

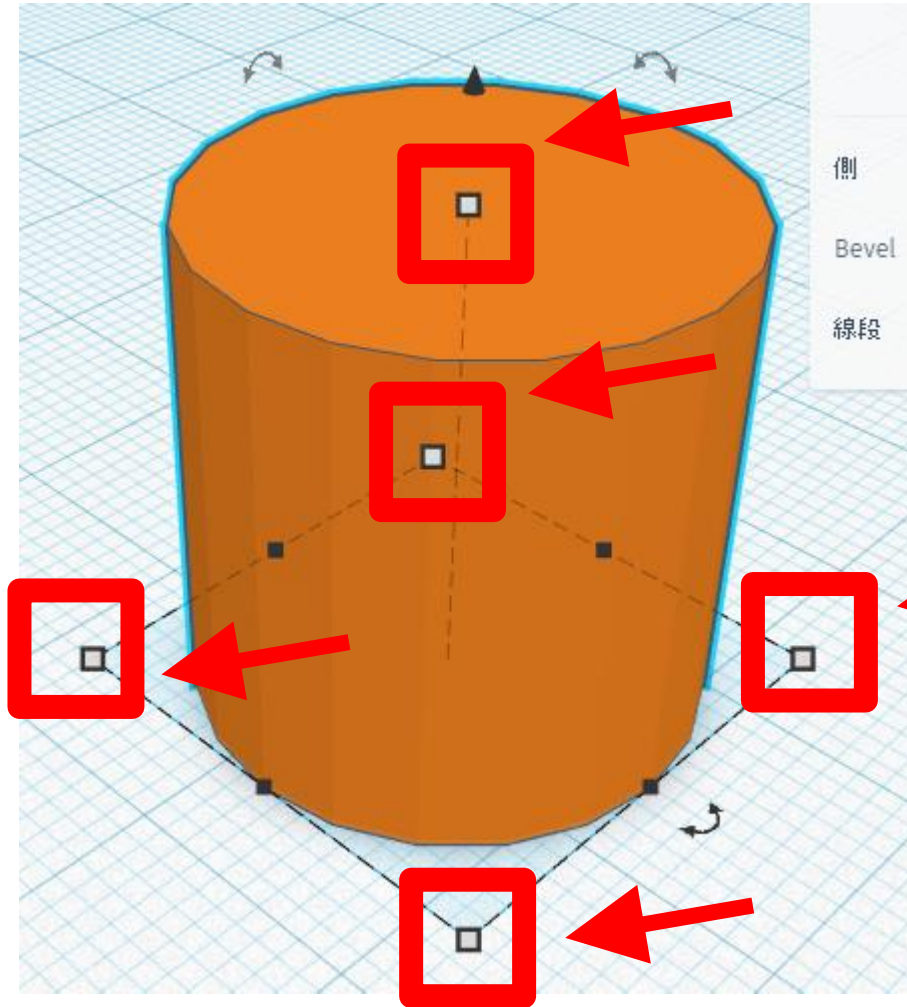
課堂練習：製作風扇葉



第六步：從右方物件庫拉動適合的物件至工作空間。



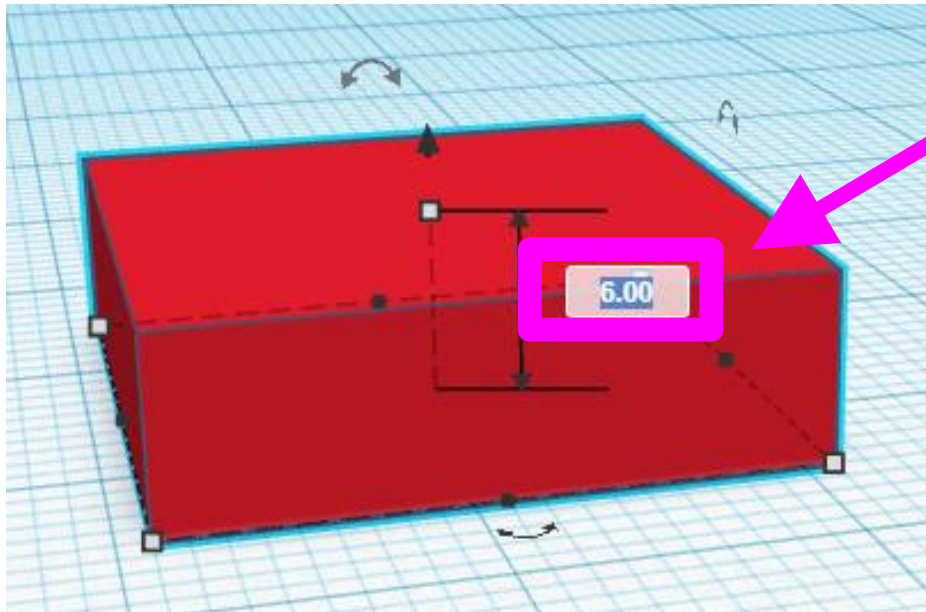
第七(1)步：利用可拉動的點 調整大小/比例



**Shift +
drag dots to keep ratio**

第七(2)步：透過輸入精確的數值 調整指定大小/比例

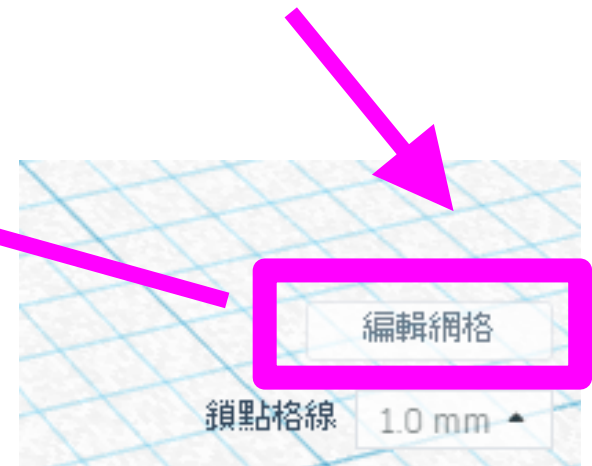
Note: Units Setting
注意: 單位設定



第八步：單位設定

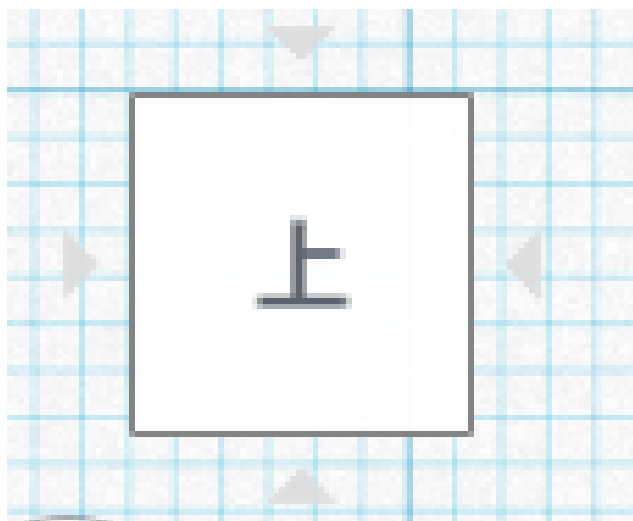
8.1 按右下角的「編輯網絡」


8.2 改變單位值至 (毫米 mm) (按需求而定)

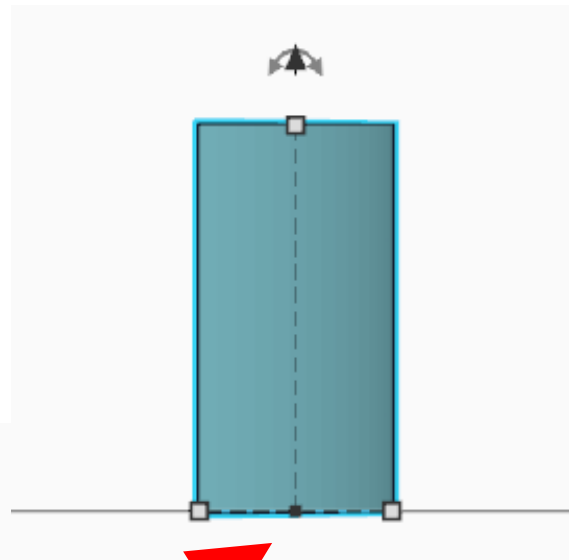
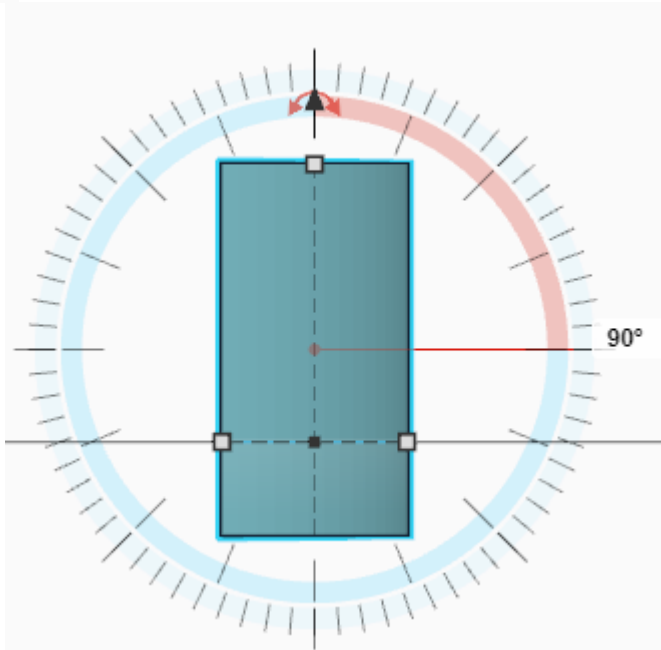
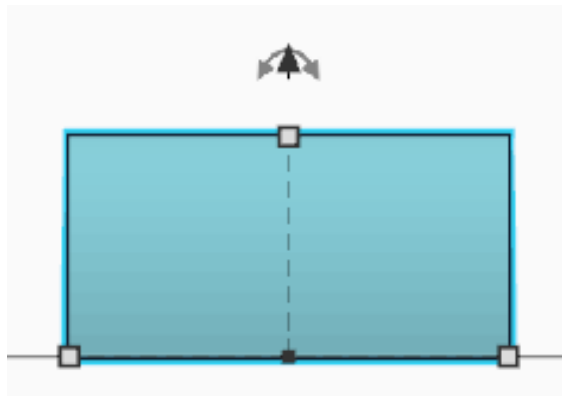


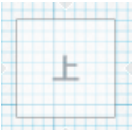
使用不同的圖形製作製作風扇葉

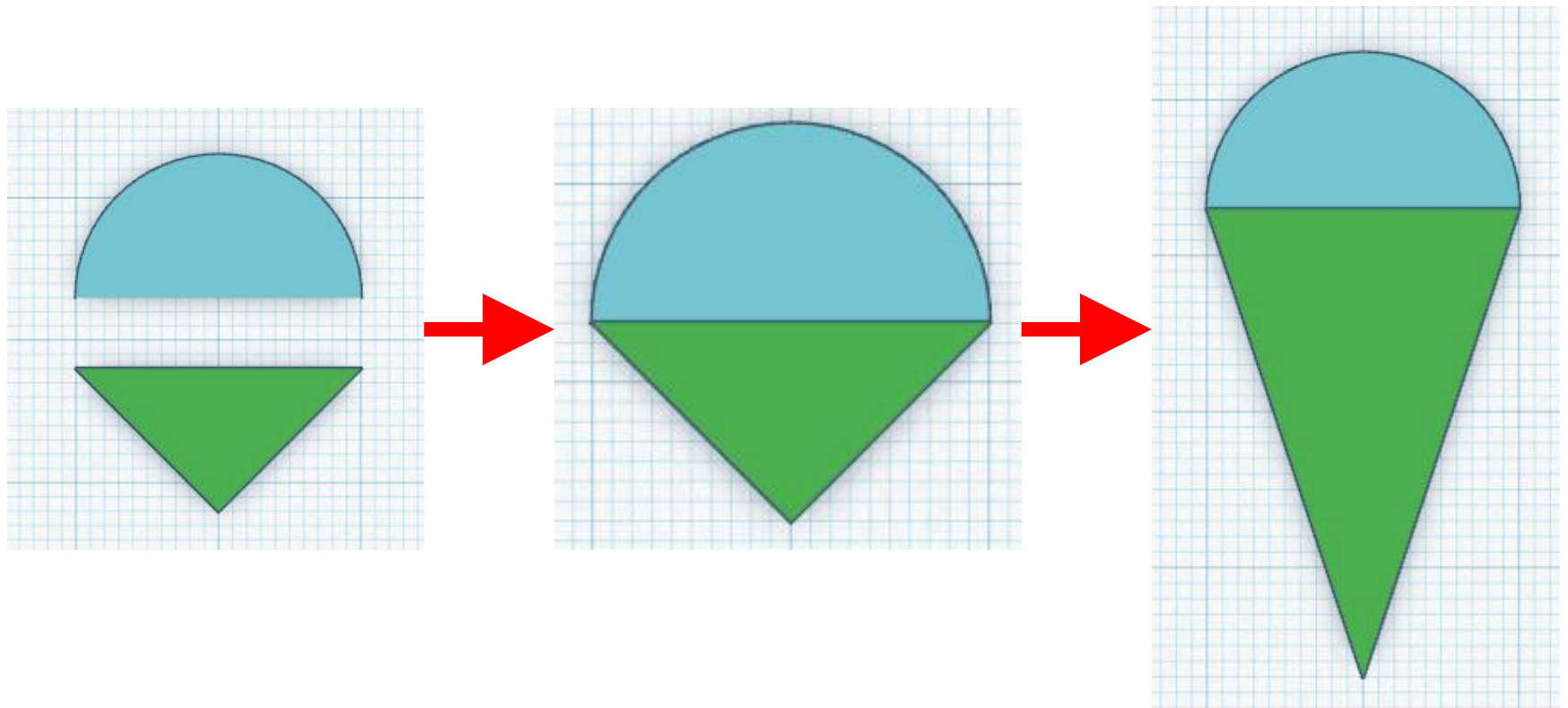
- 在左上方點擊「上」，拉出圓形屋頂。



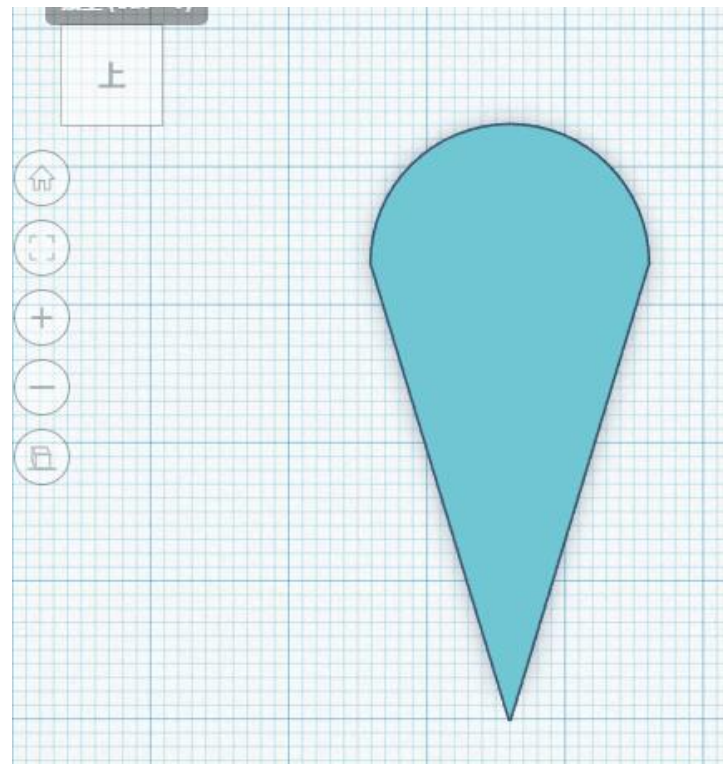
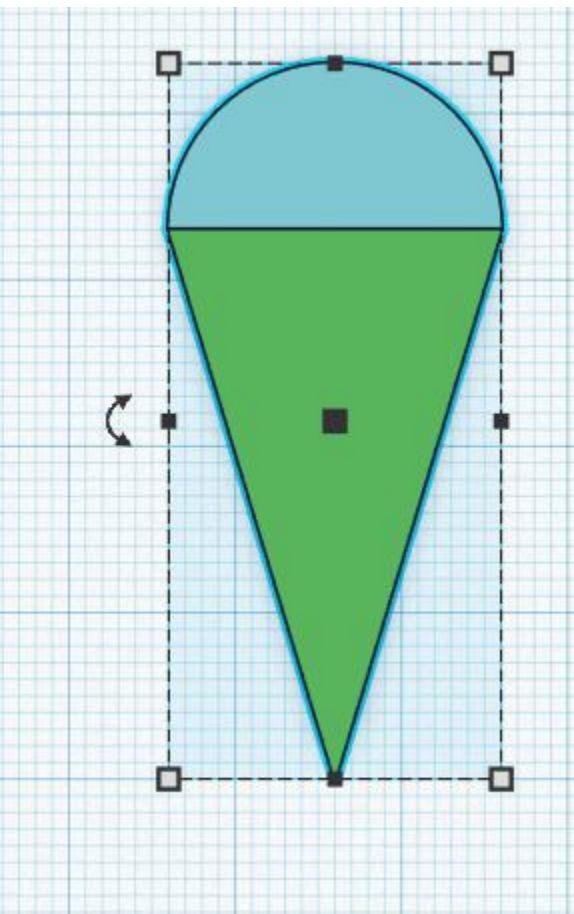
在右方  再把屋頂轉動90度，再移到水平上。



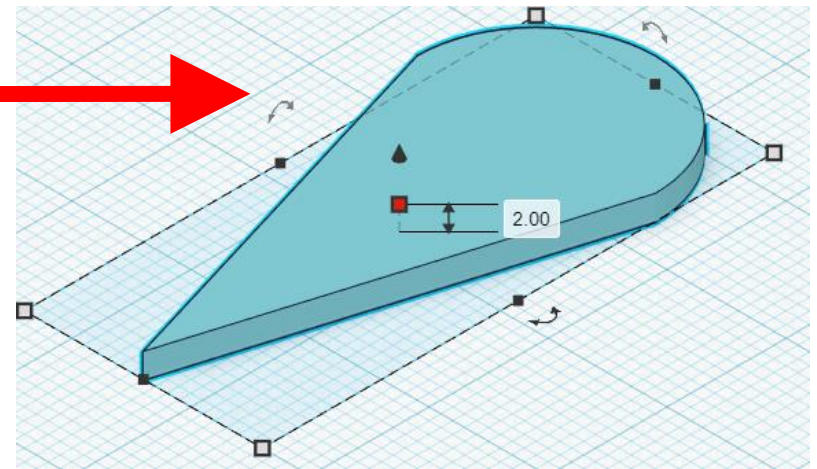
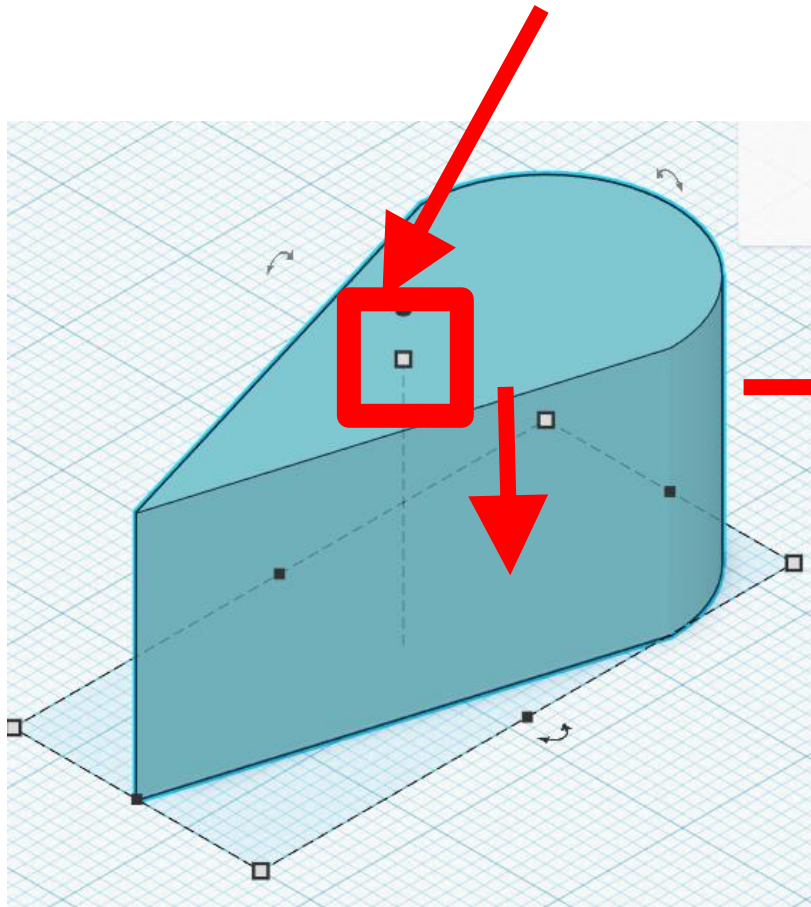
另外拉出屋頂，重複步驟2及令屋頂反轉，
在上方  把兩個圖型拉近,以及把屋頂拉
長如下圖。



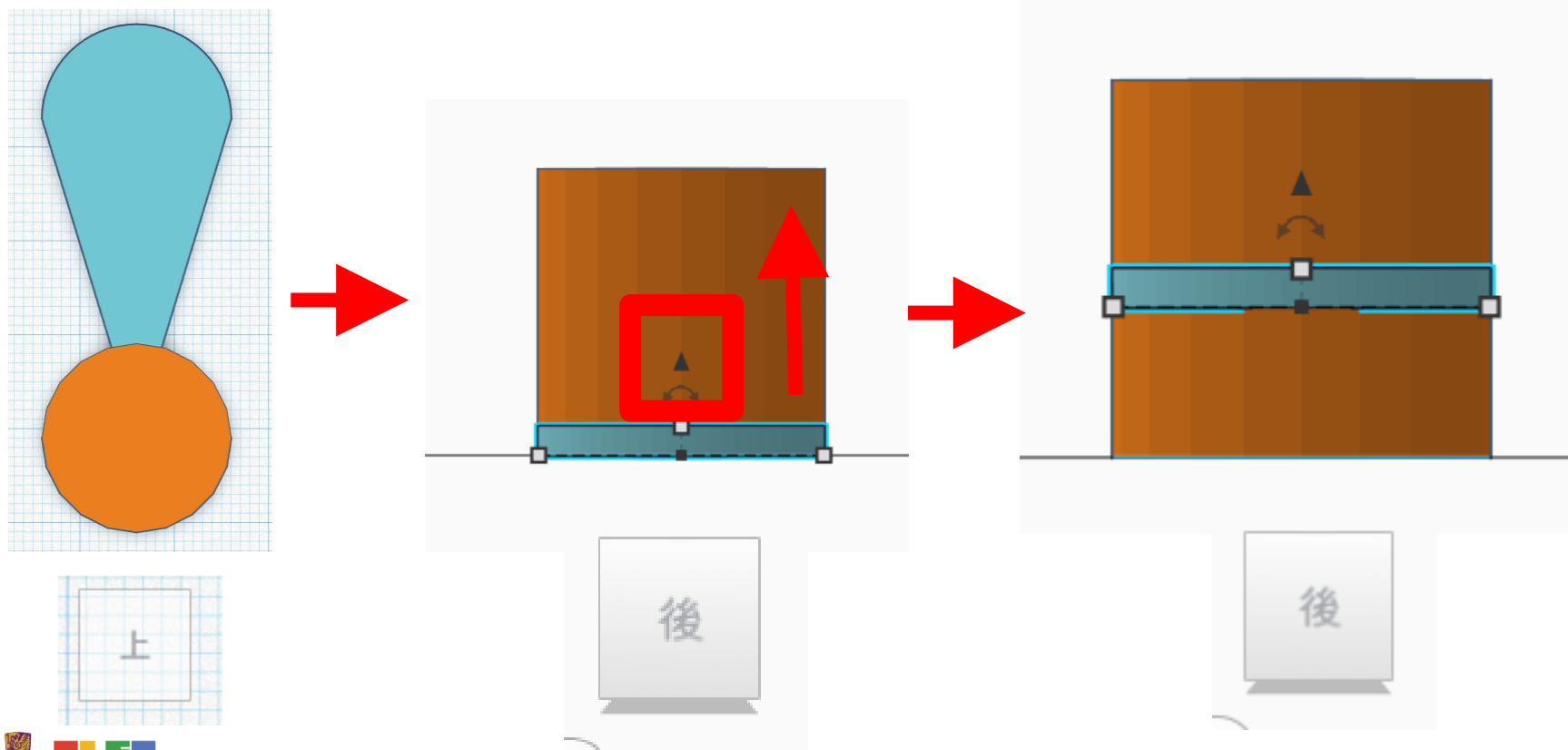
最後把兩個立體群組及選擇你所喜愛的顏色。



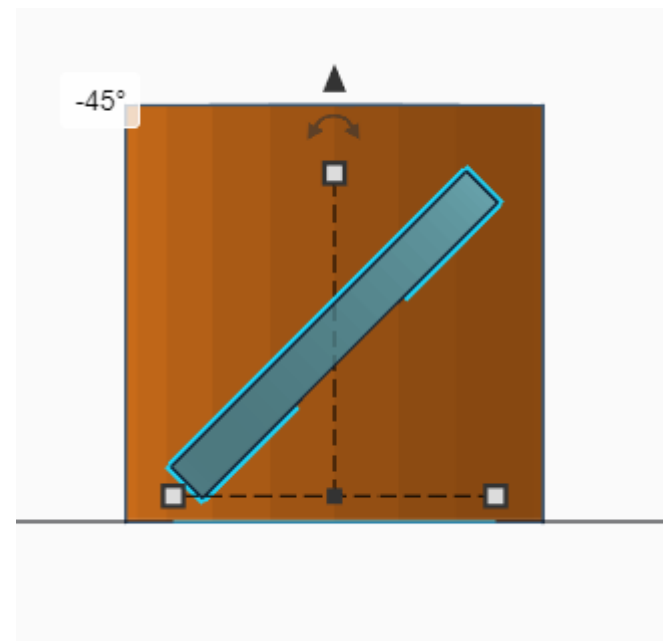
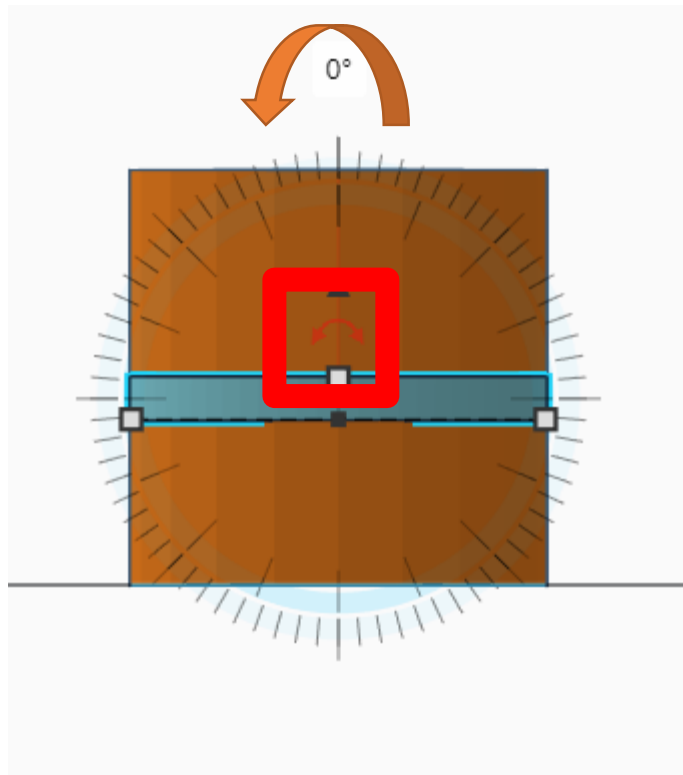
把立體壓平形成風葉的翼



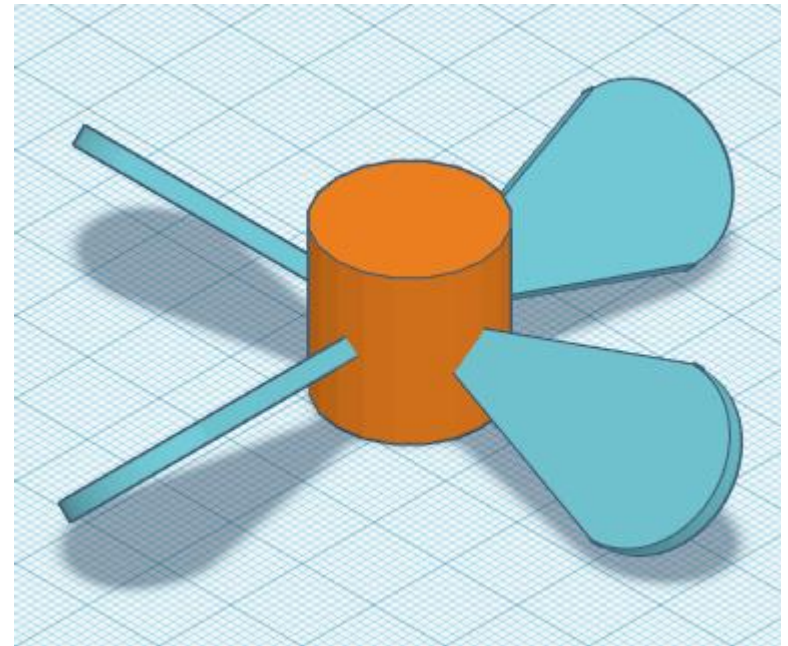
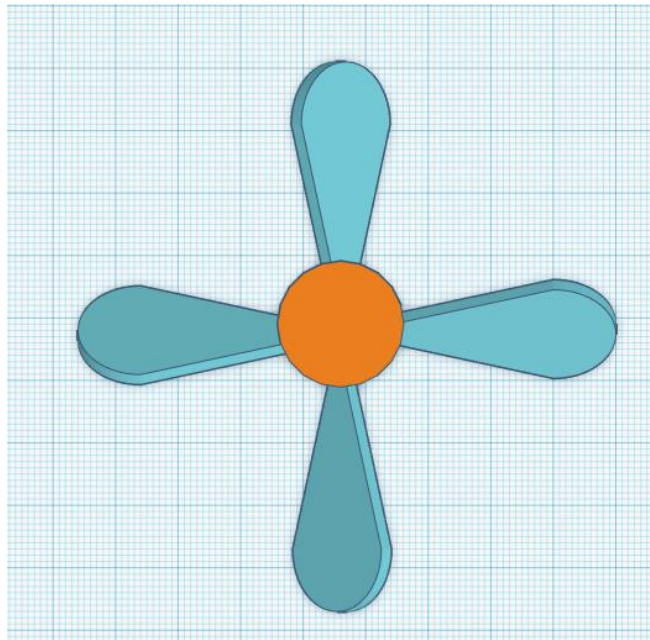
拉出柱體,與翼的中心點重疊,然後在後方把圓柱調整高度大細及位置,如果如下圖。



在後方把翼旋轉45度。



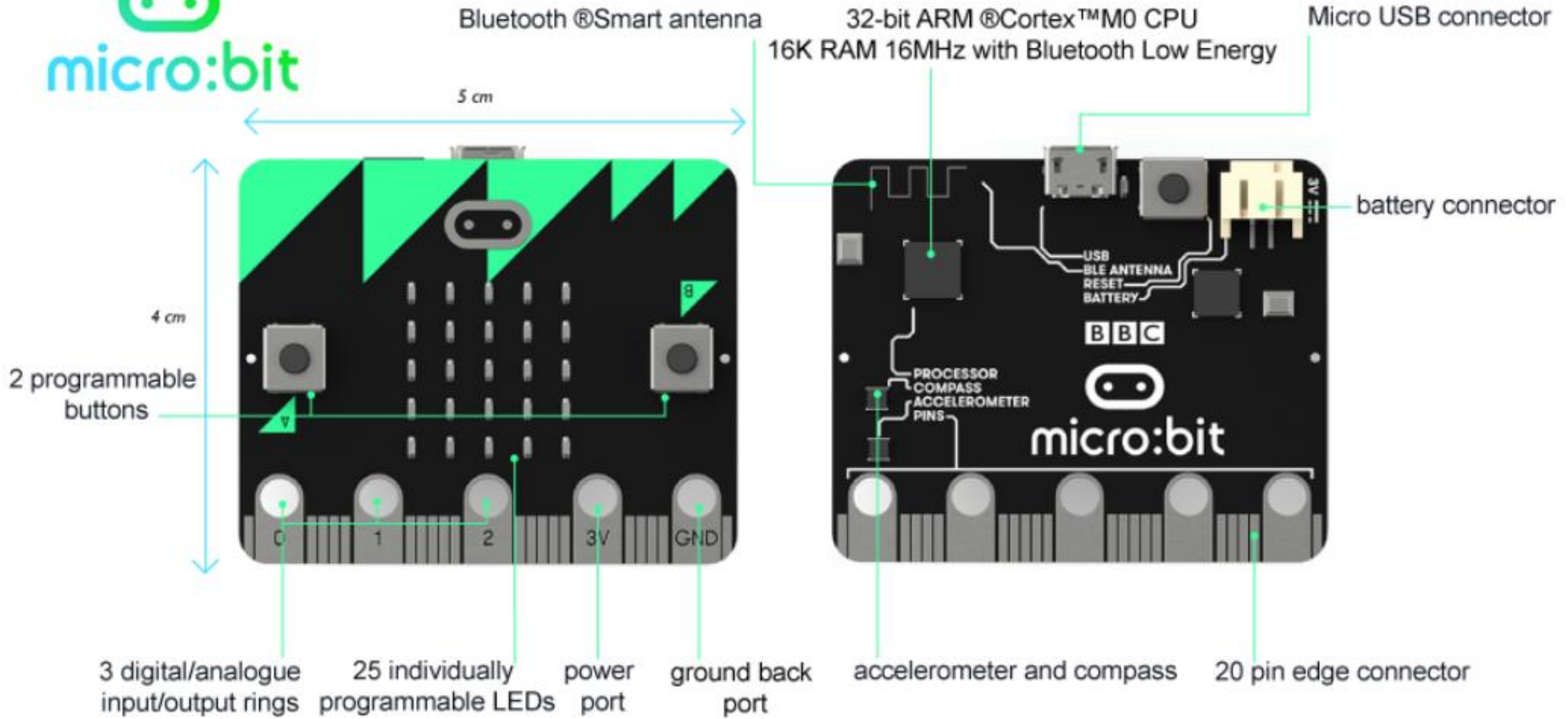
回到上方,點一下翼,按左上角按鈕原地複製一塊翼,然後把翼轉動90度;把翼移到合適位置如下圖。



匯出 (Export)



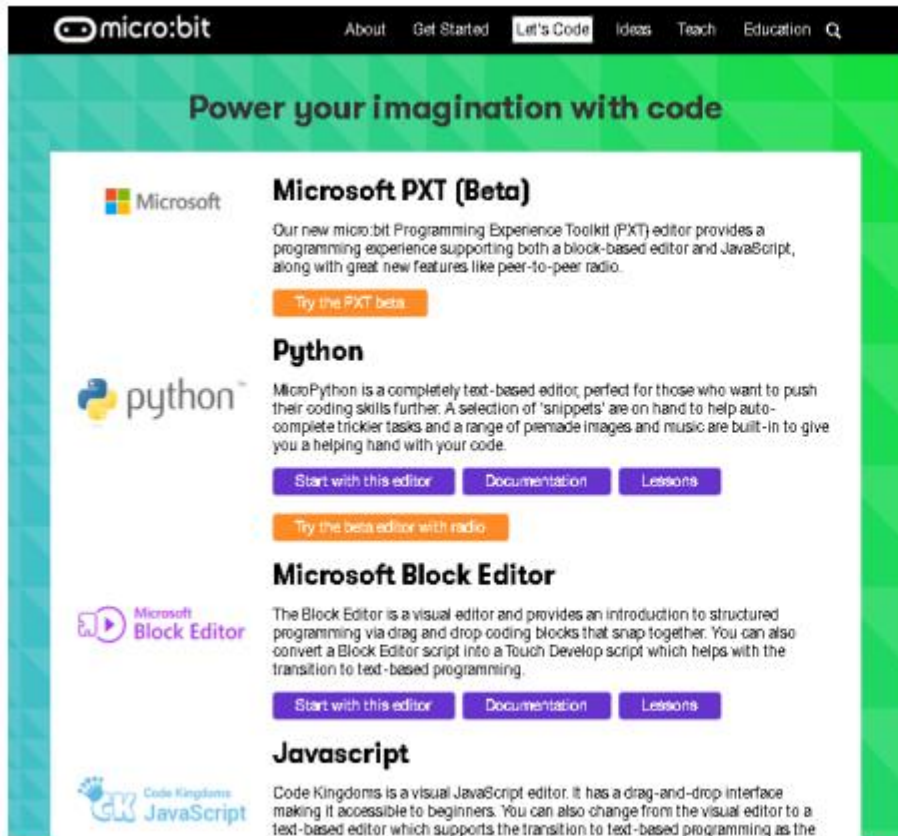
Micro:Bit是甚麼？



FRONT

BACK

與運算思維如何配合？



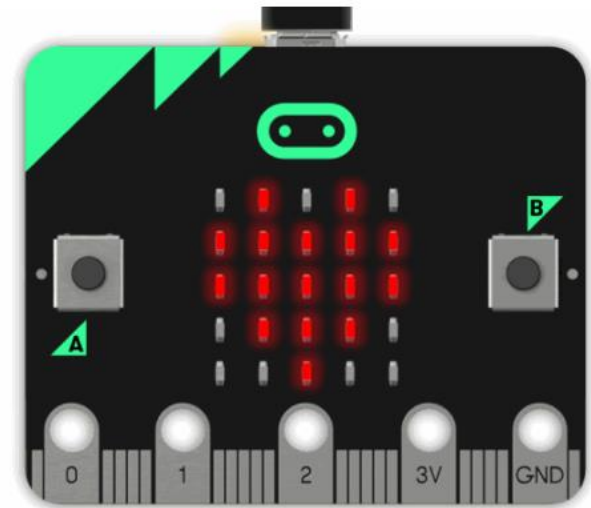
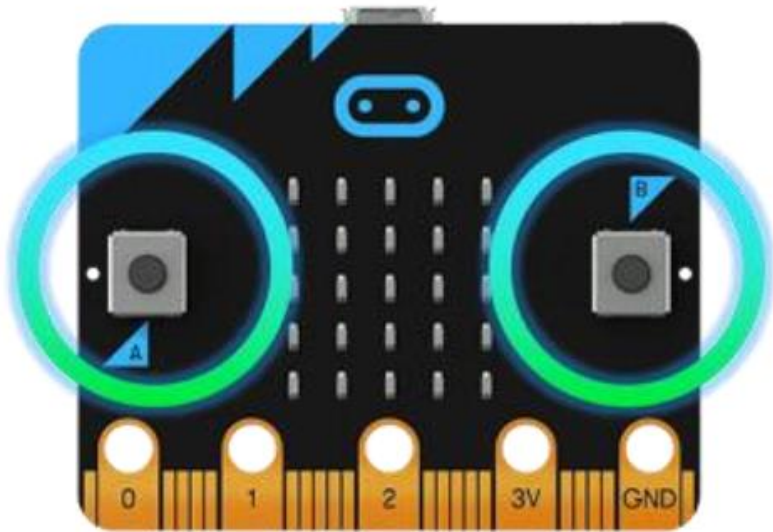
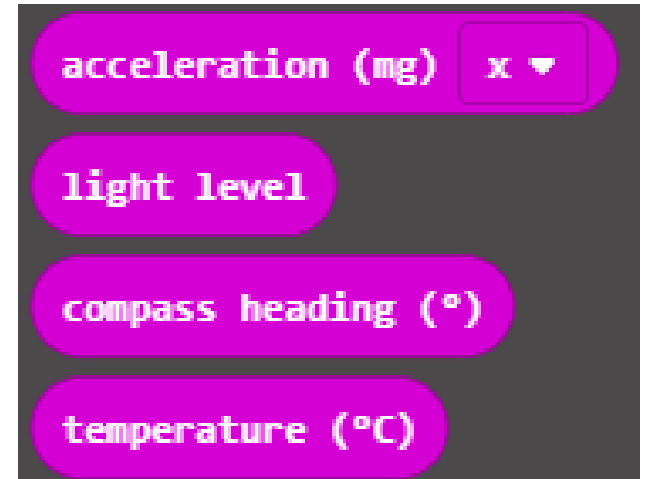
The screenshot shows the micro:bit website homepage. At the top, there is a navigation bar with links for 'About', 'Get Started', 'Let's Code', 'Ideas', 'Teach', and 'Education'. The main heading is 'Power your imagination with code'. Below this, there are three main sections:

- Microsoft PXT (Beta)**: Describes the new micro:bit Programming Experience Toolkit (PXT) editor, which supports both a block-based editor and JavaScript. It includes a 'Try the PXT beta' button.
- Python**: Describes MicroPython as a text-based editor for those who want to push their coding skills further. It includes buttons for 'Start with this editor', 'Documentation', and 'Lessons', and a 'Try the beta editor with radio' button.
- Microsoft Block Editor**: Describes the Block Editor as a visual editor for structured programming via drag-and-drop. It includes buttons for 'Start with this editor', 'Documentation', and 'Lessons'.
- JavaScript**: Describes Code Kingdoms as a visual JavaScript editor with a drag-and-drop interface. It includes buttons for 'Start with this editor', 'Documentation', and 'Lessons'.



輸入 → 處理 → 輸出

- A, B, A+B 按鈕
- LED matrix (5 x 5)
- 感應器: 光線，溫度，角度



Makecode平台 (使用瀏覽器)

- <https://makecode.microbit.org/>
- 其他編程平台：
- Scratch 3.0 - <https://scratch.mit.edu/>
- App Inventor - <http://appinventor.mit.edu/explore/>
- mBlock - <https://ide.makeblock.com/>
- Google Blockly - <https://developers.google.com/blockly/>
- Ardublocky –
- <https://ardublockly.embeddedlog.com/demo/index.html>

Makecode

micro:bit Home Microsoft

on shake

show leds

My Projects Import

New Project

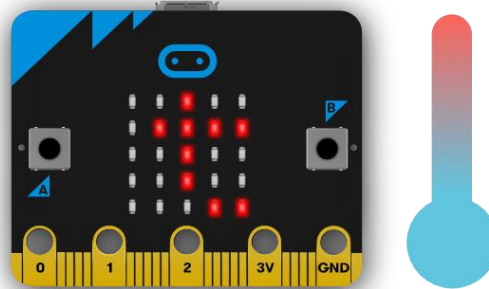
Untitled a few seconds ago

Project 4 1 day ago

Project 3 1 day ago

Untitled 1 day ago

溫度感應器



micro:bit 主頁 分享 積木 JavaScript

搜尋...

- 基本
- 輸入
- 音效
- 燈光
- 廣播
- 迴圈
- 邏輯
- 變數
- 數學
- 進階

21°C

SHAKE

當啟動時

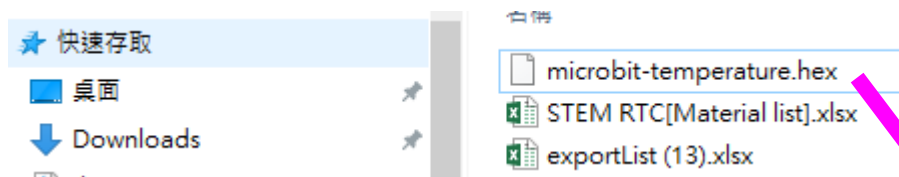
重複無限次

當姿勢 晃動 發生

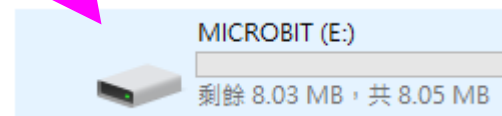
顯示 數字 溫度感測值 (°C)

The screenshot shows the micro:bit JavaScript editor interface. On the left is a virtual Micro:bit board with a temperature sensor module and a thermometer icon. The display on the board shows "21°C". The editor has a blue header with "micro:bit", "主頁", "分享", "積木", and "JavaScript". A search bar is at the top. A sidebar on the left lists various block categories: 基本, 輸入, 音效, 燈光, 廣播, 迴圈, 邏輯, 變數, 數學, and 進階. The main workspace shows a script starting with a "當啟動時" (When started) block, followed by a "重複無限次" (Repeat forever) loop. Inside the loop, there is a "當姿勢 晃動 發生" (When tilted) block, and a "顯示 數字 溫度感測值 (°C)" (Show number temperature sensor value (°C)) block.

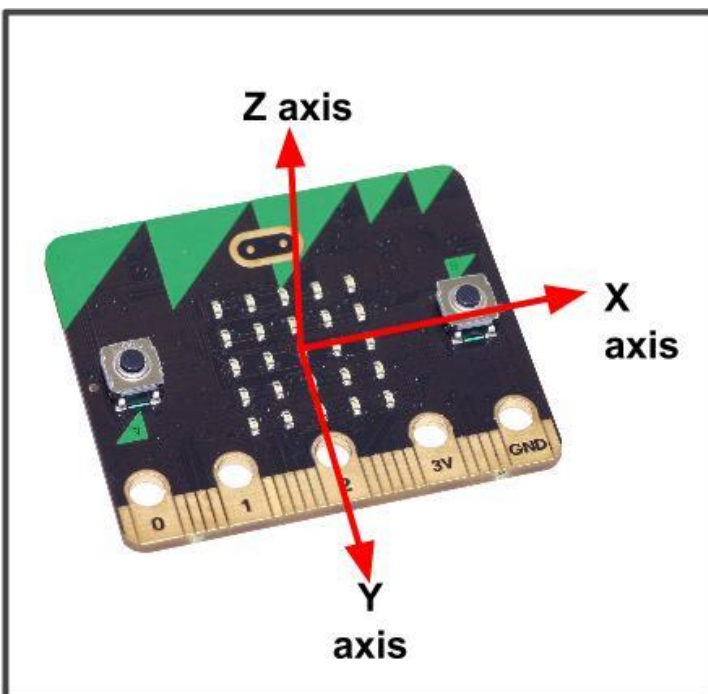
如何下載HEX檔案及上傳至 micro:bit 中？














將HEX檔案
複製Copy至 microbit



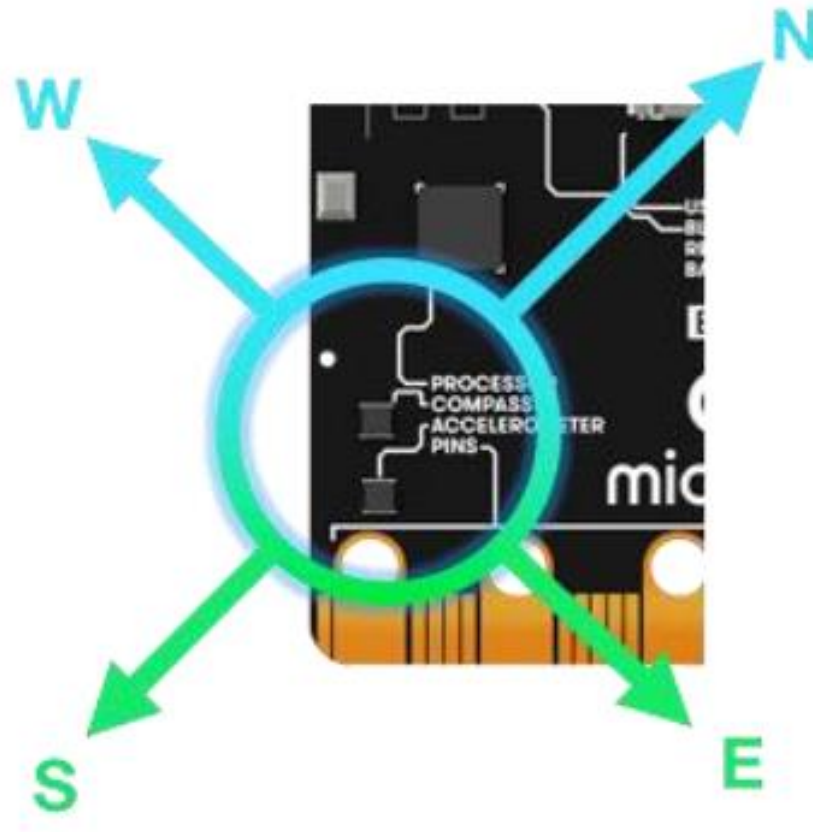
“shake”的原理



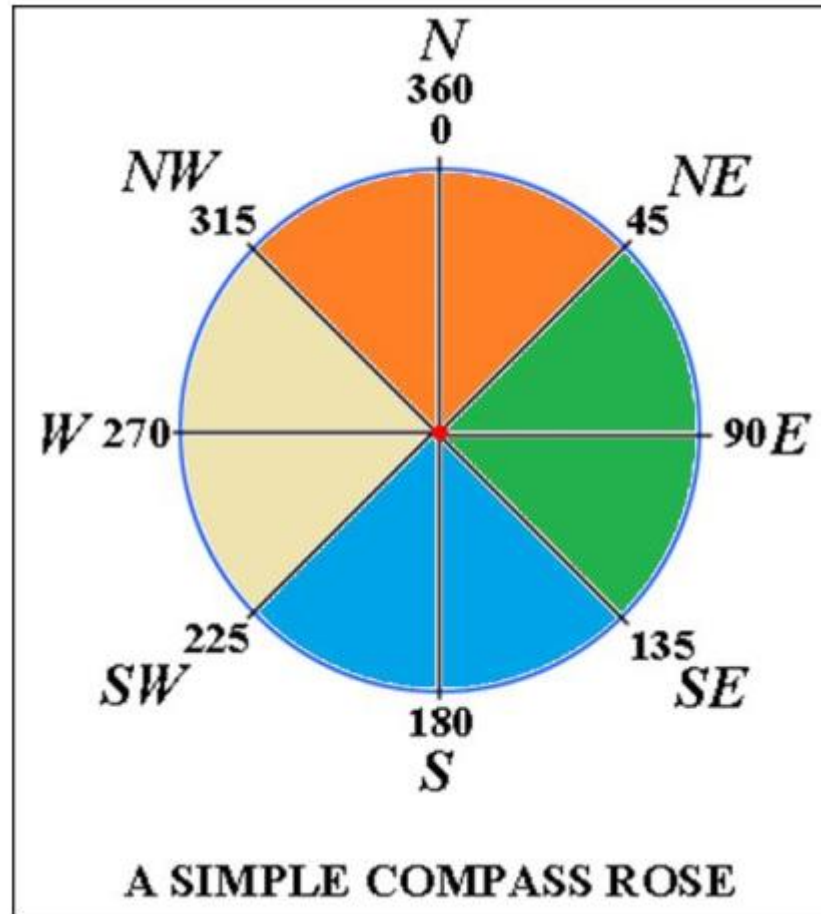
on shake ▾

 shake	 logo up	 logo down	 screen up
 screen down	 tilt left	 tilt right	 free fall
 3g	 6g	 8g	

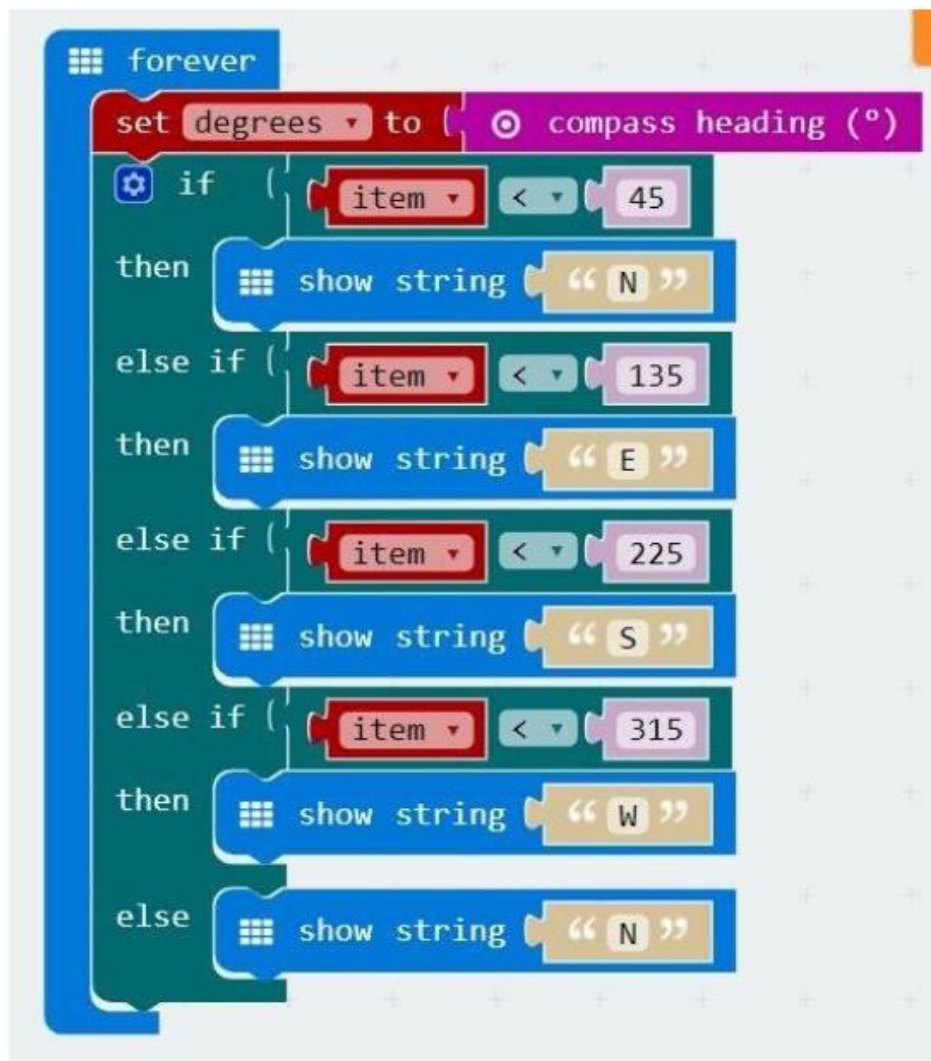
指南針



定義“東南西北”的角度



如果...則...否則

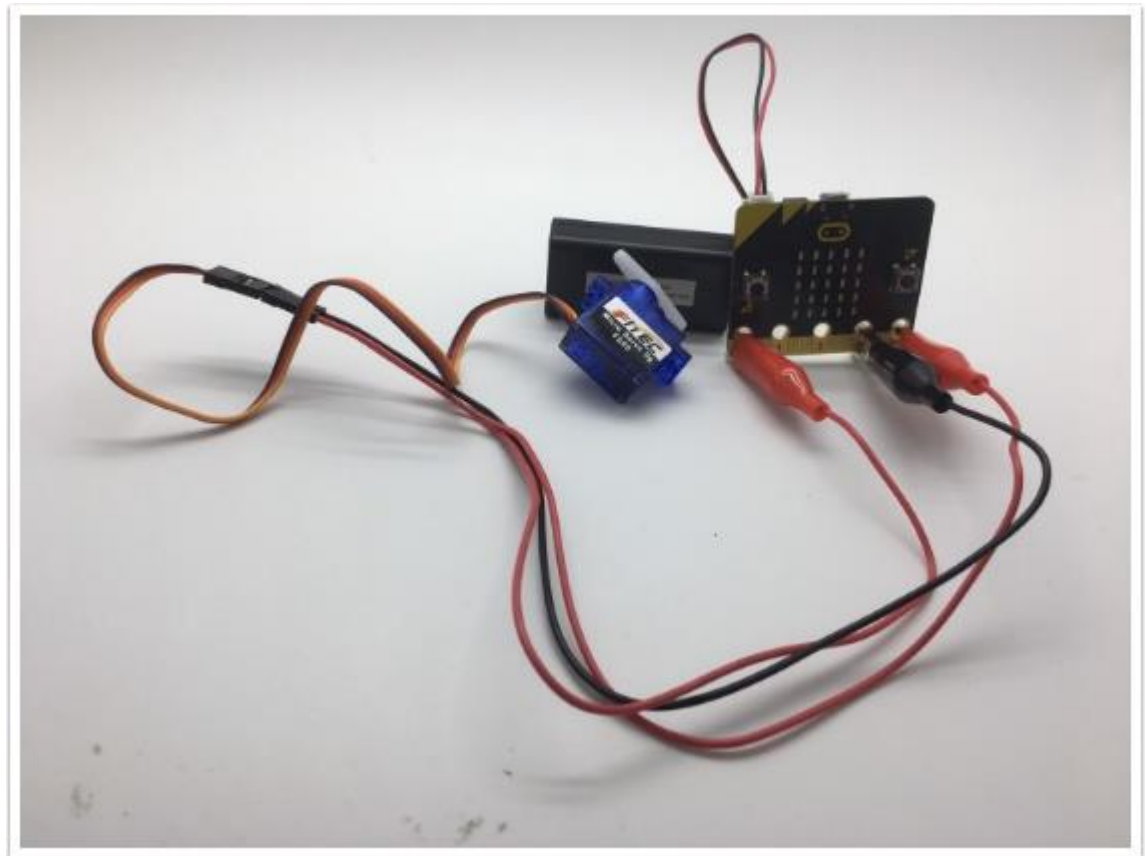


```
forever
  set degrees to (compass heading (°))
  if (item < 45)
  then show string "N"
  else if (item < 135)
  then show string "E"
  else if (item < 225)
  then show string "S"
  else if (item < 315)
  then show string "W"
  else show string "N"
```

The image shows a Scratch code block titled "forever" (blue). Inside, there is a "set degrees to" block (red) with a "compass heading (°)" block (purple) as its argument. Below this is an "if" block (green) with a "show string" block (blue) as its "then" clause. The "if" block has five "else if" clauses and one "else" clause, each with a "show string" block. The conditions are: "item < 45" (then "N"), "item < 135" (then "E"), "item < 225" (then "S"), "item < 315" (then "W"), and "else" (then "N").

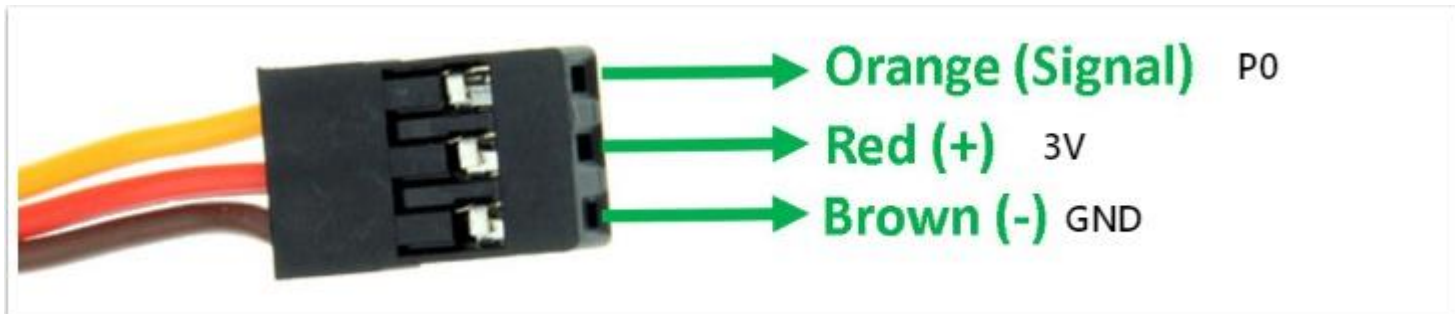
透過鱷魚夾配合micro:bit使用

- 所需的配件：
- micro:bit x 1
- 180 Degree Servo x 1
- Crocodile Clip with Pigtail
- - male jumper connector x 3



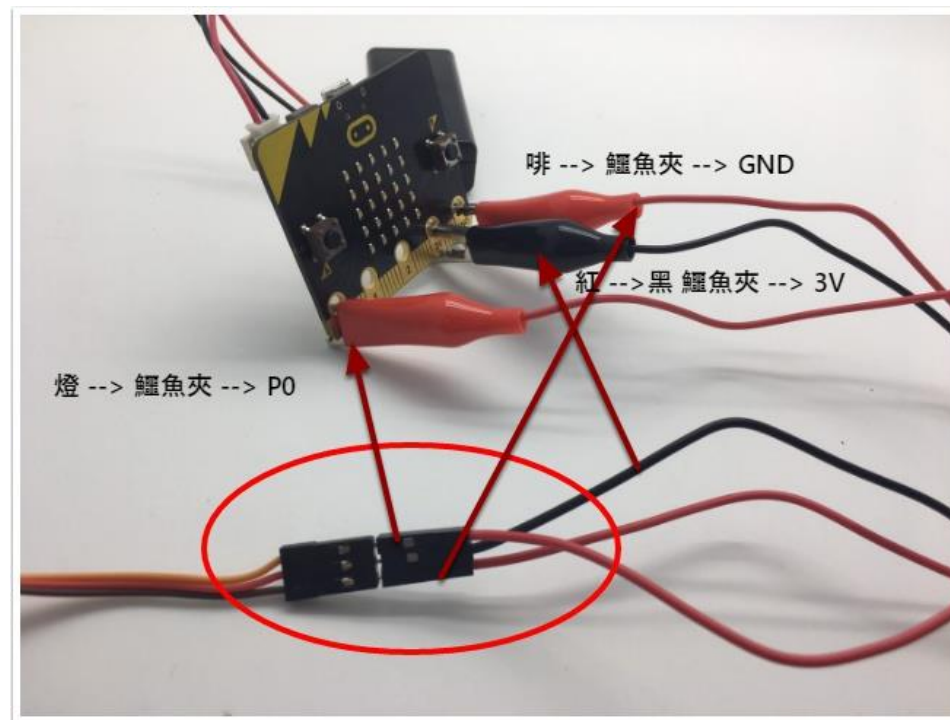
透過鱷魚夾配合micro:bit使用

- 我們需先理解Servo的Pin Assignments才能用Crocodile Clip把它夾到micro:bit上
- Orange (Signal) 用作編寫Coding , 所以要夾在P0 並使用servo write pin來編寫
- Red (+) , 夾到3V
- Brown (-) , 夾到GND



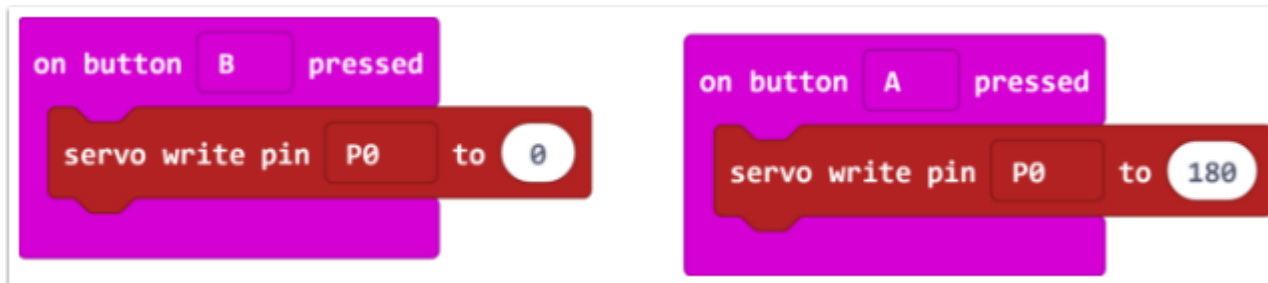
Servo --> 鱷魚夾 --> micro:bit版的接駁方法：

- 利用 Crocodile Clip with Pigtail - male jumper connector 把Servo的各條線連到micro:bit上



MakeCode 編程

- 按A按鈕時：Servo轉到180度
- 按B按鈕時：Servo轉到0度



利用micro:bit自身的light sensor 控制servo

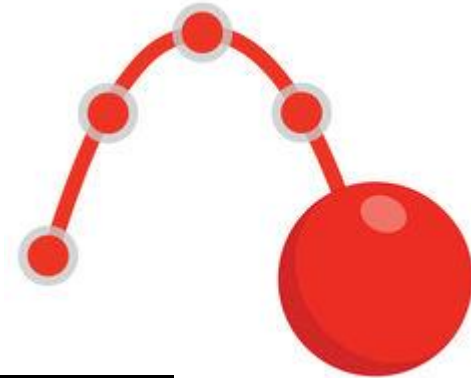
- 透過利用micro:bit的light sensor,我們可以得到light level作數據,
- 從而運用它控制servo的轉動幅度



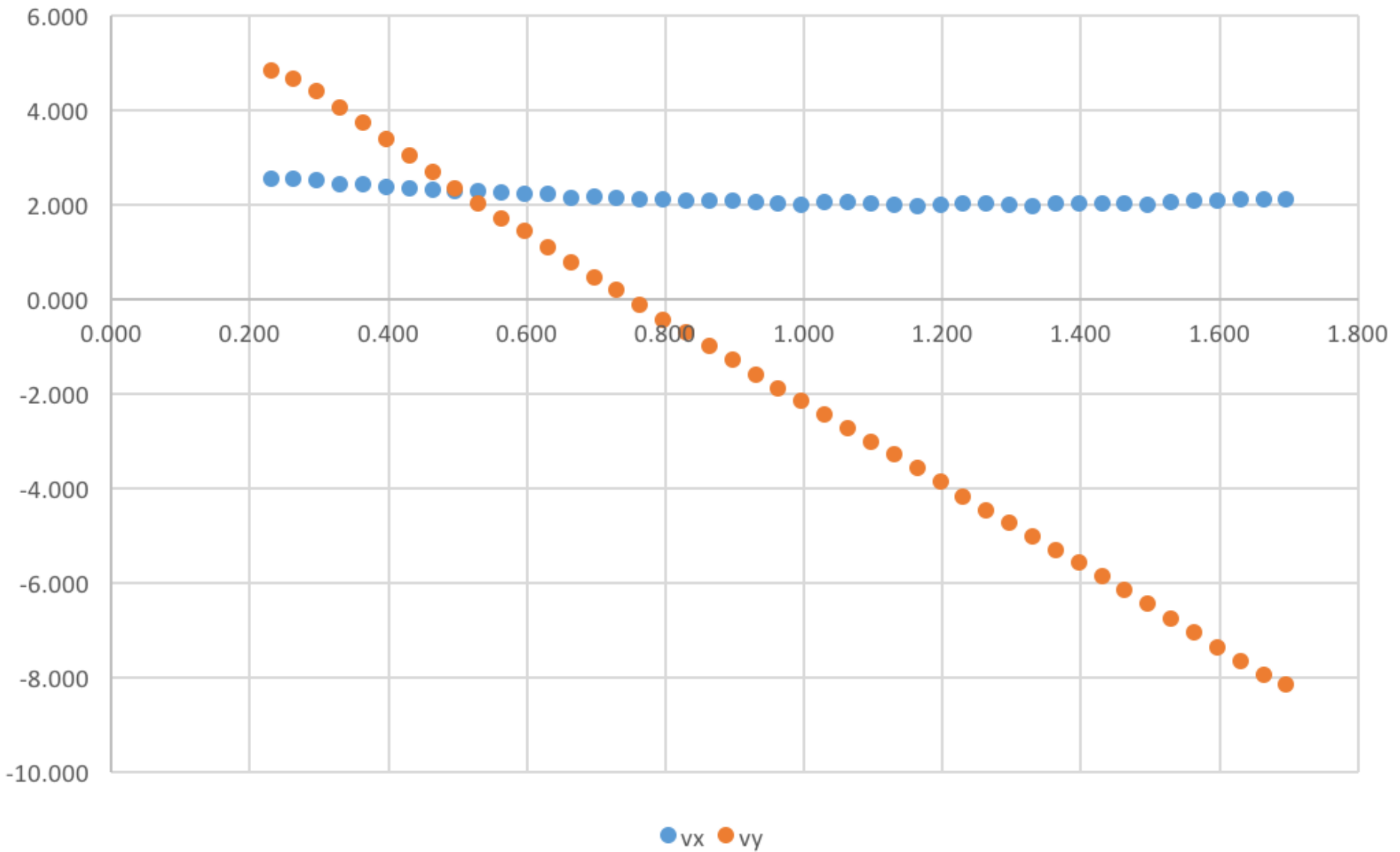
科學/數學探究的電子教學app

- 使用不同的電子平板工具、應用程式及相關的感應器/數據收集器進行科學探究

Video Physics



拋體運動



AP Sensor

- <http://apsensor.ap.polyu.edu.hk/>



Accelerometer



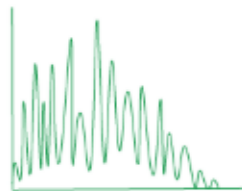
Magnetometer



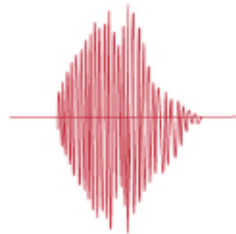
Gyroscope



Light Sensor



Sound Level Meter



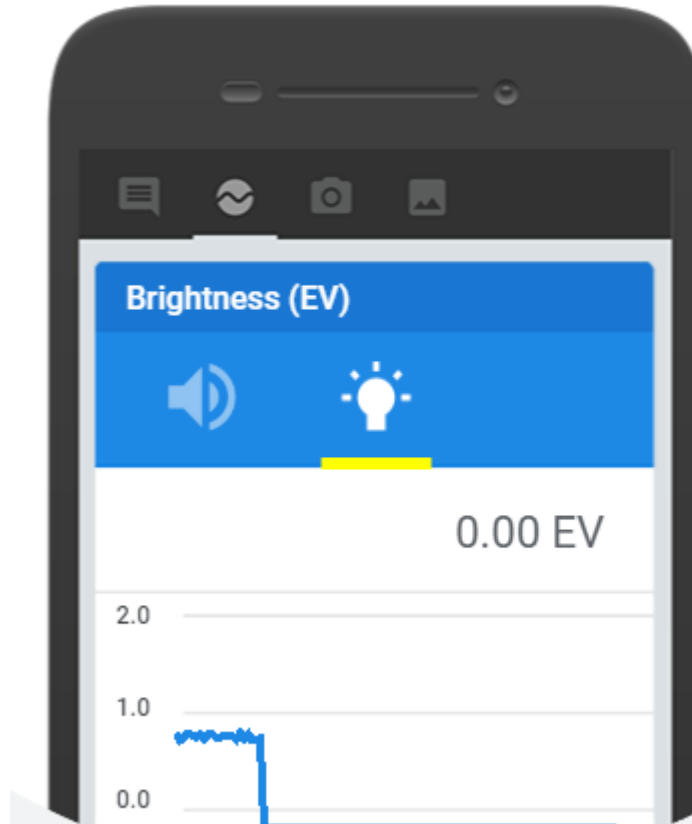
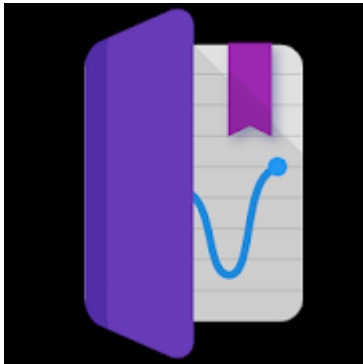
Sound Analyzer



Sound Generator

Google Science Journal 科學日誌

- <https://sciencejournal.withgoogle.com/>



Bluetooth pH meter



Food Traffic Lights

- <https://www.my-foodtrafficlights.com/>

Nutrition Facts	
Serving Size 100 grams	
Amount Per Serving	
Calories 557	Calories from Fat 372
% Daily Value*	
Total Fat 44g	68%
Saturated Fat 5g	27%
Trans Fat	
Cholesterol 0mg	0%
Sodium 1mg	0%
Total Carbohydrate 28g	9%
Dietary Fiber 10g	41%
Sugars 8g	
Protein 21g	
Vitamin A 11%	Vitamin C 8%
Calcium 11%	Iron 23%

*Percent Daily Values are based on a 2,000 calorie diet. Your daily values may be higher or lower depending on your calorie needs.



課堂總結

- A. 「設計思維」在STEM課程的應用
 1. 介紹「設計思維」的重要概念
 2. 討論從「設計」到「原型 (Prototype)」
 3. 小組討論和個人作業
- B. 實踐工作坊
 1. 3D打印及設計
 2. 使用「MakeCode」控制micro:bit
 3. 使用不同的電子平板工具、應用程式及相關的感應器/數據收集器進行科學探究

問答環節